

**Acquitted:-** to decide officially in a law court that someone is not guilty of a particular crime: (दोषमुक्त या बेगुनाह साबित होना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics:-** अब उसकी jail में कु टाई नही होगी उसे acquit कर दिया गया है

**Synonyms:-** exonerated, freed, manumitted, excused,

**Antonyms:-** accused, condemned, convicted,



**E.g.:-** He was acquitted of all the charges in the court today.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Modest:-** not usually talking about or making obvious your own abilities and achievements: (सादा जीवन जीने वाला या विनम्र) **AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** medium सा

**Synonyms: -** diffident, humble, meek, shy, timid

**Antonyms:-** arrogant, cocky, phony, conceit,



**E.g.:-** Her modest behavior was appreciated by everyone in the assembly.

**Perseverance:-** resolve that allows one to continue with a duty or task regardless of difficulty or previous attempts (लगातार मेहनत और कोशिश करते रहना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** persistent

**Synonyms:-** endurance, dedication, persistence, spunk, tenacity

**Antonyms:-** apathy, cowardice, indolence, laziness, lethargy,



**E.g.:-** The disabled young man's perseverance allowed him to complete the marathon.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Messy:-** producing or causing dirt and untidiness: (बिखरा हुआ या बहुत गंदा)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** hostel ki mess mein sab messy tha

**Synonyms:-** sloppy, blotchy, grubby, slovenly,

**Antonyms:-** systematic, clean, uncluttered,



**E.g.:-** The hurried hairdresser rarely fixed her own hair in the morning; instead she piled her wild locks into a messy bun and ran out the door.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

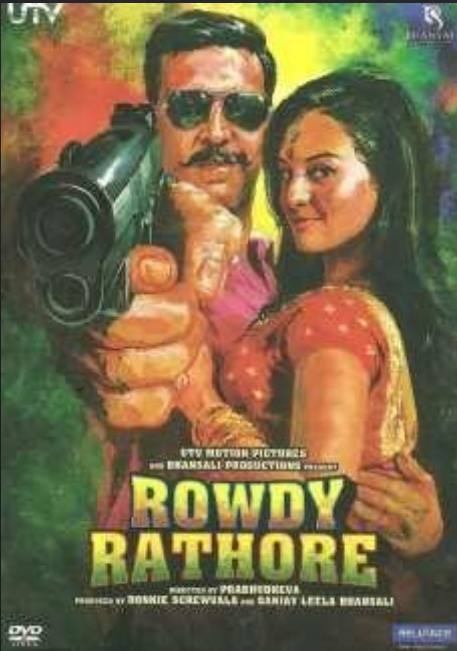
**Rowdy:-** wild in a loud or typically obnoxious manner  
(शोर मचाने वाला या उपद्रवी)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** rowdy rathore

**Synonyms: -** raucous, rebellious, rude, turbulent, lawless,

**Antonyms:-** calm, manageable, obedient, subdued, restrained,



**E.g.:-** The theater was full of rowdy teenagers throwing popcorn and yelling.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Apparently:-** seemingly; it appears that (जैसा कि ऊपर से दिखाई दे रहा है)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** transparent - apparent

**Synonyms:-** allegedly, ostensibly, possibly, probably,

**Antonyms:-** improbably, unlikely, dubiously, uncertain,



**E.g.:-** The restaurant is apparently out of ice, so it appears that we will have to drink warm tea.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Vague:-** not clear or definite (अस्पष्ट जिसे समझना मुश्किल हो)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** bo gao ke riti riwaz usko vague lagte hai

**Synonyms:-** ambiguous, dubious, nebulous, obscure,

**Antonyms:-** apparent, determined, distinct, explicit, obvious,



**E.g.:-** Because Ramesh suffered a brain injury, he does not remember his childhood and has only a vague memory of his family.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Innuendo:-** a remark that suggests something but does not refer to it directly, or this type of remark in general:

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

(इशारों-इशारों में कही गई कड़वी बात)

**Mnemonics :-** in dono ka kuch chal raha hai

**Synonyms:** - insinuation, allusion, aside, aspersion,

**Antonyms:-** evidence, proof,



**E.g.:-** Instead of being blunt with Hemant about his drug problem, I tried using an innuendo to catch his attention.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Extravagant:-** costing a lot of money (बहुत ज्यादा फालतू खर्च करने वाला)

