

# VO CAB THROUGH ROOT WORDS

## Word - Jur, jus, jud Meaning - Law

**Juror** - one who serves by law on a jury, a member of jury.

(पंचायत या जूरी का सदस्य)

Eg: The jury was unanimous in its decision except one juror who was opposing the decision. (फैसला सुनाने वाले जजों का समूह)

**Jury** - a group of people to judge. (उचित न्याय या इंसाफ)

Eg:- The jury was divided in their decision.

**Justice** - Act of Judgement. (किसी कार्य का उचित कारण)

Eg:- Supreme court of India always serves the justice.

## Word - Jur, jus, jud Meaning - Law

**Justification** - Said to Justify something. (किसी कार्य का उचित कारण)

Eg:-We always have a justification for our bad doings.

**Jurisdiction** - territory or land in which justice and laws are administered. (किसी विभाग का कानूनी अधिकार)

Eg:-This case comes in the jurisdiction of Mahesh Nagar Police station.

**Justify** - to prove. (सही या उचित सिद्ध करना)

Eg:- If you want to get rid off this problem you have to justify your point.

## Word - Jur, jus, jud Meaning - Law

**Just** - lawful, fair. (बिल्कुल सही या निष्पक्ष)

Eg:- You did not behave in a just manner.

**Perjury** -To break the law by lying. (अदालत में झूठी गवाही देना)

Eg:- One should not try to perjury in the police interrogation.

## Word - Jur, jus, jud Meaning - Law

**Judge** - A person chosen to interpret laws. (न्यायालय का न्यायधीश)

Eg:- Judges in Indian courts are unbiased.

**Jurist** - An expert in law. (कानून का बहुत बड़ा जानकार)

Eg:- We should consult a jurist about our case.

**Word - Capit and Capt, Meaning - Head, chief & leader.**

**Capitate** - forming a head. (सिर के आकार वाला)

Eg:-BCCI capitated Virat Kohli as the new captain of Indian team.

**Decapitate** - cut off the head. (किसी का सिर काट देना)

Eg:- The rapists should be decapitated.

**Word - Capit and Capt, Meaning - Head, chief & leader.**

**Capitulate** - To surrender. (शर्तों पर हार मान लेना)

Eg:- Shruti finally capitulated and let her son have a car.

**Caption** - heading of a chapter. (तस्वीर के नीचे लिखा शीर्षक)

Eg:- A photograph of the couple was captioned 'rebuilding their romance'.

**Word – Scrib /scrip, Meaning - to write**

**Scribable** - can be written upon. (जिस पर लिखा जा सके)

Eg:- This note book is scribable, you can write my phone number on it.

**Scribacious** - addicted to writing. (लिखने का बहुत शौक रखनेवाला)

Eg:- Devesh is a scribacious guy, he writes on everything he find near him.

**Scribble** - Meaningless marks on a piece of paper.

(जल्दबाजी में टेढ़ा-मेढ़ा लिखना)

Eg:-I scribbled his phone number in my address book.

**Word – Scrip, Meaning - to write**

**Scribblemania** - A mania for writing meaninglessly.

(पागलपन की हद तक लिखना)

Eg:- Aadarsh is suffering from scribblemania and he ruined my three shirts by writing on them.

**Circumscribe** - to draw a line around. (सीमा तय करना या घेरना)

Eg:- The President's power is circumscribed by Congress and supreme court.

**Word – Scrip, Meaning - to write**

**Inscription** - words engraved on a stone. (पत्थर या धातु पर खुदा लेख)

Eg:-The inscriptions on the marble of Taj Mahal.

**Superscription** - writing above an inscription. (लिफाफे के ऊपर लिखा पता)

Eg:-The special team of government is trying to decode the superscriptions written on the inscription.

## Word - Cognosi/ Cognosc Meaning - know

**Agnosy** - state of not knowing. (पहचानने की शक्ति खो देना)

Eg:- Sometimes I wonder why people always act like as they are in agnosy.

