

PrPr

V<sub>1</sub> + ing + Noun



(न॥, न॥, न॥)

V<sub>1</sub> + ing + Noun



Gerund

obj of G.

(न॥, न॥, न॥)

S V obj p ← PO p ← PO N → G obj of G

They expelled him from the school for breaking the window.  
(N+V)

S V (Adj) obj p ← PO p ← PO G → N obj of G → p ← PO

They pacified the fighting bulls by throwing water on them.

S V obj p ← PO p ← PO G → N obj of G p ← PO

They protected themselves by taking shelter behind a tree.  
(N+V)

(Sub)

$C_1 \rightarrow N$  obj of C    v    obj C     $\xrightarrow{\hspace{2cm}}$  obj

Smoking cigarettes causes cancer and many other diseases.

(N+V)

S    HV    Adv    MV    <sup>Int</sup> obj(N)    obj of Int  
I have already decided to join the batch.  
(N+V)

<sup>Sub</sup> N(Int)    obj of Int    b    <sup>PAM</sup> PO    H.V    L V/MV    Poss C of N    N(SC)  
To blame others for his failures has been Rahul's habit.  
(N+V)

Int sub



It

LV

N(SC)

RS

1. We thought (a)/ there was a good idea (b)/ to wear snow boots (c)/ before we stepped out.(d)

We

2. It will (a)/ be us who will (b)/ buy a new house (c)/ No error.(d)

3. It is I who am responsible for the success of the organisation.

- (~~a~~) No improvement required (b) It is me who am  
(c) It is I which is (d) It is me that is

IS are (N) R.S  
4. There is many ways (a) to make (b) a stranger feel (c) welcome in the community. (d)

5. A hole is in my pocket.

- (a) A hole there is      (b) A hole are there  
(c) No improvement      (d) There is a hole

6. Most of us hesitate to accept our mistakes.

- (a) No substitution required      (b) More of us  
(c) Much of us      (d) Lots many of us

- 1. Ans (b)** use 'it' in place of 'there';
- 2. Ans (b)** use 'we' in place of 'us'
- 3. Ans (a)**
- 4. Ans (a)** use 'are' in place of 'is'
- 5. Ans (d)**
- 6. Ans (a)**

**Indefinite pronoun:-** use singular verbs with these pronouns:-

Everybody      Somebody      Nobody      Anybody

Everyone      Someone      No one      Anyone

Everything      Something      Nothing      Anything

Sub p<sup>←</sup> P.Ady P.O was<sup>HV</sup> mv p<sup>←</sup> P.O

Everyone in my class were called by the principal.

Sub (Pront<sup>c</sup>)  
[ R.P S V p<sup>←</sup> P.O ]

Everything (a) / that you said about me (b) /

clearly show your hatred towards me. (c) /

Adv (mv P.Ady obj(N) p<sup>←</sup> P.O)  
Shows ✓

Some of these books was/were sent by Ajay.

Some of the milk was/were used to make tea.

Half of the students is/are absent today.

Half of the class is/are absent today.

All  
Some  
Most  
A lot + of +  
Lots  
Plenty  
20 % , 30 %  
1/2  
One third  
Two fifths

