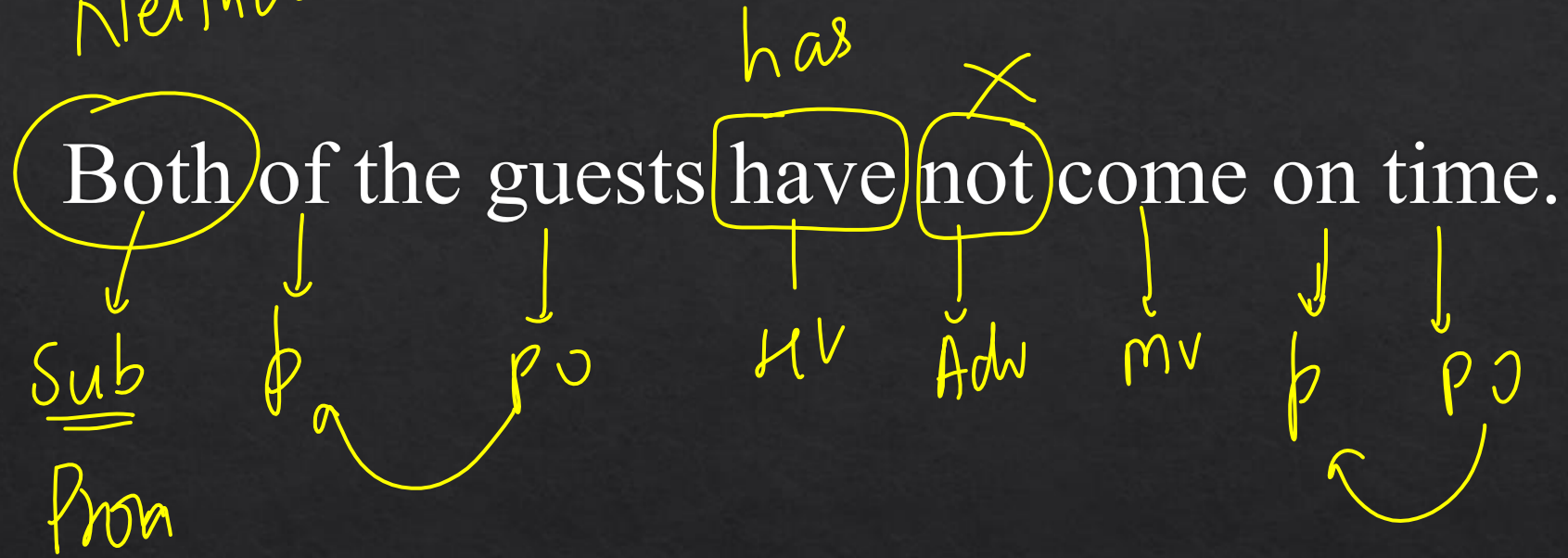


* Vocab → 20 Oct
21, 22, 23, 24

* Next class - 27 Oct
M

Neither = Sub (DIST)



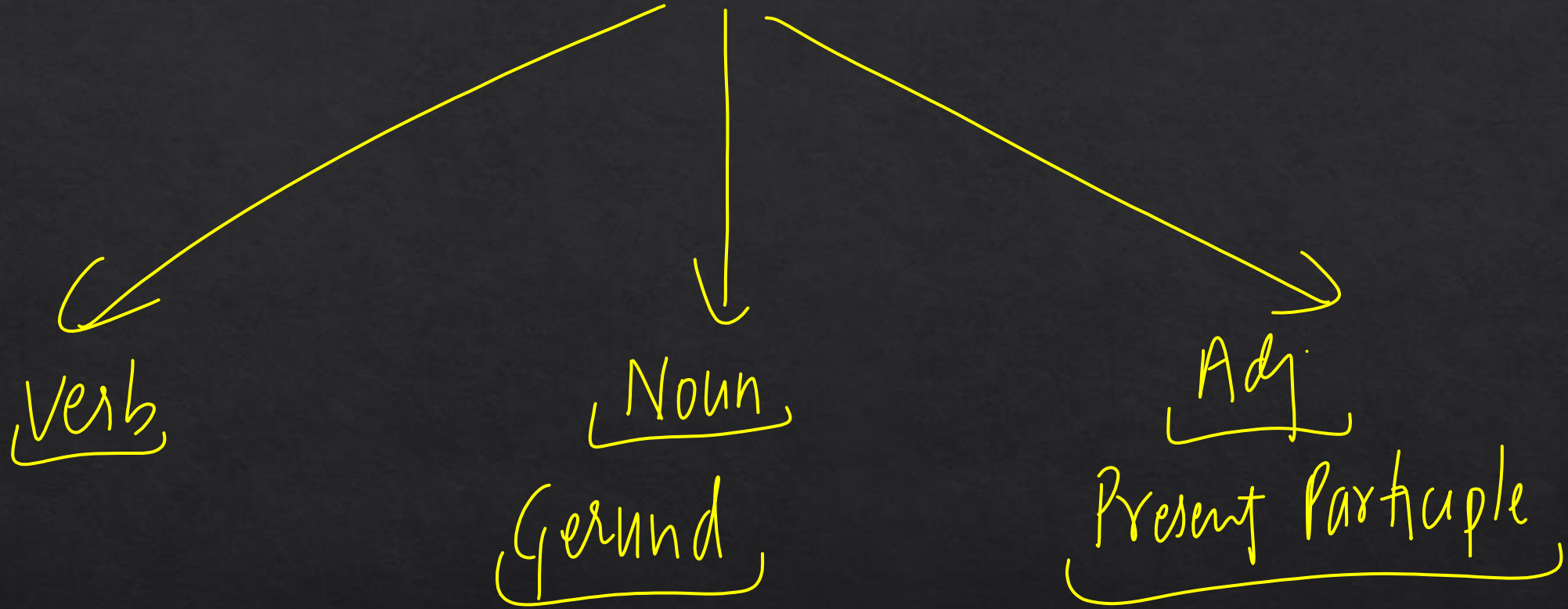
$Sub(N) \subset Sub(N)$
^{LV/mv}
^{Q/Adj}
^{SC(N)}
 English and Hindi are easy languages

