

**Q1.** The five brothers (a)/ are at daggers-drawn, (b)/ so they feel it below their dignity (c)/ to talk to each other.(d) *one another*

**Q2.** In the introductory session, the teacher asked me to what district I came from.

- (a) to which district ✗
- (b) which district ✓✓
- (c) No substitution required ✗
- (d) what district ✗

**Q3.** You and your friend (a)/ are here, but who (b)/ of  
you is to work with me (c)/ no error (d)

Which.


prep

PO

**Q4.** Now it has finally dawned (a)/ upon her that one  
(b)/ should never compromise (c)/ with his dignity,  
integrity and self respect. (d)

→ one's

**Q5.** Often it makes one wonder at the sights you see,

- (a) one sees 
- (b) one see
- (c) you saw
- (d) No substitution required

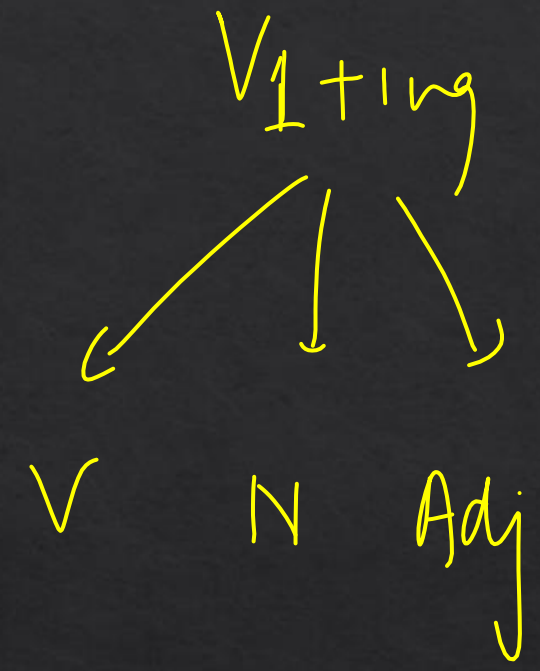
**Q6.** My shoes were worn out so I had to buy a new one.

- (a) a new ones 
- (b) the new one's 
- (c) new ones 
- (d) no improvement 

- 1. Ans (d) use 'one another' in place of 'each other'**
- 2. Ans (b)**
- 3. Ans (b) use 'which' in place of 'who'**
- 4. Ans (d) use 'one's' in place of 'his'**
- 5. Ans (a)**
- 6. Ans (c)**

S Hv mv obj

Sonali is watching a movie.



S L.V Adv Px Px  
Adj (SC)

The news was very shocking.

S v obj (N)(G)

Rohan stopped smoking.

S V Obj Prep PO(N)(G) Adv.  
The teacher punished him for shouting loudly.

S HV MV Adj(PxPx) Obj  
They have pacified the fighting bulls.

S → N → G P ← PO LV Adj N(SC) Prep P Adj PO  
Sleeping on the floor was the main reason for your back pain.

S V Adj(Past Px) Obj  
They helped the wounded soldiers.

S V Obj(N) P ← PO  
I want to sleep on the floor.  
infinitive

Action  $\xleftarrow{\text{Doer}}$  N

S            V            P<sub>o</sub>P<sub>r</sub> (Adj)    Obj

They killed the sleeping child.

Action  $\xrightarrow{\text{Rec}}$  N  
(N+V)

She started singing a song.

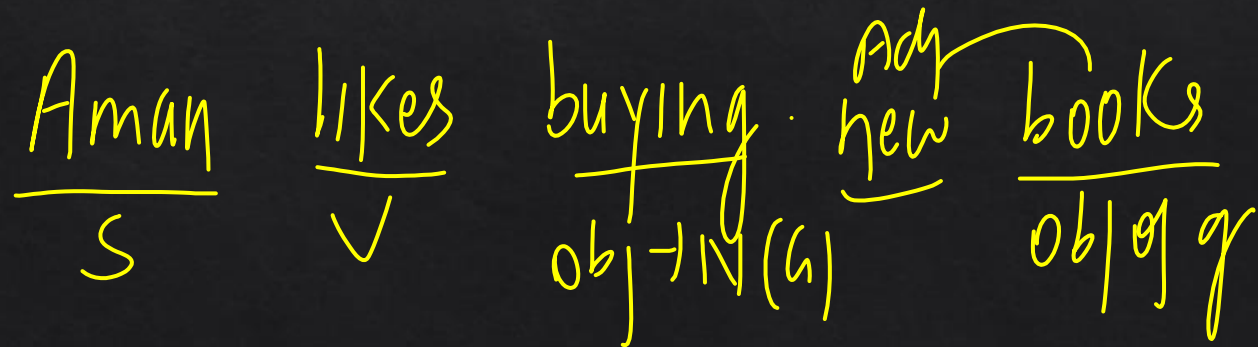
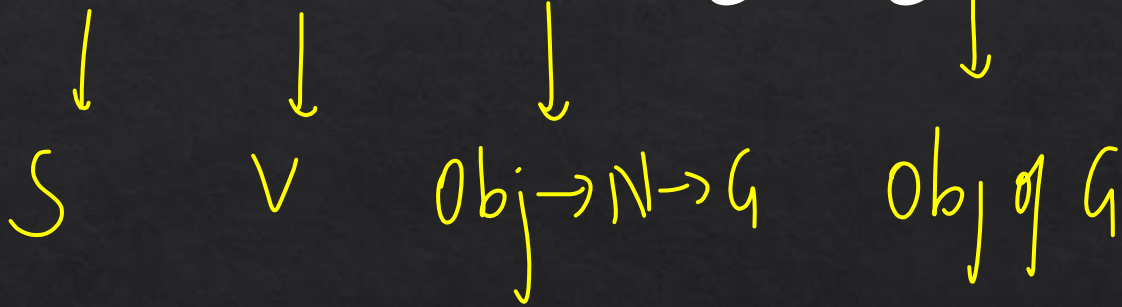
S            V            Obj  $\rightarrow$  N  $\rightarrow$  G            Obj of gesund

Gelund → अट, ऐ, अी

Action Rec → N

(N+V)

Aman likes teaching English.



