

They expelled him from the school for breaking the window.

They pacified the fighting bulls by throwing water on them.

They protected themselves by taking shelter behind a tree.

Smoking cigarettes causes cancer and many other diseases.

I have already decided to join the batch.

To blame others for his failures has been Rahul's habit.

1. We thought (a)/ there was a good idea (b)/ to wear snow boots (c)/ before we stepped out.(d)

2. It will (a)/ be us who will (b)/ buy a new house (c)/ No error.(d)

3. It is I who am responsible for the success of the organisation.

- (a) No improvement required (b) It is me who am
(c) It is I which is (d) It is me that is

4. There is many ways (a)/ to make (b)/ a stranger feel (c)/ welcome in the community.(d)

5. A hole is in my pocket.

- (a) A hole there is (b) A hole are there
(c) No improvement (d) There is a hole

6. Most of us hesitate to accept our mistakes.

- (a) No substitution required (b) More of us
(c) Much of us (d) Lots many of us

- 1. Ans (b)** use 'it' in place of 'there';
- 2. Ans (b)** use 'we' in place of 'us'
- 3. Ans (a)**
- 4. Ans (a)** use 'are' in place of 'is'
- 5. Ans (d)**
- 6. Ans (a)**

Indefinite pronoun:- use singular verbs with these pronouns:-

Everybody Somebody Nobody Anybody

Everyone Someone No one Anyone

Everything Something Nothing Anything

Everyone in my class were called by the principal.

Everything (a)/ that you said about me (b)/

clearly show your hatred towards me. (c)/

Some of these books was/were sent by Ajay.

Some of the milk was/were used to make tea.

Half of the students is/are absent today.

Half of the class is/are absent today.

All

Some

Most

A lot + of + Noun

Lots

Plenty

20 % , 30 %

$\frac{1}{2}$

One third

Two fifths

He went there to sleep.

You should jump to cross the bridge.

You should work hard to fulfil your dreams.

Introductory subject:- ‘It’ and ‘there’
act as introductory subjects when they
are followed by a linking verb.

Once there was a king.

There is a cat under the table.

There was a cow in the middle of the road.

There are 30 students in this class.

It:- time/date/ day /month /year/season

It is 3 o'clock.

It is Monday.

It is 2022.

It:- to+v1 (sub.)

To dance is easy.

It is easy to dance.

It:- Clause (sub)

How he escaped from that prison is a mystery .

It is a mystery how he escaped from that prison.

I sent those gifts for you.

It was I who sent those gifts for you.

He won the race.

It was he who won the race.

It is him who stole those important papers.

It is me who is your best friend.

There were no difficulty in solving these questions.

There has been many rulers at this kingdom.

It was they who took you to hospital yesterday.