**Mnemonics :-** extra kharch at vacation

**Synonyms:-** lavish, overpriced, pricey, upscale,

**Antonyms:-** economical, reasonable, worthless, cheap,



**E.g.:-** The diamond necklace was far too extravagant for a simple dinner party.

**Lament:-** to express sorrow or regret; to mourn aloud (किसी बात पर दुख या शोक मनाना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** lame comment mar ke feel hua lament

**Synonyms:-** bemoan, regret, sorrow, repine, bawl,

**Antonyms:-** be happy, relieve, celebrate, compliment, laud,



**E.g.:-** I deeply lament the lost opportunity to reconnect with my grandmother before she died.

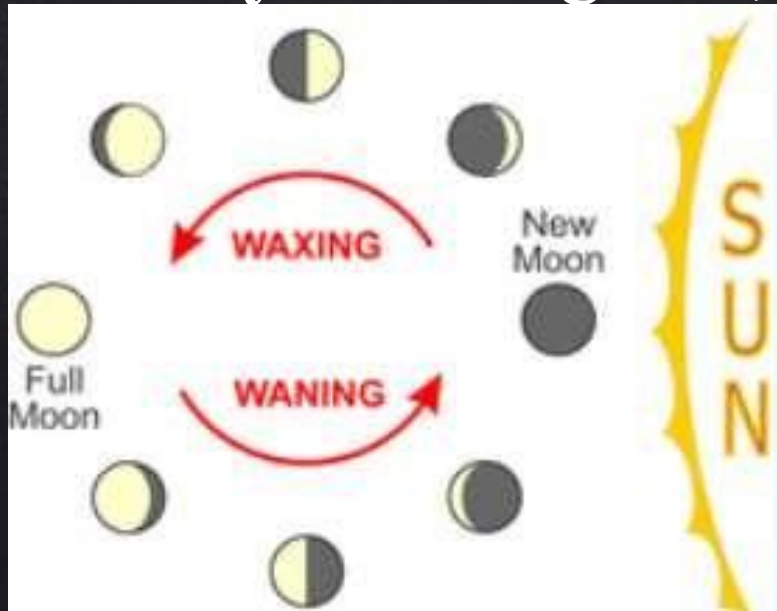
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**Wane:-** to gradually decrease in value or intensity (धीरे-धीरे कम या कमजोर होना)

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**Synonyms:-** abate, ebb, fade, shrink, slacken, subside,

**Antonyms:-** brighten, enhance, expand, extend,



**E.g.:-** When the investigators ran out of leads, the intensity of the murder investigation started to wane.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Veteran:-** one who has a lot of experience in a particular field or position (अपने काम में बहुत अनुभवी व्यक्ति)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** war veteran

**Synonyms:-** adept, steady, worldly, proficient, versed,

**Antonyms:-** unskilled, green, inexperienced,



**E.g.:-** She is veteran journalist known for her powerful writing style.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

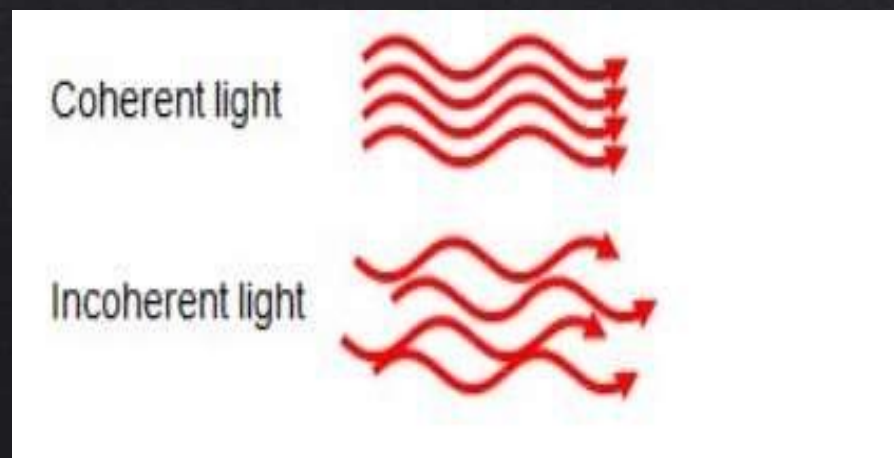
**Coherent:-** easy to understand, hear, read, or see (स्पष्ट और आपस में जुड़ा हुआ)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** apparent- coherent

