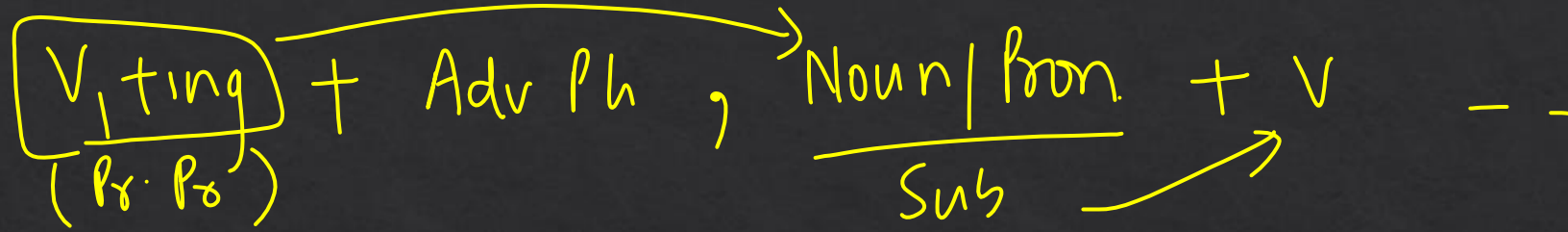
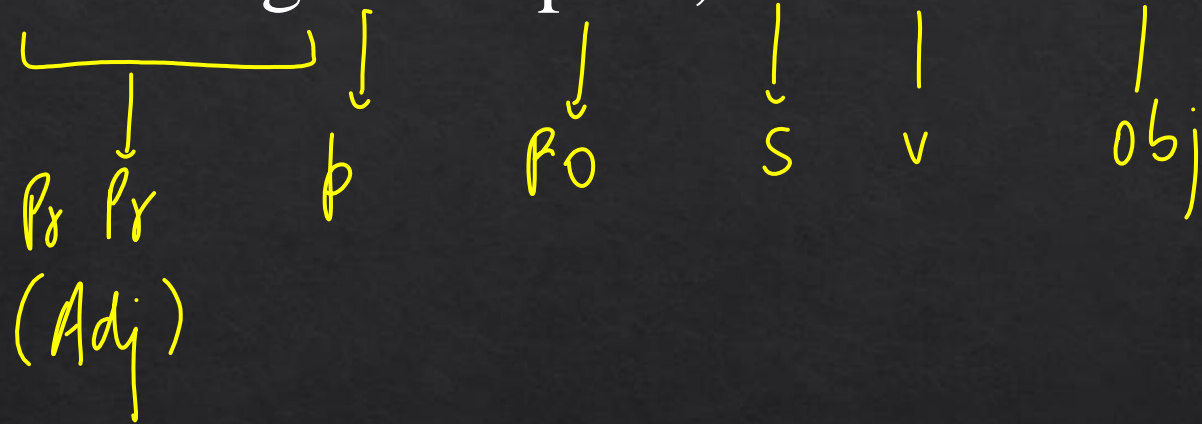


*ADVANCE VERB*



Walking in the park, he saw a snake.



WE

① While he was walking ✓✓

Walking in the (a)/park, a snake bit him so (b)/we took him to hospital.(c)/ne(d)  
↓                      ↓  
p                      p o                      Sub v obj

② he was bitten by a snake ✓

Walking in the (a)/park, a snake bit (b)/him so we took him to hospital.(c)/ne(d)

While he was walking      correction using passive not possible

While she was coming

p ← PO

Coming towards her (a)/husband, the glass of milk (b)/  
slipped from her hands.(c)/ne(d)

While he was passing

p ← PO

Passing through (a)/the hall, a fan fell (b)/on his head.(c)/ne(d)

Being + complement, Noun | Pron + V  
Pr Pr Sub

Being a studious student, Rohan cracked the exam very easily.  
Pr Pr compl Sub V Obj NE

He  
Being destitute, (a)/Mr. Gupta gave (b)/him some money to buy  
food.(c)/ne(d)

It

Being a rainy day, (a)/Rohan didn't go to (b)/office yesterday.(c)/ne(d)

I

Being seriously ill, (a)/the doctor advised (b)/me to take rest.(c)/ne(d)

Being seriously ill, (a)/the doctor couldn't (b)/go to hospital.(c)/ne(d)

Mr Sharma being an excellent teacher, (a) <sup>x</sup>he explains all the  
(b)/rules conceptually.(c)/ne(d)

Rohit being very brave, (a) <sup>x</sup>he confronted the thieves (b)/and  
saved his family.(c)/ne(d)

# Perfect Participle (Having + V<sub>3</sub>)

Having rested for 2 hours, they started their journey again.

Perfect Participle

Having played for 5 hours, they went home.

Perfect Pr

After taking a bath. ✓

Having taken a bath ✓✓ / Having bathed ✓✓

Taking a bath, he went to office on his bike.

X

After writing a letter ✓

Having written a letter ✓✓

Writing a letter, he posted it to his grandmother.

X

Studying late at night, he fell asleep.

NE ✓

Gerund (V1+ ing) /Passive form of Gerung (being + V3)

Infinitive (to + vb) /Passive form of Infinitive (to +be + V3)

S            V                    obj (N) (Gerund)  
I    like            playing.

I            want            to dance.  
S            V                    obj (N) (infinitive)

S V X Obj(N) (infinitive)  
Everybody wants to praise/to be praised by his teachers.  
passive form of Inf.

S V Obj(N)(G) X Obj of g.  
I like buying/being bought new dresses.

S V Obj(N) Inf X Obj of Inf  
I like to teach/to be taught the students conceptually.

S Adv V X Obj(N)(G)  
I don't like punishing/being punished by my teachers.  
passive form of gerund

S ✓ ✓ obj(N)(G) X obj of G

They enjoy playing/being played video games.

S ✓ ✓ obj(N)(Int) Obj of Int

He tried to crack/ to be cracked this exam.

S ✓ ✓ obj(Int)(N) P ← P.O

He wants to select/to be selected in the team.

S ✓ ✓ obj(N)(G) Obj of G

He repented buying/being bought that fake power bank.

Having <sup>been</sup> taught, the students went home.

Having taught, the teacher went home.

Having <sup>been</sup> arrested, the thief started crying.

NE

Active = Perfect Participle  
(Having + V<sub>3</sub>)

Passive = Having + been + V<sub>3</sub>

Rec

Confused man:- ऐसा आदमी जो confused हो..  
Past P<sub>r</sub>

Past P<sub>r</sub> → Passive

P<sub>r</sub> P<sub>r</sub> → Active

Doer

Confusing man:- ऐसा आदमी जो confuse कर दे..  
P<sub>r</sub> P<sub>r</sub>

Doer

Horrifying man :- डरावना आदमी...  
P<sub>r</sub> P<sub>r</sub>

Rec

Horrified man :- डरा हुआ आदमी...  
Past P<sub>r</sub>

horrifying

Our grandfather told us a **horrified** story yesterday.

confusing

The teacher asked him a **confused** question.

horrifying

The children got afraid when they saw the **horrified** clown.