Noun

uncountable → verb → singular

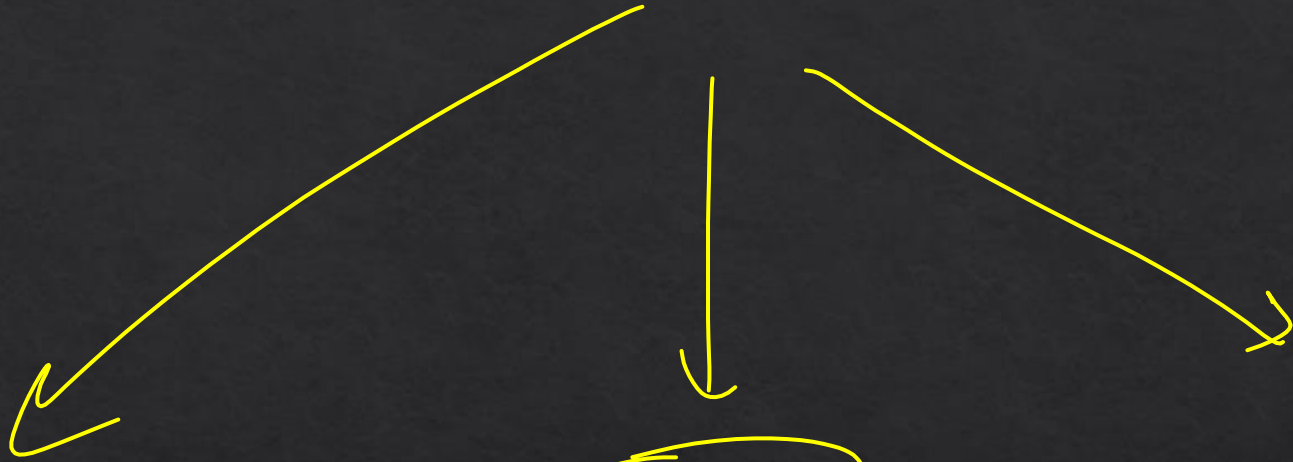
Countable

N(sing) → V(sing)

N(pl) → V(pl)



to + V<sub>B</sub>



Noun

Adverb

S V Adv(P) Inf(adv)

He went there to sleep.

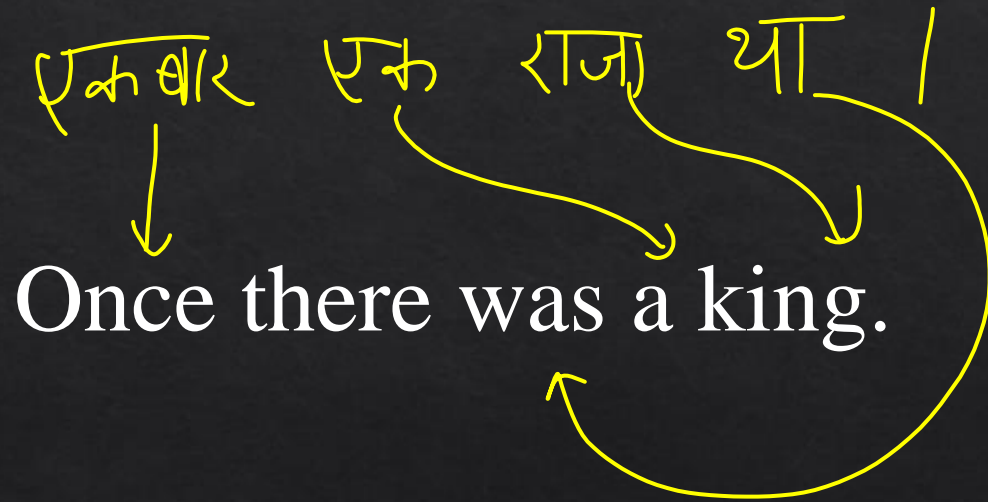
S HV MV Inf(adv) Obj of Inf.

You should jump to cross the bridge.

S HV MV Adv Inf(adv) P.Adj. Obj of Inf

You should work hard to fulfil your dreams.

**Introductory subject:-** ‘It’ and ‘there’  
act as introductory subjects when they  
are followed by a linking verb.



IS LV RS

There is a cat under the table.

IS LV R.S

There was a cow in the middle of the road.

IS LV R.S

There are 30 students in this class.

**It:-** time/date/ day /month /year/season

It is 3 o'clock.

It is Monday.

It is 2022.

It:- to+v1 (sub.)

(Int)

S(N) LV Adj(SC)

To dance is easy.

It is easy to dance.

IS LV Adj(SC) R.S

**It:-** Clause (sub)

Sub (N cl)                      LV                      N(SC)

How he escaped from that prison is a mystery .

IS LV                      N(SC)                      RS

It is a mystery how he escaped from that prison.

I sent those gifts for you.

It was I who sent those gifts for you.

He won the race.

It was he who won the race.

There → Verb Acc  
to Real Sub

It → Verb → Sing.

IS LV he → sub

It is him who stole those important papers.

IS LV I → RS am

It is me who is your best friend.

IS was → LV, Adj RS | C<sub>i</sub> → NI-PO D Adj Obj of R  
There were no difficulty in solving these questions.

IS have m.v./LV On Adj RS | D Adj PO  
There has been many rulers at this kingdom.

IS ✓ RS  
It was they who took you to hospital yesterday.

No error.