but he can't speak both. *neither*
 Conj S LV Adv mv obj

V1+ing:- It functions as :-

- Noun:- It can be a subject, object or prepositional object in a sentence. In this case it is called gerund.
- Adjective:- It can be an adjective in a sentence. In this case it is called present participle.
- Verb:- It can be a verb in a sentence.

V+ing



S HV mv obj
Rahul is watching a movie.

Smoking causes cancer.
S → N → G V V obj

Salman shot the running deer.
S V (Pr Br) Adj obj

He is smart / smartness.

Px Px

This movie is really interesting.

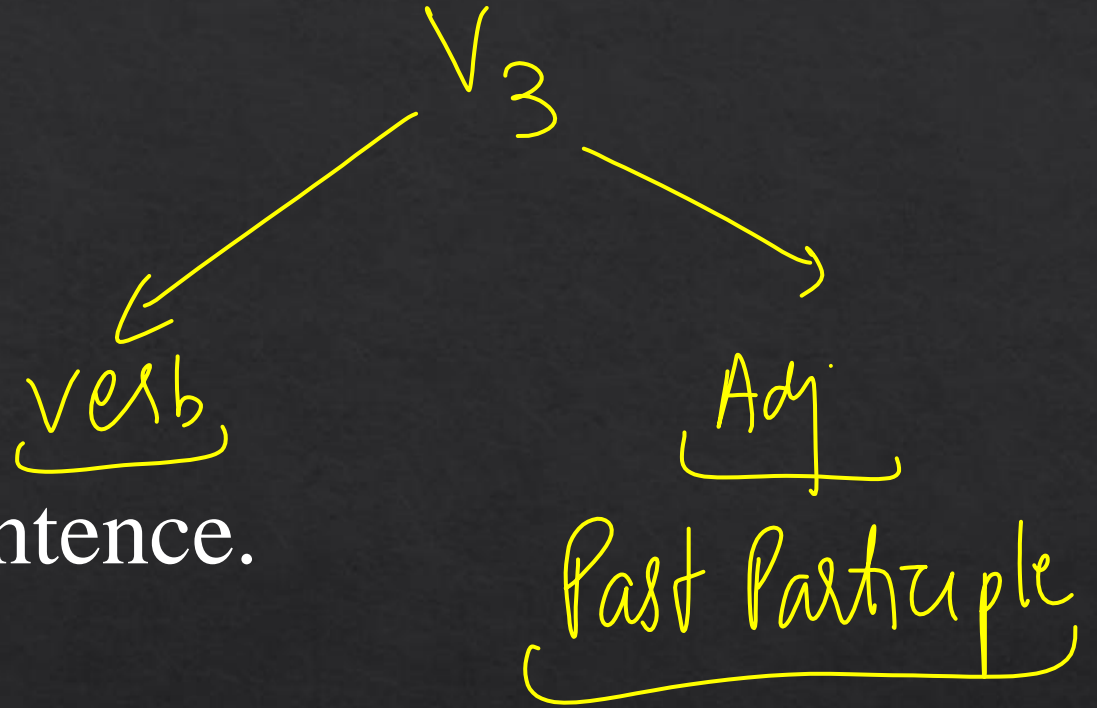
D Adj S Lv/M.v Adv Adj (SC)

Px Px

Karan's performance in the match was outstanding.

Poss Case of N sub (N) p p.o M.v/Lv Adj (SC)

V3:- It functions as.....



➤ Verb:- It can be a verb in a sentence.

➤ Adjective:-It can be an adjective in a sentence. In this case it is called past participle.

S HV MV Qn Adj Obj(N) P PO
 ↑ ↑ ↑ ↖ ↗ ↖ ↗
 They have given some instructions to Mr Gupta.

P. Adj SUB(N) Verb Adj Obj(N)
 ↖ ↗ ↖ ↗
 Our soldiers followed the given instructions.

Qn Adj (Past Pt)
Adj

All the elected MPs were called by the prime minister.