Px Px + Noun  
( अट, ऐ, अी )

flying bird  
Crying child  
fighting bulls

1. Be (verb) (helping verb) + V1+ing (action verb)
2. Be (verb) (main verb) + V1+ing (adjective)
3. Helping verb (×) + V1+ing (Gerund) + Noun (×)
4. Helping verb (×) + V1+ing (present participle) + Noun (If it is doer of V1+ing)
5. Helping verb (×) + V1+ing (gerund) + Noun (If it is receiver of V1+ing)

N + V

She wants to watch a movie.

↓  
S

↓  
V

Infinitive  
obj → N

obj of inf.

They expelled him from the school for breaking the window.

They pacified the fighting bulls by throwing water on them.

They protected themselves by taking shelter behind a tree.

Smoking cigarettes causes cancer and many other diseases.

I have already decided to join the batch.

To blame others for his failures has been Rahul's habit.

## Reciprocal pronoun :- Each other vs One another

S Conj S HV MV Prep one another Prep PO  
Geeta and Babita were fighting with one another in the market.

An Adj Cardinal Sub P D Adj PO V Adv  
All the five brothers of this family trust each other a lot.  
one another

**Interrogative pronoun:-** who/whom/which/what/whose

$S \rightarrow P$  ✓ X LV  $\xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}} SC(N)$   
Which/What is your favourite book ?

$S \rightarrow P$  ✓ X  
What/Which is your aim in your life ?

X Sub  $\rightarrow$  P LV N(SC)  
Who/Whose are these books ?

X ✓  $\xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}}$   
Who/which of these boys has broken the window ?  
Sub  $\rightarrow$  IP  $\downarrow$  PO HV MV Obj

One    should    respect    his    parents  
Sub       V            mv       one's       ob,

One should work hard to fulfil his dreams.  
one's

oneself

One should avail himself of all the opportunities.

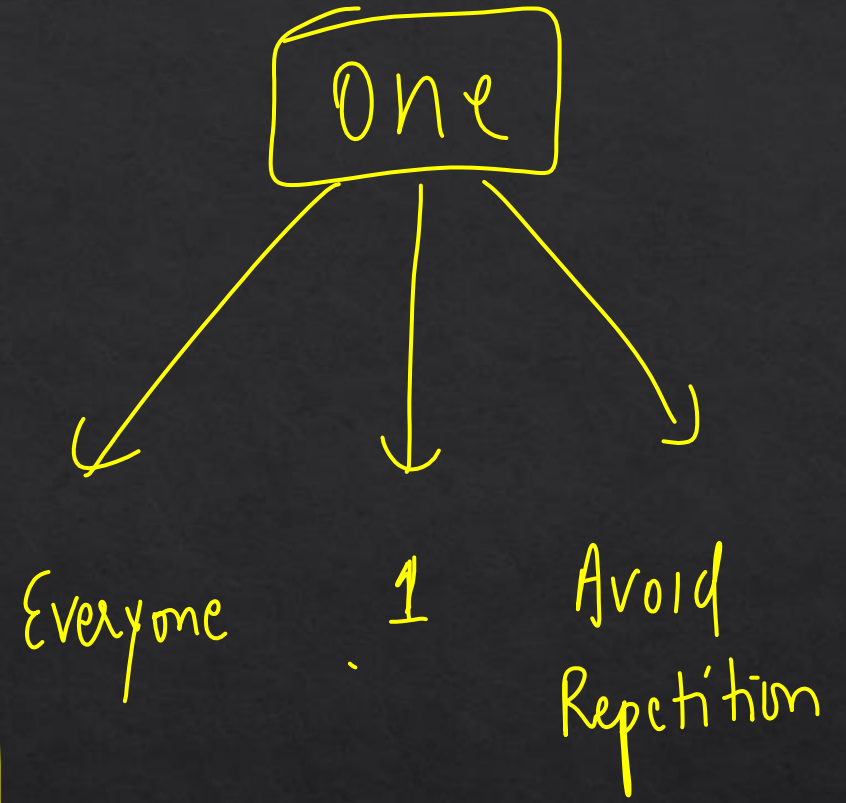
S HV MV

Sub p<sup>c</sup> P<sup>o</sup> UV MV PAd<sup>1</sup>  
One of the boys has forgotten his

lunch box in the class.

Obj

No error.



I need a costly phone and a cheap one.

No error



(phone)

2 old shirts

2 old ones → (obj)

He donated a new shirt and 2 old one's to a beggar.

↓  
S

↓  
V

↓  
Adj

↓  
obj

↓  
Conj

↓  
Card

↓  
R'Adj

↓  
p

↓  
PO

↖