**Synonyms:-** consistent, intelligible, logical, lucid, systematic

**Antonyms:-** opaque, ambiguous, obscure, vague,



**E.g.:-** This poet has a style that makes his work more coherent than most poetry that I've read lately

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Fetish:-** obsession for something (किसी चीज़ के प्रति अंधा मोह)

**Mnemonics :-** fati hui socks jama karne ka fetish

**Synonyms:-** penchant, affection, affinity,

**Antonyms:-** antipathy, disinclination, dislike, hate, hatred,



**E.g.:-** Her fetish about the colour aqua is well known to all her friends.

**Dishevel:**- to make something disordered or untidy (बालों या कपड़ों को अस्त-व्यस्त करना)

**Mnemonics** :- dis + shelves

**Synonyms** :- bedraggled, messy, rumpled, untidy,

**Antonyms** :- clean, neat, ordered, orderly, tidy, unwrinkled,



**E.g.:-** The playing children tried not to dishevel their dresses because they knew mother would be angry if their school clothes looked messy.

**Rectify:-** replace or repair machinery, equipment, and fittings in a ship, building, (अपनी गलती को सुधारना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** Re(again) + Fit

**Synonyms: -** ameliorate , cure , heal , rebuild , reconstruct ,

**Antonyms:-** injure, worsen, break, destroy, ruin,



**E.g.:-** The best way to rectify the children's poor test grades is to reteach the lesson and give a second test.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Camouflage:-** to use leaves, branches, paints, or clothes to hide soldiers or military equipment so that they cannot be seen against the area around them: (छिपने के लिए आसपास जैसा रंग बदलना)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** chameleon karta hai best camouflage

**Synonyms:** - disguise, mask, veil, mimicry, guise,

**Antonyms:-** reveal, exposure, disclosure,



**E.g.:-** The troops had camouflaged themselves so effectively that the enemy didn't notice them approaching.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Grievance:-** an aggravation or complaint (किसी काम या बात से शिकायत)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** grieve

**Synonyms: -** grief, hardship, injustice, objection, outrage,

**Antonyms:-** delight, happiness, joy,



**E.g.:-** The company's grievance policy requires you to contact your direct supervisor to make a harassment claim.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Incompetent:-** not having the ability to do something as it should be done: (काम करने के काबिल न होना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** in + compete

**Synonyms:** - amateurish, inefficient, inept,

**Antonyms:-** competent, adept, dexterous, proficient, skillful,



**E.g.:-** When I hired the cook, I did not know he was so incompetent he could not boil an egg.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Compulsory:-** required by regulations or laws; obligatory  
(जो करना बहुत जरूरी या अनिवार्य हो)

**Mnemonics :-** compulsion

**Synonyms:** - imperative, mandatory, obligatory, imperious,

**Antonyms:-** inessential, voluntary, liberalized, liberated,



**E.g.:-** The law made wearing seat belts in cars compulsory.

**Bumpy:-** not flat or smooth (ऊबड़-खाबड़ या झटकों वाला रास्ता)

**Mnemonics :-** bump

**Synonyms:** - choppy, jarring, jerky, rugged, rutted,

**Antonyms:-** even, level, smooth,



**E.g.:-** He was riding his bike on a bumpy surface.

**Dust:-** to cover something with a light powder: (किसी चीज़ को हल्के पाउडर से ढकना)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Synonyms:-** sprinkle, scatter, dredge, sift, freckle,

**Antonyms:-** gather, collect,



**E.g.:-** The confectioner dusted a fine layer of sugar on the muffin.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Dust:-** to clean a room, furniture, by removing dust with a cloth (धूल-मिट्टी या झाड़-पोछ करना)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Synonyms:** - elegant, graceful, hygienic, immaculate, neat,