**Agnosia** - Inability to recognize familiar objects. (इंद्रियों से पहचान न पाना)

Eg:-Tarun was suffering from agnosia after his accident.

**Agnostic** - one who prefers ignorance about the certainty that God exist. (ईश्वर पर संदेह करने वाला)

Eg:- Arun was being agnostic when asked his thoughts about God.

## Word - Cognosi/ Cognosc Meaning - know

**Agnosticism** - The belief that god is unknowable. (ईश्वर की अनिश्चितता का सिद्धांत)

Eg:- Everyone should keep from the doctrine of agnosticism.

**Cognition** -The act of knowing. (समझने या जानने की प्रक्रिया)

Eg:- The regions of the brain that are responsible for memory and cognition are very important.

**Cognizable** - can be known. (कानूनी संज्ञान लेने योग्य)

Eg:- One should always talk about cognizable topics in the meeting.

## Word - Cognosi/ Cognosc Meaning - know

**Cognize** - To know. (जानना या अनुभव करना)

Eg:- CBI was trying to cognize about the suspect in their interrogation.

**Cognizance** - Notice, knowing, under-standing. (किसी विषय की कानूनी जानकारी)

Eg:- Cognizance about some issue varies from person to person.

**Cognizant**- knowing, being aware. (किसी बात से पूरी तरह वाकिफ)

Eg:- He was cognizant of the peculiarities of the case.

## Word - Cognosi/ Cognosc Meaning - know

**Incognito** - In + cognito - Not known. (पहचान छुपाकर गुप्त रूप से)

Eg:- That night, Lenin travelled incognito to the party headquarters.

**Prognosis** - A forecast, Knowing before. (बीमारी के सुधार का अनुमान)

Eg:- Doctors said Rakesh's long term prognosis is good.

**Word – Gyn, Meaning - women/female.**

**Philogynist** - lover of woman. (औरतों से प्रेम करने वाला)

**Gynarchy** - woman Rule/government. (महिलाओं का शासन या हुकूमत)

**Gynaecology** - Study of diseases of woman. (स्त्री रोगों का विज्ञान)

**Gynaecologist** - one who studies diseases of women. (स्त्री रोगों की विशेषज्ञ डॉक्टर)

**Word – Gyn, Meaning - women/female.**

**Misogyny** - Hate for women. (औरतों के प्रति गहरी नफरत)

Eg:- Feminists are trying to reduce the misogyny spread in the society.

**Misogynist** - hater of woman. (औरतों से नफरत करने वाला)

Eg:- My neighbor is a misogynist whenever he sees a woman, he starts abusing her.

**Polygynist** - A person who has more than one wife.  
(कई पत्नियाँ रखने वाला पुरुष)

**Word – Gyn, Meaning - women/female.**

**Polygyny** - A custom of more than one wife. (बहु-पत्नी रखने की प्रथा)

**Calligyniaphobia** - fear of beautiful women. Calli- beautiful  
(सुंदर औरतों से लगने वाला डर)

Ex - Calligraphy - beautiful writing.

## Word-Cise, Meaning – Cut.

**Incise** - to cut into. (किसी सतह पर कट लगाना)

Eg:- Doctors are trying really hard to incise the infections.

**Concise** - Cut short, all non-essential cut off. (संक्षिप्त और अर्थपूर्ण बात)

Eg:-To write a sentence in a proper way we should always try to concise it.

**Incisor** - Something which is used to cut or incise. (काटने वाले सामने के दांत)

Eg:-sharp teeth at the front of the mouth that are used for biting are incisors.

## Word-Cise, Meaning – Cut.

**Excision** (out) - The cutting out of a body part. (काटकर शरीर से अलग करना)

Eg:- After excision of tumor from his body Ramesh feels better now.

**Precise** - Cut exactly right. (बिल्कुल सटीक और स्पष्ट)

Eg:- It was difficult to get precise information.

**Word - Loqu/Loqui/Loc Meaning – Speak.**

**Loquacious** – Talkative. (बहुत अधिक बातें करने वाला)

Eg:- My friend Shalini is very loquacious and I always advise her to speak less.

**Loquacity** – talkativeness. (बहुत ज्यादा बोलने की आदत)

Eg:- He was rejected in the interview because of his loquacity.

**Circumlocution** - Indirect roundabout way of speech.

(घुमा-फिराकर बात करना)

Eg:- Whenever I ask my girlfriend about marriage, circumlocution is what I always get.

## Word - Loqu/Loqui/Loc Meaning – Speak.

**Elocute** - Speak out in public. (साफ और प्रभावशाली बोलना)

Eg:- Rahul always likes to elocute in public meetings because he wants to be a motivational speaker.

**Elocution** - public speaking. (बोलने की कला या शैली)

Eg:- The company owner saw my elocution in meeting and offered me a new job of motivating his employees.

**Elocutionist** - A professional speaker. (सार्वजनिक भाषण देने वाला कलाकार)

Eg:- The dream of my life to be a elocutionist will shatter if I fail in this interview.

## Word - Loqu/Loqui/Loc Meaning – Speak.

**Eloquence** -Fluent speaking. (बोलने की प्रभावशाली शक्ति)

Eg:- Radio jockeys are loved by people for their style and eloquence.

**Soliloquy** - A long speech to one self, monologue. (नाटक में खुद से बातचीत)

Eg:- The soliloquy of Salman Khan was very heart touching after getting Film fair award.

**Soliloquist** - one who soliloquizes. (अकेले में खुद से बोलनेवाला)

Eg:-People likes the speeches of soliloquists because they always get something motivational from them.

**Word - Loqu/Loqui/Loc Meaning – Speak.**

**Eloquent** - Inclined to speak fluently and clearly (अपनी बात असरदार कहने वाला)

Eg:- The photographers are an eloquent reminder of the horrors of war.

**Interlocution** - interchange of speech. (दो लोगों के बीच संवाद)

Eg:- Terrorism was the main issue during the interlocution of Modi and Trump.

**Interlocutor** -one who takes part in a conversation. (बातचीत में भाग लेने वाला)

Eg:- The prime minister of India never meets anybody without an interlocutor.

## Word – Burs, Meaning – Money.

**Reimburse** - To pay back. (खर्च किए पैसे वापस देना)

Eg:- The company has decided to reimburse the money to the customers because of its bad customer service.

**Disburse** - To give or distribute money. (कोष से धन का भुगतान)

Eg:- The owners of the company disbursed the profit among themselves.

**Word – Burs, Meaning – Money.**

**Bursary** – Monetary help. (छात्रों को मिलने वाली छात्रवृत्ति)

Eg:-Government passed a law yesterday to provide bursary to the poor students of the country.

**Bursar** - Accountant cashier. (संस्था का खजांची या कैशियर)

Eg:-Some students claimed that the bursar was misbehaving with the girl students.

**Word – Culp, Meaning – Blame.**

**Culpable** – Blamable. (दोषी या सज़ा के लायक)

Eg:-He pleaded guilty to culpable homicide.

**Culprit** - Wrong doer. (अपराध करने वाला असली अपराधी)

Eg:- Police finally managed to catch the culprits of the murder.

**Word – Culp, Meaning – Blame.**

**Inculpate** - to put a blame on somebody. (किसी पर दोष लगाना)

Eg:- Rajesh inculpated the blames on Sunil because of his hatred towards Sunil.

**Exculpate** - to be free from the burden of blame. (दोष या आरोप से मुक्त करना)

Eg:- Sahil exculpated himself not guilty in the case of robbery.

## Word - Anthrop Meaning – Mankind

**Anthropoid** – Humanoid. (मानव जैसा दिखने वाला जीव)

Eg:- When I visited zoo last year I saw a anthropoid animal there.

