

# VOCAB THROUGH ROOT WORDS

**Word-Bib, Meaning - to drink.**

**Bibulous** – drunkard. (शराब का बहुत शौकीन)

Eg:- Tarun is fed up with the doings of his bibulous neighbour.

**Imbibe** - drink alcohol. (ज्ञान या तरल सोखना)

Eg:- Both men imbibed considerable amount of wine.

**Imbibe** - to absorb ideas or knowledge.

Eg:- Shalini had imbibed the traditions of her family.

## Word-Bib, Meaning - to drink.

**Bibber** - a person who regularly drinks a specified drink.

(अक्सर शराब पीने वाला)

**Bibulousness** - the state of being drunkard. (पियक्कड़पन या पीने की आदत)

Eg:- Dev was driving his car in bibulousness and police fined him for that.

**Imbiber** – drinker. (पीने वाला या सोखने वाला)

Eg:-Engineers are the true imbibers of tea and alcohol.

**Word - Belly-belli, Meaning - War/fight.**

**Bellicose** – very eager to fight. (झगड़ालू या युद्धप्रिय स्वभाव)

Eg:- I don't like his bellicose attitude.

**Bellicism** - war-mindedness. (युद्ध का समर्थन करने वाली नीति)

Eg:- He was not liked by anyone because of his bellicism.

**Bellipotent** – powerful in fight or war. (युद्ध में बहुत शक्तिशाली)

Eg:- His aggression was the bellipotent which helped him in the war.

**Word - Belly-belli, Meaning - War/fight.**

**Casus belli** - cause of war. (युद्ध शुरू करने का कारण)

Eg:- Water will be the casus belli of the 3rd world war.

**Bellona** - goddess of war. (युद्ध की प्राचीन देवी)

Eg:- Ma Kali is like a Bellona in Hindu religion.

**Rebellious** - Tending to fight/war. (विद्रोही या आज्ञा न माननेवाला)

Eg:- My brother has a rebellious nature and he always fights with me.

## Word – Peri, Meaning – Around.

**Peripatetic** - walking around walking from one place to another.

(घूम-घूम कर काम करने वाला)

Eg:- Aman sir is a peripatetic teacher who loves to walk around.

**Periphrastic** -Talking in a roundabout way. (किसी क्षेत्र की बाहरी घेराबंदी)

Eg:- I don't like people who talks in a periphrastic manner.

## Word – Peri, Meaning – Around.

**Perimeter** - measurement of around. (किसी क्षेत्र की बाहरी घेराबंदी)

Eg:- A river runs along one side of the field's perimeter.

**Periphery** – surroundings. (आस-पास का)

Eg:- Homeopathy is on the periphery of medical practice.

## Word – Epi, Meaning – Upon.

**Epigraph** - a quotation at the head of a chapter. (इमारत पर खुदा हुआ लेख)

Eg:-The epigraph of this book is going to be 'Error pro'.

**Epitaph** - written upon tomb. (कब्र पर लिखा स्मृति लेख)

Eg:- Raheem read the epitaph loudly which was written on the grave of his friend.

**Epidermis** - upon layer. (त्वचा की सबसे बाहरी परत)

Eg:- You should apply the cream on your epidermis if you feel itching on it.

## Word-Oculus, Meaning - eye

**Ocular:** related to eye. (आंखों या दृष्टि से संबंधित)

Eg:- One should always take care of one's ocular muscles.

**Monocle** - A lens for one eye. (एक आंख का चश्मा)

Eg:- I am having problem in seeing that is why I bought a monocle.

## Word-Oculus, Meaning - eye

**Binoculars** - glasses that increase the range of two eyes.

(दूर की चीज़ देखने की दूरबीन)

Eg:- With the help of binoculars, bird watchers may see and identify birds beyond the range of normal human eyesight.

**Oculated** - having eyes. (आंखों जैसा दिखने वाला)

Eg:- Man is a oculated animal.

## Word - Gen/genus Meaning - Race / Kind / origin

**Genarch** (Rule)-Head of family tribe or race. (किसी वंश का मुखिया)

**Genealogy** - study of family line. (वंशानुक्रम का अध्ययन करना)

Eg:- I became interested in the genealogy of my family.

**Genesis** – origin. (किसी चीज़ का आरंभ या जन्म)

Eg:- The story had its genesis in a conversation the author had with his mother.

## Word - Gen/genus Meaning - Race / Kind / origin

**Genealogist** - one who traces genealogies. (वंशानुक्रम का अध्ययन करने वाला)

**Generic** - belonging to a race or kind. (सामान्य या बिना ब्रांड वाला)

Eg:- The new range of engines all had a generic problem with their fan blades.

**Genetic** – related to genes or heredity.

(आनुवंशिक या गुणों से संबंधित)

Eg:- Everyone has some genetic defects.

## Word - Gen/genus Meaning - Race / Kind / origin

**Genus** - stock, category. (जीव विज्ञान का एक वर्ग)

Eg:- Genus is a group or category in which animals or plants are divided.

**Genres** -A species/ a kind/ a type. (कला या साहित्य के प्रकार)

Eg:- There are different genres of the music in our country.

## Word - Gen/genus Meaning - Race / Kind / origin

**Progeny** - offspring, descendants children. (संतान या आगे की पीढ़ी)

Eg:- His numerous progeny are scattered all over the country.

**Indigenous** - Inborn, innate. (किसी स्थान का मूल निवासी)

Eg:- Tejas is a indigenous aircraft of Indian Air Force.

## Word-Noctic/noct/nox, Meaning-Night

**Equinoctial** - related to equal day and night. (विषुव या बराबर दिन-रात संबंधी)

Eg:- I started my project in the equinoctial period last year.

**Equinox** - equal day and night. (साल में दिन-रात बराबर होना)

Eg:- Equinox is a time in a year when day and night are of same length.

**Noctambulate** - noct (night) + ambul (walk) - to walk at night while sleeping. (रात में नींद में चलना)

Eg:- Ganesh has a bad habit of noctambulate in the night.

## Word-Noctic/noct/nox, Meaning-Night

**Noctilucous** - shining at night. (रात में चमकने वाला)

Eg:- The environment was very romantic in the noctilucous light of the moon.

**Nocturnal** - Active at night. (रात में सक्रिय रहने वाला जीव)

Eg:- Satish paid a nocturnal visit to the flat.

**Nocturne** -A music inspired by night. (रात के समय का संगीत/चित्र)

Eg:- Shamsheer, my dog likes to sleep after listening to nocturne.

## Word - Voc/Vok/Vox, Meaning - Voice/Sound.

**Vocable** - A human sound, a word. (उच्चारण करने योग्य शब्द)

Eg:- This book has certain vocables from English, Sanskrit and Malyalam.

**Vocal** - Relating to the voice, oral. (आवाज़ या बोलने से संबंधित)

Eg:- Don't be so vocal in the interview, you might get rejected.

**Vocabulary** - A collection of words and phrases. (शब्दों का भंडार या शब्दकोश)

Eg:- One should have a fantastic vocabulary to clear the SSC exam with good marks.

## Word - Voc/Vok/Vox, Meaning - Voice/Sound.

**Vocabulist** - a maker of vocabularies. (शब्द संग्रह बनाने वाला)

Eg:- Sometimes I think that I should be a vocabulist.

**Vocalize** - to sing/to give/ utterance. (आवाज़ निकालना या बोलना)

Eg:- Ravi vocalized as a lion behind my back to frighten me but failed to do so.

**Invoke** - to cite for support. (सहायता के लिए पुकारना)

Eg:- During his speech, he invoked the memory of his mother.

## Word – Pan, Meaning-All

**Panacea** - a cure for all. (हर बीमारी का रामबाण इलाज)

Eg: There is no panacea for the country's economic problems.

**Panarchy** (Rule) - rule by all means universal rule. (हर किसी का शासन होना)

Eg:- Panarchy is a system in which each person has absolute power.

**Pandemic** (People) - Relating to all people. (विश्व स्तर पर फैली महामारी)

Eg:- A big portion of the society is suffering from the Cancer pandemic.

## Word – Pan, Meaning-All

**Pantheist** - one who believes all Gods. (प्रकृति को ईश्वर मानने वाला)

Eg:- Shalu does not have any problem in going to a church, she is a pantheist.

**Pangenesi**s - Origin from all cells.

(कोशिकाओं से जन्म का सिद्धांत)

**Pantisocracy** - Rule by all.

(सबके समान शासन वाली व्यवस्था)

Eg:-Pantisocracy is what we all want in our country.

## Word – Pan, Meaning-All

**Panharmonic** – related to universal harmony. (सभी सुरों का मेल)

Eg:- I want panharmonic atmosphere.

**Pansophy** - pan (all) + sophos (wisdom) -Universal wisdom  
(ब्रह्मांड का पूर्ण ज्ञान)

Eg: Studying theology allowed the students to ascertain that god's pansophy enabled believers to put their faith in him.

**Pantheon** - A temple dedicated to all gods. (सभी देवताओं का मंदिर)

Eg:- As part of their course, mythology students visited the pantheon in the ancient village.

## Word-Ridi/risi, Meaning- laughter.

**Ridibund** – which causes laughter.

(हँसमुख या हँसने के लिए तैयार)

Eg:- Ridibund Jokes

**Ridicule** - to mock at somebody. (किसी का उपहास उड़ाना)

Eg:-He had become an object of ridicule among the other teachers.

**Ridiculer** - One who mock at another. (मज़ाक उड़ाने वाला व्यक्ति)

Eg:- I always hit the ridiculer with my witty comments.

## Word-Ridi/risi, Meaning- laughter.

**Ridiculous** – Laughable. (बेतुका या हास्यास्पद)

Eg:- When I asked the reports on the project my juniors presented a ridiculous report in front of me.

**Risible** - laughable. (हंसी पैदा करने वाला)

Eg:-Oh please! Do not give me your risible suggestions.

**Deride** - to make mock. (किसी की हँसी उड़ाना)

Eg:-The party was derided as totally lacking in ideas.

## Word-Ridi/risi, Meaning- laughter.

**Derisive** - causing mocking laughter. (अपमानजनक हँसी या व्यंग्य)

Eg:- When I told them about my plans, I got a derisive laughter in return.

**Derisively** – Mockingly. (उपहासपूर्ण ढंग से)

Eg:- I can not talk to anybody derisively and you should not force me to do it.

## Word-Mono/mon, Meaning – one.

**Monandry** - mono (one) + ander (male) - The custom of having one husband at a time. (एक समय में एक पति)

Eg:- Monoandry should be the custom of every religion.

**Monogyny** - The custom of having one wife.  
(एक समय में एक पत्नी)

Eg:- Monogyny is a custom of Hindu religion.

**Monarch** - a ruler. (किसी देश का राजा)

Eg:- Kim Jong Un is the monarch of North Korea.

## Word-Mono/mon, Meaning – one.

**Monarchy** - A government of one ruler. (राजा का शासन या राजतंत्र)

Eg:-Monarchy system was an old trend in India, it is not relevant now.

**Monochord** - An instrument of one string. (एक तार वाला वाद्य यंत्र)

Eg:- Aashish plays monochord very well, he should try to give auditions.

**Monody** -A funeral song by one voice. (एक व्यक्ति द्वारा गाया शोकगीत)

## Word-Mono/mon, Meaning – one.

**Monogamy** - one marriage. (एक ही विवाह करने की प्रथा)

Eg:- Monogamy is the best custom to live a happy life.

**Monodrama** - A play with one actor. (एक व्यक्ति का नाटक)

Eg:- His partner is ill today so he has to convert their play into a monodrama.

**Monocracy** - Government by one ruler.

(एक व्यक्ति का निरंकुश शासन)

Eg:- North Korea has monocracy.

**Word-Mono/mon, Meaning – one.**

**Monochromatic** - of one colour only. (एक ही रंग का)

Exp:- Shalini likes to wear monochromatic clothes.

**Monotone** - sameness. (single tone). (बिना उतार-चढ़ाव की आवाज़)

Eg:- He answered all the lawyer's questions in a dull monotone.

## Word – Bi, Meaning - Two

**Bifocals** – having two lenses. (दो फोकस वाला चश्मा)

Eg:- Bifocals are special glasses with an upper part made for seeing things that are far away.

**Bifurcate** – Divide into two parts.

(दो शाखाओं में बँटना)

Eg:- Dividers bifurcate the road.

## Word – Bi, Meaning - Two

**Biped** - ped(legs) - having two legs.

(दो पैरों वाला प्राणी)

Eg:- Man is biped animal.

**Bicentennial** - two hundred years. (दो सौ साल का उत्सव)

Eg:- Government is preparing for the bicentennial celebrations.

**Bipartisan** - for both the parties. (दो दलों का समर्थन)

Eg:- A bipartisan committee is formed to solve the issues of both the parties.

## Word – Bi, Meaning - Two

**Binoculars** - having two lenses.

Eg:- I have 2 pairs of binoculars and I won't give any one of them to you.

**Bilateral** - bi (two) + lateral (sides) - two sides. (दो पक्षों के बीच समझौता)

Eg:- The bilateral relations of India and Pakistan are not good.

## Word - Theo/the/theism/theistic, Meaning God/deity

**Allotheism** - The worship of other or strange gods. (पराये देवताओं की पूजा)

**Antitheism** - Anti + theism - The belief that there is no god. (ईश्वर की धारणा का विरोध)

**Antitheist** - a person who is opposed to belief in the existence of god.  
(ईश्वर का विरोध करने वाला)

**Apotheosis** - The transportation of a human being into a god. (किसी को ईश्वर का दर्जा देना)

**Word - Theo/the/theism/theistic, Meaning God/deity**

**Theology** - Study of god. (धर्म और ईश्वर का अध्ययन)

**Theologian** - one who studies god. (धर्मशास्त्र का विद्वान)

**Atheologian** - one who is opposed to the study of god. (धर्मशास्त्र का विरोधी)

**Theism** - belief in god. (ईश्वर में विश्वास रखना)

Eg:- Tanisha always backs her theisem.

**Word - Theo/the/theism/theistic, Meaning God/deity**

**Theist** - one who believes in god. (ईश्वर को मानने वाला  
आस्तिक)

Eg:- I am a pure theist.

**Atheist** - A + Theist - One who does not believe in God.  
(ईश्वर को न मानने वाला नास्तिक)

**Monotheist** - One who believes in one God. (एक ईश्वर को मानने वाला)

Eg:- Aadarsh is a monoatheist and he owns it.

## Word - Nat & Nasc, Meaning - to be born

**Natal** - Relating to birth. (जन्म से संबंधित)

Eg:- Green turtles return to their natal island to breed.

**Native** - Belonging to by birth. (स्थानीय या जन्मजात)

Eg:- English is not the native language for Indians.

**Nativity** - The process of being born. (ईसा मसीह का जन्म)

Eg:- The picture you see is the nativity scene of the birth of Jesus Christ.

## Word - Nat & Nasc, Meaning - to be born

**Nativism** - A policy of favouring the native person same place. (मूल निवासियों के हितों की नीति)

Eg:- In India because of nativism many people could not get the opportunities they should get.

**Naturalise** - to give citizenship to the foreign born. (विदेशी को नागरिकता देना)

Eg:- British couples are asking the Indian government to naturalise them.

**Innate** – Inborn. (जन्मजात गुण या स्वभाव)

Eg:- Children have an innate ability to learn language.

**Word - Nat & Nasc, Meaning - to be born**

**Renascent** – reborn. (फिर से जीवित होने वाला)

Eg:- Voters have come back to a renascent BJP.

**Nascent**- growing stage. (शुरुआती अवस्था या उभरता हुआ)

Eg:- Pakistan has a nascent democracy.

