

Both of the guests have not come on time.

English and Hindi are easy languages

but he can't speak both.

V1+ing:- It functions as :-

- **Noun:-** It can be a subject, object or prepositional object in a sentence. In this case it is called gerund.
- **Adjective:-** It can be an adjective in a sentence. In this case it is called present participle.
- **Verb:-** It can be a verb in a sentence.

Rahul is watching a movie.

Smoking causes cancer.

Salman shot the running deer.

They started shouting in the class.

The mother consoled the crying child.

This movie is really interesting.

Karan's performance in the match was outstanding.

V3:- It functions as.....

➤ Verb:- It can be a verb in a sentence.

➤ Adjective:-It can be an adjective in a sentence. In this case it is called past participle.

They have given some instructions to Mr Gupta.

Our soldiers followed the given instructions.

Mohan bought a used car for his wife.

I used a calculator for all these calculations.

All the elected MPs were called by the prime minister.

Demonstrative pronoun:- This/That/These/Those

This is my car.

I want this car.

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai.

Rajesh is taller than me.

Rahul has not followed the given instructions.

I have given some instructions to Rahul.

Rajesh is married.

He is tired.

I am satisfied with your performance.

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai.