

# *TENSE*

He has had lunch with the CM of Haryana.

He is a doctor.

He has a very big house.

- a) Present Indefinite
- b) Present perfect
- c) Present continuous
- d) Past perfect

# *TENSE*

**Tense:-** It is a form of verb which represents a particular point of time.

Ram goes to school.

Ram went to school.

Ram will go to school.

	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	V1 or Do/does+V1	Is/am/are+ V1+ing	Has/have + V3	Has/have+ been+V1+ing
Past	V2 or Did + V1	Was/were + V1 + ing	Had + V3	Had + been + V1 + ing
Future	Will/Shall + V1	Will/shall + be + V1 +ing	Will/shall+ have+V3	Will/shall+have+ been+V1+ing

Monika has parked her car in front of our gate.

Devesh was driving the car extremely fast.

Mukesh works at IBM.

Kunal has been singing the same song since morning.

He was playing cricket when his father came home.

Rahul had completed the task before his father called him.

Rajat will take part in this competition.

Anika will have solved all these questions by the time you come back.

Aman is a teacher.

They were extremely rich.

Rohan has a very beautiful wife.

Mukesh had a big house in 2012.

Radhika did the whole task alone.

Mohan does the same task every day.

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

Radhika had had dinner before her father called her.

Anjali will have had breakfast by the time her school bus comes.

I have already had dinner so I won't eat anything now.

All these letters were sent by Rajesh.

They will be punished by their parents.

Mukesh has been arrested near the Railway Station.

Mohan says that he can solve all those questions.

Rajesh asked me if I could solve all those questions.

My mother ..... to temple.

- a) Goes
- b) Went
- c) Has gone
- d) Will go

## Present indefinite tense:-

- habitual actions, Scientific facts, Universal truth, Proverbs, Headlines of newspaper etc.
- These adverbs of frequency represent habitual actions- Always, Often, Daily, Every day, Regularly, Frequently, Occasionally, Seldom, Never etc.

My mother has often scolded me for my petty mistakes.

Rohan has gone to gym regularly so he is very fit.

An empty vessel has sounded much.

A rolling stone is gathering no moss.

A bad workman was quarrelling with his tools.

Trees prepared food with the help of CO<sub>2</sub> and sunlight.

If you heat water, it will change into vapours.

Mohan teaches at a private school in Delhi.

## Present continuous:-

- temporary actions
- Use present continuous tense with these words- At this time, At this moment, At present, Currently, These days, Right now etc.

My father works/is working at IBM.

Rohan works on a new project these days.

Mukesh has taught us English at present.

She prepares food right now so call her later.

This box is containing the sweets prepared by my mother.

They are always playing loud music that is why I don't like them.