**Word - Clam / Claim Meaning - Cry out/say/shout.**

**Exclaim** - To say in an enthusiastic way. (अचानक चिल्लाना या बोलना)

Eg:- They all exclaimed over her beautiful clothes.

**Clamour** - noisy shouting. (जोरदार शोर या शिकायत)

Eg:-People was clamouring outside the Parliament.

**Proclamation** - Official statement. (सरकारी घोषणा या एलान)

Eg:- The govt got a bad effect on its image after the proclamation of this new policy.

**Word - Clam / Claim Meaning - Cry out/say/shout.**

**Proclaim** - to say in an official way. (सार्वजनिक रूप से घोषित करना)

Eg:- His son was immediately proclaimed king.

**Reclamation** - to claim again. (बंजर ज़मीन को उपजाऊ बनाना)

Eg:- This land will be used for building a house after reclamation.

**Acclaim** - to praise by saying nice words. (ज़ोरदार प्रशंसा या स्वागत)

Eg:- Prime Minister acclaimed the IAS officers for their hard work.

## Word – Fort, Meaning – Strong.

**Fort** - an enclosure which is considered to be very strong.

(सुरक्षा के लिए बना किला)

Eg:- In Indian almost every district has a fort which is a tourism spot.

**Fortress** – A strong or invincible fort. (बहुत बड़ा और मज़बूत किला)

Eg:- The fortress fell after a nine day siege.

**Fortify** - to strengthen the area. (मज़बूत बनाना या सुरक्षा बढ़ाना)

Eg:- It is necessary to each and every country to fortify their main cities.

**Word – Fort, Meaning – Strong.**

**Forte** - Strong area/field. (किसी की विशेष योग्यता)

Eg:- I have to study hard in chemistry because the subject is definitely not my forte.

**Fortitude** - courage in pain. (मुसीबत में मानसिक धैर्य)

Eg:- One should always show the fortitude in one's bad times.

**Word - Grad/Gress, Meaning - Step, go, move.**

**Gradual** - slowly move. (धीरे-धीरे होने वाला बदलाव)

Eg:- Lion in the jungle takes a gradual move to hunt the deer.

**Progress** - to move ahead. (आगे बढ़ना या उन्नति करना)

Eg:- Everybody want themselves to progress in their life.

**Retrogress** - to move backward. (पीछे की ओर जाना)

Eg:- Nobody likes to retrogress in their life.

**Word - Grad/Gress, Meaning - Step, go, move.**

**Regress** - Going back. (पुरानी स्थिति में लौट जाना)

Eg:- Pakistani Army was regressing after their defeat in the war of 1971.

**Transgress** - go beyond the limits of. (नियम या कानून तोड़ना)

Eg:- Indian army only know about transgressing, regressing is not taught to them.

## Word – CRED Meaning – Believe

**Creed** - A set of belief. (धार्मिक विश्वास या सिद्धांत)

Eg:- Marxism has never been weaker as a political creed.

**Creditable** - Can be believed. (प्रशंसा के योग्य काम)

Eg:-The team produced a credible performance.

**Creditably** - In such a manner that something is believed.

(सम्मानजनक तरीके से)

Eg:- The team has completed the task creditably.

## Word – CRED Meaning – Believe

**Discreditable** - Not worthy of belief. (अपमानजनक या बदनाम करने वाला)

Eg:- Do not make yourself discreditable by doing these type of things.

**Credulous** - Inclined to believe readily. (आसानी से विश्वास करने वाला)

Eg:- Wasim is a credulous guy and I can trick him easily.

**Incredulous** - Not inclined to believe. (जो आसानी से विश्वास न करे)

Eg:- Don't try to trick the engineers they are not incredulous.

## Word – CRED Meaning – Believe

**Incredulously** – distrustingly. (अविश्वास भरे अंदाज़ में)

Eg:- Aashish was praising me incredulously .

**Credulously** – trustingly. (भोलेपन से विश्वास करते हुए)

Eg:- Sana was offering help credulously.

**Credence** – belief. (किसी बात की सच्चाई पर विश्वास)

Eg:-His ideas quickly gained credence among economists.