Sub (N) HV MV P
(Passive) PO

Demonstrative pronoun:- This/That/These/Those

Singular plural

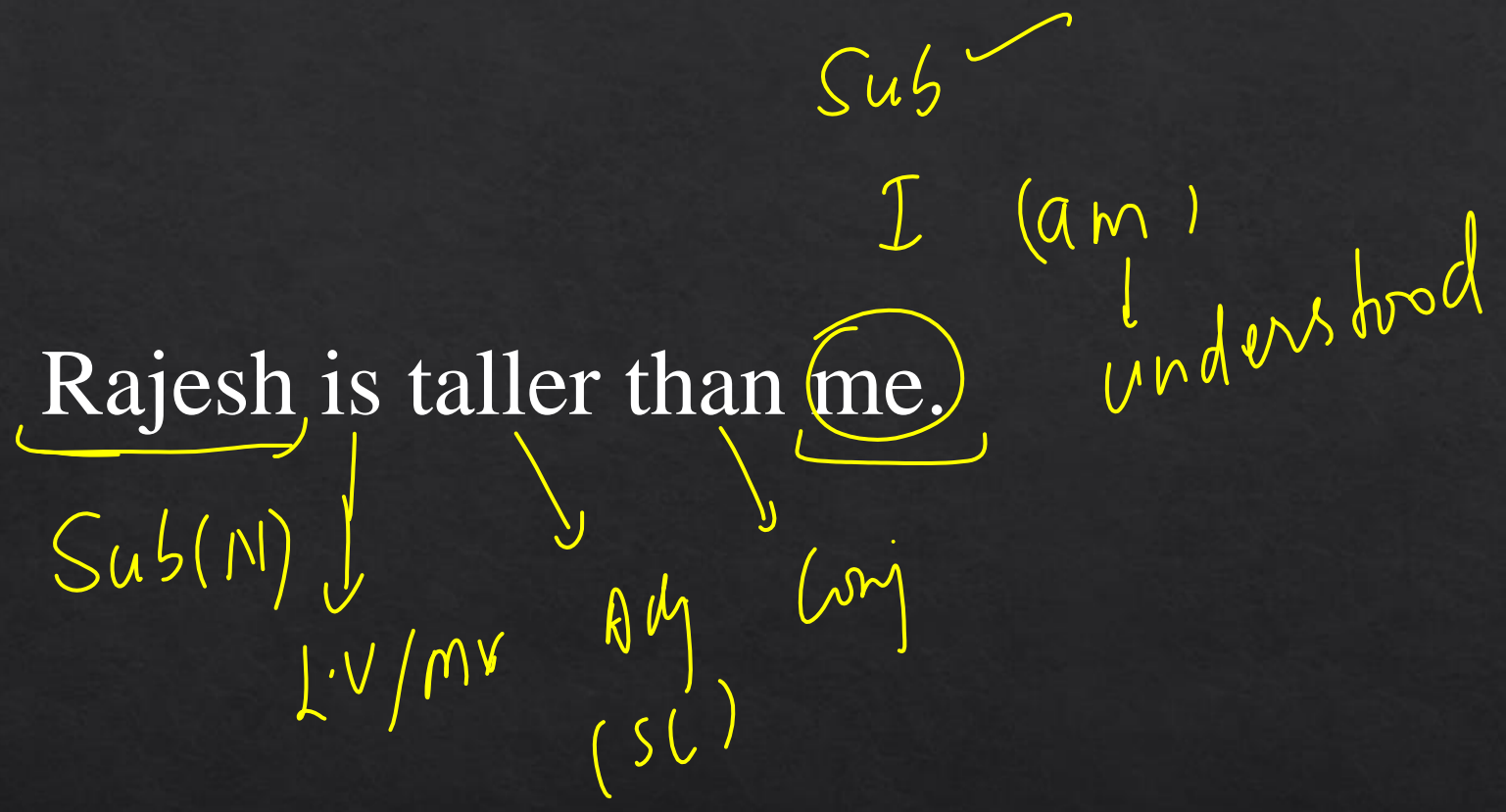
This is my car.
S(N) L V P A M SC(N)

I want this car.
S V D A M O M

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai.

the air of Mumbai.

✓ that of Mumbai.



$V_3 \rightarrow \text{Adj (Past Part)}$ //

Rahul has not followed the given instructions.

S HV Adv MV Adj N

I have given some instructions to Rahul.

(HV MV An Adj obj 'p' 'p')

S LV/mv Past Pr
Adj (SC)

Rajesh is married.

S LV/mv Past Pr
Adj (SC)

He is tired.

I am satisfied with your performance.

S LV/mv Past Pr P Adj P.O
Adj (SC)

S2 the air of Mumbai (is)
 ↳ P ← PO LV
 ↳ P ← PO LV
 ↳ P ← PO LV

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai. (is)

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 Sub P PO LV Adv Adj (sl) Conj
 (N) ↳ ↳ MV Part Pr

S2 V

Poss can of N S LV Adv Conj Poss can of N S2 (understood)
Mohan's car is bigger than Rajat's (car)