**Anthropophagite** - Eater of human flesh. (इंसान का मांस खाने वाला)

Eg:- I saw a Hollywood movie last night in which the main character was anthropophagite.

## Word - Anthrop Meaning – Mankind

**Misanthrope** - hater of mankind. (इंसानियत से नफरत करने वाला)

Eg:- We should keep from misanthropes because they affect our minds with their bad ideas about mankind.

**Philanthrope** - Lover of mankind. (मानव जाति का भला करनेवाला)

Eg:- Dalai Lama is the living example of a philanthrope for the people who have not seen Mother Teresa.

**Word – Dol, Meaning - Sad/Pain.**

**Dolorous/Doleful** - Sad/gloomy. (दुख और उदासी से भरा)

Eg:- When I reached home Rahul was listening a doleful song about lost love.

**Doldrums** – Depression. (उदासी या सुस्ती का समय)

Eg:-The property market has been in the doldrums for months.

**Word – Dol, Meaning - Sad/Pain.**

**Condolence** – Sympathy. (शोक व्यक्त करना या सांत्वना)

Eg:- You should send a letter of condolence to him on his loss after all he is your best friend.

**Indolent** – Lazy. (बहुत ही आलसी और कामचोर)

Eg:- Most of my friends are indolent that is why I do not ask them to do my work.

## Word - Fract/Frag, Meaning - Break

**Fragile** – breakable. (आसानी से टूट जाने वाला)

Eg:- Relations between the two countries are in fragile state.

**Fraction** – part of something. (किसी संख्या या चीज़ का हिस्सा)

Eg:- she paused for a fraction of a second.

**Fragment** – part of something. (टूटा हुआ छोटा सा टुकड़ा)

Eg:- Aakash ordered Sunita to collect the fragments of the broken pottery.

**Word-Phobia, Meaning - Abnormal Fear.**

**Acrophobia** - Fear of Height. (ऊंचाई से लगने वाला डर)

**Astrophobia** - Fear of lightning. (सितारों या आकाश से डर)

**Hippophobia** - Fear of Horses. (घोड़ों से लगने वाला डर)

**Hypnophobia** - Fear of Sleep. (नींद में जाने से डर)

## Word – Phile, Meaning - Lover

**Bibliophile** - Lover of of Books. (पुस्तकों से प्रेम करने वाला)

**Demophile** - lover of crowd/people/masses. (भीड़ या जनता का प्रेमी)

**Anglophile** - Lover of England. (अंग्रेजी संस्कृति को चाहने वाला)

**Philophile** - lover of love. (प्रेम या दोस्ती का प्रेमी)

## Word-Logy, Meaning - Study

**Aurology** (air) - study of atmosphere. (सोने या स्वर्ण का अध्ययन)

**Agrology** - Study of agricultural soils. (मिट्टी और फसलों का विज्ञान)

**Agrostology** - Study of grasses. (घास का वैज्ञानिक अध्ययन)

**Algology** - Study of algae. (समुद्री काई या शैवाल विज्ञान)

## Cracy - / Rule

**Democracy** - A rule/government by the –people.

(जनता का लोकतांत्रिक शासन)

Eg:- India is the biggest democracy of the world.

**Autocracy** auto (Self) + Cracy (Rule) - A system of government by one person with absolute power. (एक व्यक्ति का तानाशाही शासन)

Eg:-The revolution caused the overthrow of the autocracy.

**Plutocracy** - government by wealthy people. (अमीर वर्ग का सरकारी शासन)

**Word- Cide, Meaning - (Killing/killer).**

**Patricide** - killing//killer of father. (अपने ही पिता की हत्या)

Eg:- Aarav is guilty of patricide and got convicted for the crime.

**Matricide** - killing / killer of mother.

(अपनी ही माता की हत्या)

Eg:- Matricide is a non bailable crime in India.

**Sororicide-** killing / killer of sister. (अपनी ही बहन की हत्या)

Eg:-The act of killing your own sister is known as sororicide.