**Antonyms:-** cluttered, dirty, disorderly, disorganized, filthy,



**E.g.:-** I cleaned the glass coffee table, dusted all the dusty spots, and then scrubbed the stove.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Superficial:-** concerned with only what is on the surface  
(ऊपरी दिखावा या जिसमें गहराई न हो)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** upar facial

**Synonyms:-** depthless, exterior, external,

**Antonyms:-** Profound, mature, sensible, significant, wise,



**E.g.:-** The president's concern for the homeless people was superficial and ended as soon as the media left the event.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Jubilant:-** extremely happy, especially because of a success  
(जीत की बहुत ज्यादा खुशी मनाना)

**Mnemonics :-** jubilee पे jubilant

**Synonyms:-** elated, euphoric, exultant, joyous, triumphal,

**Antonyms:-** melancholic, depressed, discouraged, sorrowful,



**E.g.:-** The fans were jubilant at their team's victory.

**Flourish:-** to increase in size or amount, or to become more advanced or developed (फलना-फूलना या बहुत कामयाब होना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** flower flourish

**Synonyms:** - cultivate, develop, expand, grow, gain,

**Antonyms:-** shrink, narrow, neglect, raze, recede, reduce,



**E.g.:-** The fertile ground and ample water supply will allow the crops to flourish.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Ecstatic** :- very happy or full of joy (खुशी के मारे फूला न समाना)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics** :- ek satak maarne ke bad ecstatic

**Synonyms** :- joyous, exuberant, festive, joyful, jubilant,

**Antonyms** :- melancholic, gloomy, grave, sorrowful,



**E.g.:-** When a snow day was announced, the students were ecstatic to miss a day of school.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Absurd:-** stupid and unreasonable, or silly in a humorous way  
(बिल्कुल बेतुकी या बेवकूफी भरी बात)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** tere absurd se comment se bo sadh gay

**Synonyms:** - foolish, goofy, ludicrous, preposterous, silly,

**Antonyms:-** sensible, realistic, reasonable, responsible,



**E.g.:-** Spending the week in jail for stealing a loaf of bread is an absurd punishment for such a minor crime.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Forbid:-** to not allow something, or to order someone not to do something: (किसी काम के लिए मना करना)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** bid lagane se forbid karna

**Synonyms:** - deny, deprive, disallow, enjoin, exclude,

**Antonyms:-** allowed, assist, encourage, facilitate, include,



**E.g.:-** The teacher tried to forbid the students from using their cell phones, but they wouldn't listen to her.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Frugal:-** careful in spending money (सोच-समझकर कम खर्च करने वाला)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** few girlfriend

**Synonyms:** - canny, meticulous, prudent, stingy, thrifty,

**Antonyms:-** extravagant, spendthrift, generous, lavish,



**E.g.:-** I wanted front row seats, but my frugal husband wanted to save a bundle by purchasing back row seats.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Tedious:-** boring and tiring, esp. because long or often repeated  
(बहुत ज्यादा उबाऊ या थका देने वाला)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** tede mede rasto per gadi chalana tedious ho jata hai

**Synonyms:** - annoying, banal, boring, dreary, endless,

**Antonyms:-** eventful, exciting, facile, interesting, pleasant,



**E.g.:-** The professor's lectures are very conventional and so tedious.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Accomplice:-** a person who helps somebody to do something bad, especially a crime (गलत काम में साथ देने वाला साथी)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** company in crime

**Synonyms:** - aide, collaborator, conspirator, abettor,

**Antonyms:-** antagonist, enemy, adversary, Opponent,



**E.g.:-** The police are hoping the accomplice will lead them to the mastermind of the crime.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Persuade:-** to make somebody do something by giving him/her good reasons (किसी को अपनी बात के लिए मनाना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** purse lelo 100 mein

**Synonyms:** - assure, cajole, coax, enlist, entice, exhort,

**Antonyms:-** discourage, dissuade, halt, prevent, repel,



**E.g.:-** While most friends persuaded him to choose the career, there were a few who dissuaded him from doing so.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Dismal:-** causing or showing sadness; depression  
(बहुत ही निराशाजनक या उदास)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Mnemonics :-** favourite batsman dismissal

