

Pending questions :-

used to / would

Q6. Every morning (a)/ he **might** kiss (b)/ his beloved (c)/ and set off for work.(d)

could

Q7. When I was Young,(a)/ I **can** run (b)/faster than Mohan.(c)/ no error (d)

^S ^{HV} ^X ^{MV}
Q1. You must (a)/ be hurry, (b)/ otherwise you will (c)/ miss the train.(d)

^{Should}
Q2. Would you find me (a)/ absent please do not(b)/ forget to leave a message behind.(c)/ no error (d)

Should, you need any help, you can call me NE

Q3. Shall you pass me that pasta bowl?

~~(a)~~ Shall pass you

~~(b)~~ Can you pass

~~(c)~~ Could passing you

~~(d)~~ No improvement

Q4. Don't park your car here, the police should tow it away.

(a) ought to

(b) need to

~~(c) might~~

(d) No substitution required

Q5. Whatever one may say (a)/ of him, (b)/ none dare call on question (c)/ his honesty of purpose. (d)

↓
Sub

dares to call
MV Inf (obj)

HV
Modal

S

X

M.V
↑

Q6. Need you (a)/ to buy (b)/so many books?(c)/ no error (d)

Q7. Do I need finish this work today itself?

(a) Must I to

(b) Need I ✓

(c) No improvement required

(d) Do I must

need not have told

Q8. You need not tell a lie (a)/ when the judge asked you where you were (b)/ when the crime was committed.(c)/ no error (d)

Q9. My uncle and his family may come late last night, but i am not sure.

(a) would come

(b) might have come ✓

(c) should come

(d) might come

1. **Ans (b) Remove 'be'**
2. **Ans (a) Use 'should' in place of 'would'**
3. **Ans (b)**
4. **Ans (c)**
5. **Ans (c) Use 'dares to call' in place of 'dare call'.**
6. **Ans (b) remove 'to'**
7. **Ans (b)**
8. **Ans (a) Use 'need not have told a lie' in place of 'need not tell a lie'**
9. **Ans (b)**

Could:- Polite request, Remote possibility, Past of 'Can' etc.

Might:- Less possibility, Past of 'May' etc.

Would:- Polite request, Past habit, Past of 'Will' etc.

may > might > could

Mohan's father said to him, "I have donated all my money".

Mohan's father told him that he had donated all his money.



Main Cl could Sub Cl

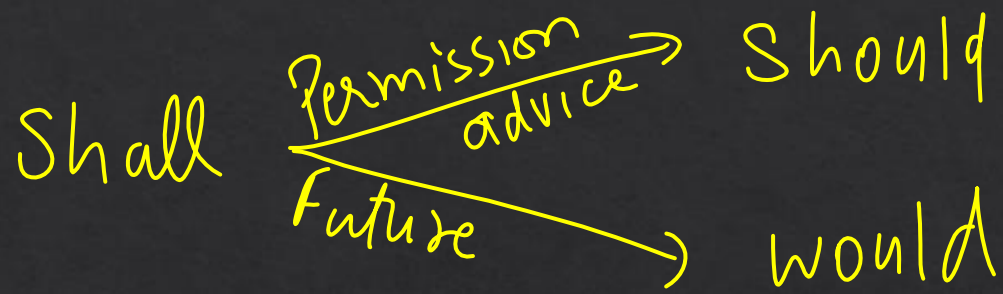
He told me that he can solve all those questions.

Main Cl might Sub Cl

He informed me that he may join Aman's batch.

Main Cl would Sub Cl

He told me that Ajay will teach us English.



He told me that he shall join Aman's batch.
would

He asked me if he shall join Aman's batch.
should

must $\xrightarrow{\text{obligation}}$ had to
 $\xrightarrow{\text{possibility}}$ must

He told me that Salman Khan must be very rich. NE

He told us that he must go home urgently.

had to

Although he worked hard, he didn't qualify the exam.

- a) he must not qualify the exam.
- b) He shall not qualify the exam.
- c) he couldn't qualify the exam. //
- d) No improvement.

Would modal can also be used to show a habitual action of past.

✓ ✓
He would/used to take care of us when our parents were out of town.

✓ ✓
He would/used to teach me when I was in college.

Ought to:- Moral advice

Should:- General advice

Must:- Obligation, very high possibility

One.....respect one's parents. (ought to/should/must) ✓

One.....love one's country. (ought to/should/must) ✓

You.....study hard for your exams. (ought to/should/must) ✓

You.....obey traffic rules. (ought to/should/must) ✓ ✓

must

You.....reach there on time otherwise he will fire you.

Mohan's father.....be extremely rich as he always comes to school in a Ferrari. (ought to/should/must) ✓

Need/Dare:- Marginal auxiliary verbs

Need/Dare + ⁺to + V_B
modal m.v

Modal:-

Need/Dare + [✓]to + V_B
m.v Inf

1. Need+not, Dare not

2. Wh word + need/dare + Sub + MV + ?

S ^{HV} Modal Adv ~~x~~ ^{M.V} ↑ Adv Conj
You need not to come tomorrow as I have already
submitted your application.

S ^{HV} Modal Adv ^{M.V} ↑ Obj p ^{PAdj} PO
He dare not to speak anything against his father.
~~x~~

S ^{HV} Adv ^{M.V} to go Adv p ^{PO}
They do not dare go there at night.

S m.v. to buy Qn/Adj & Adj Obj p ← P O
He needs **buy** some new clothes for the interview.

MV S m.v.
Modal ↑ ↑
How dare he **to** take my books without my permission?
X

He should not quit his job.

He should not have quit his job.

You should call him.

You should have called him.

The rickshaw driver returned my wallet although

he could keep it. *could have kept*

Should have kept

I should bring some woolen clothes as it is bitterly cold

here and now I have to suffer.

have misbehaved

If you had wanted to avoid this case, you should not

misbehave^x with her.

The child might have been saved if the policeman

had come on time.

NE

अगर sentence interrogative हो और subject 1st person हो तो Shall का ही use किया जाएगा. किसी भी official statement, legal statement, law या court's order के sense wale sentences के साथ Shall का use किया जाता है...

x Shall
Will I help you, Sir ?

As per the court orders, the defendant **will** pay a fine of Rs 10,000.
shall

I declare that I **will** be responsible for any discrepancy.
shall

अगर sentence में promise, threat, determination या obligation का sense हो तो 1st person के साथ will का और 2nd / 3rd person के साथ shall का use किया जाता है..

✓
You will/shall be rewarded by the King for this brave act.

It is sure that he will/shall succeed. ✓

✓
You will/shall be fired if you don't complete this project on time.

