



Q1. The criminal (a)/will certainly be hung ^{hanged}
(b)/because the charges brought upon (c)/him are
very serious.(d)

Q2. The doctor advised Mr. Murugan that, (a)/
because of his severe cramps, (b)/ he should lay in
bed for a few days.(c)/ no error (d)

lie ✓

Q3. Bhagat Singh ^{lay} lie down (a)/ his life (b)/ for his motherland.(c)/ no error (d)

Q4. He was so curious that he rose many questions in the meeting.

- (a) that he raised many questions ✓
- (b) that he rose much questions
- (c) that he aroused many questions
- (d) No substitution

- 1. Ans (b) Use 'hanged' in place of 'hung'**
- 2. Ans (c) Use 'lie' in place of 'lay'**
- 3. Ans (a) Use 'laid down' in place of 'lie down'**
- 4. Ans (a)**

Fall **Fell** **Fallen** **Falling** (गिरना) (**Intransitive**)

Fell **Felled** **Felled** **Felling** (गिराना) (**Transitive**)

The woodcutter has fallen at least 20 trees so far.

S MV felled → MV Adv N Adv Obj Adv of T

Rohan felled from the stairs so we took him to hospital.

S fell P ← PO C S V O P ← PO

Fall **Fell** **Fallen** **Falling** (गिरना) (**Intransitive**)

Fell **Felled** **Felled** **Felling** (गिराना) (**Transitive**)

S Adv *felled* Obj *Subt Conj*
RP ✓ Obj

He accidentally fell the container that contained virus.

S p p.o p p.o

The glass of milk felled from her hands.

fell *P. Adj*

Rise **Rose** **Risen** **Rising** (उठना/उगना) (**Intransitive**)

Raise **Raised** **Raised** **Raising** (उठाना/पालना) (**Transitive**)

Mr. Gupta ^S raised ^{rose} from his seat ^P to welcome ^{P Adj P O} his guests. ^{Inf (Adv) P Adj Obj of inf}

CFC ^{Sub} gases ^{HV} are rising ^{m.v raising} the ^{Obj} temperature of the earth. ^{P ← P.O}

Rise **Rose** **Risen** **Rising** (उठना/उगना) (**Intransitive**)

Raise **Raised** **Raised** **Raising** (उठाना/पालना) (**Transitive**)

S MV & Adv Obj C S HV Adv MV ^{raise} & Adv Obj
He had some doubts but he didn't rise any objection.

When I woke up, the sun had already raised. ^{S HV Adv} ~~raise~~ ✓

The prices of everything in 2020 owing to Covid. ^{S P ← P.O} ^{P ← P.O} ^{P ← P.O}

(~~a~~) rise

(~~b~~) rose

(~~c~~) raised

(~~d~~) raise

Lie	Lay	Lain	Lying (लेटना, पड़े होना)	intransitive
Lay	Laid	Laid	Laying (लेटाना, रखना)	transitive
Lie	Lied	Lied	Lying (झूठ बोलना)	intransitive

^{P Adj. S}
 Your book is laying on the table.

^{S HV MV P}
 He is sitting on
^{L.V Adj(s) P}
 a chair

^{S laid Adj Obj P PO P PO}
 He laid no stress on the matter in the meeting.

^{lied ✓}
 He laid to me about his marriage.

Pr Pr
Falling prices = गिरते हुए दाम
Adj Noun

Falling prices = दामों को गिराना
N → G, Obj of G

Falling → Adj. (for the)
Sub p → p0 HV MV Non-Adj. Obj.
Felling prices of properties are affecting the real estate market.

Sub HV MV Obj.
Real estate agents are falling the prices of properties on purpose.
felling

$P \times P$
Rising prices \Rightarrow ବାଦେ ଏବଂ ଦାମ
Adj. N

Raising prices \Rightarrow ଦାମର ବୃଦ୍ଧି
N \rightarrow G ଅଭ୍ୟନ୍ତରୀଣ

Adj (P0 P0)

Rising.

Sub

p

P0

nr

mr

Adj

Obj

Raising prices of petrol are affecting poor people.

X

S → N → G
Raising.

p

P0

p

P0

nr

Adv

Rising the prices of petrol before the election was not

obj of g

a good decision by the government.

Adj

N(SG)

p

P0

Lying books

Laying books

laying. → S → N → G

Laying the foundation of this building was the most difficult part of the construction.

obj. of g

Your book is lying on the table.

Hang Hung Hung Hanging (टांगना)

Hang Hanged Hanged Hanging (फांसी पर लटकाना)

He entered the room and hanged his shirt behind the door.

hung ✓

They hung the terrorist exactly at 10 am as per the orders of the court.

hanged ✓

Discover:- किसी ऐसी चीज का पता लगाना जो already exist करती है...

Invent:- किसी नई चीज का आविष्कार करना..

Charles babbage **discovered** computer in 17th century.

Vasco De Gama **invented** India in 1498.

Find Found Found Finding (पाना/पता लगाना)

Found Founded Founded Founding (स्थापना करना/नींव रखना)

Indian national congress was ^{founded} found by A.O. Hume in 1885.

I have ^{found} founded the book that I lost last week.