**Synonyms:** - afflictive, boring, cheerless, desolate, despondent

**Antonyms:-** lively , encouraging, favorable, joyful,



**E.g.:-** The musician gave a dismal performance of a few old melodies at last night's concert.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Chide:-** to speak to someone severely because they have behaved badly (हल्की डांट-डपट या फटकार लगाना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** child ko aksar kiya jata hai chide

**Synonyms:** - admonish, berate, castigate, censure, rebuke,

**Antonyms:-** applaud, compliment, exonerate, flatter, laud,



**E.g.:-** I don't want the boss to chide me for being late again, so I'm setting the alarm for a half hour earlier.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Prohibition:-** the act of officially not allowing something, or an order that does this (किसी चीज़ पर लगाई गई पाबंदी) **AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** pratibandhit

**Synonyms: -** constraint, embargo, exclusion, prevention,

**Antonyms:-** allowance, permission, approval, clearance,



**E.g.:-** New York City has announced a prohibition on smoking on buses.

**Intentional:-** on purpose, planned and deliberate  
(जान-बूझकर किया गया काम)

**Mnemonics :-** inke bich me tension chal rahi thi isliye intentional hit tha bo

**Synonyms:** - premeditated, voluntary, willful,

**Antonyms:-** involuntary, unwilling, accidental, unplanned,



**E.g.:-** The other driver claims that the accident wasn't intentional and that he rammed his car into mine accidentally, not on purpose.

**Selective:-** careful when choosing (बहुत चुन-चुनकर काम करने वाला)

**Synonyms:** - particular, choosy, picky, choosey, judicious  
discerning,

**Antonyms:-** careless, thoughtless, unfussy, unscrupulous,



**E.g.:-** As a teacher she was very selective, accepting only a small number of exceptionally gifted pupils.

**Exultant:-** very happy, especially at someone else's defeat or failure (जीत या सफलता पर बहुत खुश)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** excellent performance ke bad exultant

**Synonyms:-** delighted, ecstatic, elated, joyous, jubilant,

**Antonyms:-** disconsolate, depressed, miserable, sorrowful,



**E.g.:-** The crowd gave an exultant cheer to the football team when they were exiting the airport.


**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Cognizant:-** knowledgeable of something, especially through personal experience (किसी बात की पूरी जानकारी होना)

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Synonyms:** - apprehensive, conscious, judicious, observant

**Antonyms:-** ignorant, indifferent, unaware, unmindful

<b>Root Word:</b> <b>COGN</b>	<b>Meaning:</b> <i>know</i>
	<b>Examples:</b> <i>recognize, cognition</i>

**E.g.:-** My teenage daughter will not become cognizant of the dangers of driving until she gets her license.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

**Object:-** give a reason why you think something is wrong  
(विरोध करना या कोई चीज़)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Synonyms:** - Protest, Disapprove, disagreement, complain,

**Antonyms:-** approve, support, endorse,



**E.g.:-** I object to the false claims made against me.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Incessant:-** never stopping, especially in an annoying or unpleasant way (लगातार बिना रुके चलने वाला)

**Mnemonics :-** insist

**Synonyms:-** ceaseless, constant, interminable, perpetual,

**Antonyms:-** sporadic, ceasing, ending, finished,



**E.g.:-** The village fair was cancelled due to incessant rains.

**Conceal:-** to put out of sight or hide from scrutiny  
(किसी बात या चीज़ को छिपाना)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** m seal laga ke conceal

**Synonyms:** - bury, cover, hide, mask, obscure, stash,

**Antonyms:-** reveal, uncover, unwrap, divulge, expose,



**E.g.:-** The killer attempted to conceal the murder by chopping the victim's body into small pieces.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Amateur:-** one who does a thing for pleasure not as a profession  
(किसी काम को शौक के लिए करने वाला)

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

**Mnemonics :-** aam tor se amateur gli mohale me hi khelte hain

**Synonyms:-** abecedarian, aspirant, beginner, dabbler,

**Antonyms:-** boring, virtuoso, wizard, boffin,



**E.g.:-** My niece is an amateur artist. I hope she become famous one day.

**AMAN SIR ENGLISH**