

TENSE

He is a doctor.

He has a very big house.

- a) Present Indefinite
- b) Present perfect
- c) Present continuous
- d) Past perfect

TENSE

Tense:- It is a form of verb which represents a particular point of time.

Ram goes to school.

verb form → Tense → Time

Ram went to school.

Ram will go to school.

	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	V1 or Do/does+V1	Is/am/are+ <u>V1+ing</u>	Has/have + <u>V3</u>	Has/have+ <u>been+V1+ing</u>
Past	V2 or Did + V1	Was/were + <u>V1 + ing</u>	Had + <u>V3</u>	Had + <u>been</u> + <u>V1 + ing</u>
Future	Will/Shall + V1	Will/shall + be <u>+ V1 +ing</u>	Will/shall+ <u>have+V3</u>	Will/shall+have+ <u>been+V1+ing</u>

Px Px

park

parked

parked

Monika has parked her car in front of our gate.

Past Cont

Devesh was driving the car extremely fast.

Px Ind

Mukesh works at IBM.

Px Px Cont

Kunal has been singing the same song since morning.

Past Cont

He was playing cricket when his father came home.

Past Ind

Past Pr

Rahul had completed the task before his father called him.

Past Ind

Fut Ind

Rajat will take part in this competition.

Fut Pr

Anika will have solved all these questions by the time you come back.

Pr Ind

Pr Ind

Aman is a teacher.

Past Ind

They were extremely rich.

Pr Ind

Rohan has a very beautiful wife.

Past Ind

Mukesh had a big house in 2012.

Past Ind

Radhika did the whole task alone.

Pr Ind

Mohan does the same task every day.

Be
→ is/am/are
- was/were
- Been

Have
→ has/have
- had
- had

Do
→ Do/does
- Did
- Done

१४ १४

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

HV MV ✓

HV HV X

M.V M.V X

M.V H.V X

P_r P_r

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

Past P_r

Past Ind

Radhika had had dinner before her father called her.

Fut P_r

P_r Ind

Anjali will have had breakfast by the time her school bus comes.

Present Perfect

Fut Ind

I have already had dinner so I won't eat anything now.

All these letters were sent^{V₃} by Rajesh.

Past Ind.

Rajesh sent all these letters

V₂ → Past Ind.

Fut Ind

They will be punished by their parents.

Pr Pr

Mukesh has been arrested near the Railway Station.

Pr Ind

Present Ind

Mohan says that he can solve all those questions.

Past Ind

Past Ind

Rajesh asked me if I could solve all those questions.

My mother to temple.

- a) Goes
- b) Went
- c) Has gone
- d) Will go

Present indefinite tense:-

- habitual actions, Scientific facts, Universal truth, Proverbs,
Headlines of newspaper etc.
- These adverbs of frequency represent habitual actions- Always,
Often, Daily, Every day, Regularly, Frequently, Occasionally,
Seldom, Never etc.

My mother ^x has often ^{scolds ✓} scolded me for my petty mistakes.

Rohan ^{goes ✓} has gone ^x to gym regularly so he is very fit.

An empty vessel ^{sounds} has sounded much.

A rolling stone ^{gathers} is gathering no moss.

quarrels

A bad workman was quarrelling with his tools.

prepare

Trees prepared food with the help of CO₂ and sunlight.

changes

If you heat water, it will change into vapours.

Mohan teaches at a private school in Delhi. ✓ NE

Present continuous:-

- temporary actions
- Use present continuous tense with these words- At this time, At this moment, At present, Currently, These days, Right now etc.

My father works/is working at IBM.

Rohan ^{is working} works on a new project these days.

Mukesh ^{is teaching} has taught us English at present.

is preparing ✓
She prepares food right now so call her later.

D Adj S contains → Verb obj Part Pr p PO
This box is containing the sweets prepared by my mother.

They are always playing loud music that is why I don't like them. NE