

**1.Meagre:-** Small in quantity and poor in quality (जरूरत से बहुत कम या थोड़ा)

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** mai gajar ki sabji meagre amount me hi khata hun



**Synonyms:-** Deficient, Insufficient, Inadequate

**Antonyms:-** Generous, Abundant, Ample

**Eg:-** The bank's staff were already angered by the meagre pay rise.

Aman Sir English

**2.Commitment:-** A promise to do something or behave in a particular way (किसी काम का पक्का वादा)

**Synonyms:-** Guarantee, Pledge, Promise

**Antonyms:-** Breach, Denial, Refusal

**Ek Baar Jo Maine  
Commitment Kar Di Toh Mai  
apne aap Ki bhi nhi Sunta..**



**Eg:-** A previous commitment made it impossible for Janet to attend her best friend's wedding.

**3.Fundamental:-** Being an essential or basic part of something  
(किसी चीज़ की बुनियादी बात)

**Synonyms:-** Crucial, Paramount, Indispensable

**Antonyms:-** Auxiliary, Extrinsic, Least



**Eg:-** Dribbling is a fundamental part of basketball.

**4. Scarcity:-** A lack of something needed (किसी चीज़ की भारी किल्लत)

**Mnemonics:-** city me cars ki koi scarcity nhi hoti parking  
ki hoti hai

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Dearth, Drought, Famine

**Antonyms:-** Abundance, Plenty, Sufficiency

**Eg:-** The scarcity of water in the small town is destroying the livelihoods of most of the farmers.

Aman Sir English

**5. Severe:-** Very strong and intense (बहुत गंभीर या बहुत सख्त)

**Mnemonics:-** 100° fever is severe fever

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Harsh, Relentless, Strict

**Antonyms:-** Amenable, Compromising, Tolerant

**Eg:-** The severe thunderstorm caused so much damage that recovery would take years.

Aman Sir English

**6. Blandness:-** Lack of strong emotions (बिल्कुल फीका या स्वादहीन होना)

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** bland khana nhi pasand to blender se juice  
bna lo



**Synonyms:-** Boringness, Drabness, Lifelessness

**Antonyms:-** Cheerfulness, Pleasure, Gratification

**Eg:-** He tried few jokes to break their blandness.

Aman Sir English

**7. Penury:-** The state of being poor (अत्यधिक गरीबी या कंगाली)

**Mnemonics:-** ek penny bhi nhi hai poori

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Dearth, Destitution, Indigence

**Antonyms:-** Plenty, Wealth, Sufficiency

**Eg:-** When Margot lost all her money in gambling, her family was forced to live in penury.

Aman Sir English

**8. Stationary:-** Not moving or not intended to be moved (एक जगह स्थिर, जो न चले)

**Mnemonics:-** station stationary hota hai train motion karti hai

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Immobile, Motionless, Stagnant

**Antonyms:-** Active, Moving, Unsteady

**Eg:-** During the ice storm, I drove into a stationary car that was parked in front of a house.

Aman Sir English

**9. Sumptuous:-** Of the best quality (बहुत आलीशान और कीमती)

**Mnemonics:-** sumptuous meal = santusht us

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Splendid, Deluxe, Magnificent

**Antonyms:-** Barren, Destitute, Inferior

**Eg:-** My eyes grew large when I saw the sumptuous wedding feast.

Aman Sir English

**10. Comply:-** To obey a rule, to meet a particular standard (नियम या आदेश का पालन करना)

**Mnemonics:-** Compulsion



**Synonyms:-** Obey, Adhere to, Acquiesce

**Antonyms:-** Deny, Dissuade, Disobey

**Eg:-** The man was arrested because he refused to comply with the airline's no smoking policy.

**11. Barren:-** Not fertile; Land which is not good enough for plants to grow (बंजर ज़मीन जहाँ कुछ न उगे)

**Mnemonics:-** Banzar



**Synonyms:-** Arid, Desolate, Sterile

**Antonyms:-** Fertile, Damp, Moist

**Eg:-** After years without any rain, the once flourishing farmland became barren and infertile.

**12.Serendipity:-** The fact of something pleasant happening by chance (अचानक किस्मत से मिली अच्छी चीज़)

**Mnemonics:-** 100 rounds lgane ki punishment serendipity pe convert ho gyi

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Fluke, Happenstance, Luck

**Antonyms:-** Misfortune, Bad luck

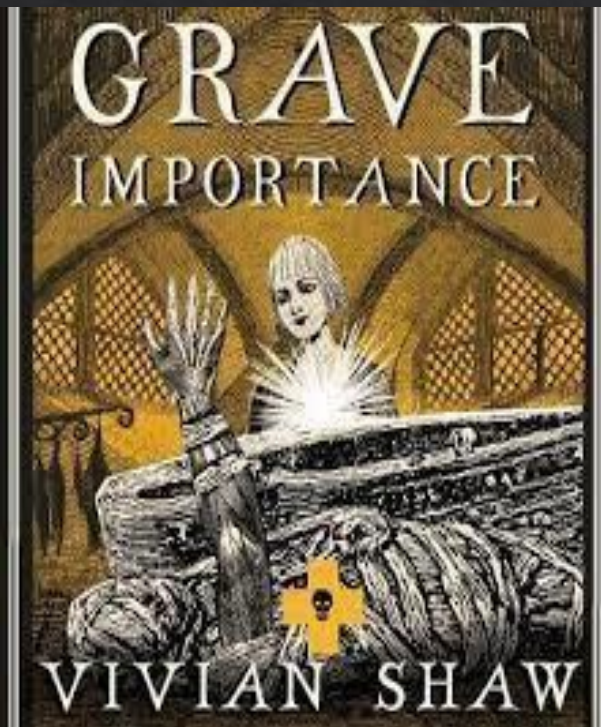
**Eg:-** The lottery is something one wins by serendipity not by design.

Aman Sir English

**13.Grave:-** Very serious and important (बहुत गंभीर या चिंताजनक बात)

**Mnemonics:-** grave important kaam hai ye

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Earnest, Sedate, Subdued

**Antonyms:-** Agitated, Frivolous, Ridiculous

**Eg:-** Because of her grave illness, the woman spent many weeks in the hospital.

Aman Sir English

**14. Debilitating:-** Making someone very weak (शरीर को बहुत कमजोर करने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** jada dawaiya lena can be debilitating

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Depleting, Wearing, Sapping

**Antonyms:-** Invigorating, Rejuvenating, Energizing

**Eg:-** The patient's debilitating anxiety took away from her quality of life and stopped her from being able to leave the house.

Aman Sir English

**15.Acclimatise:-** To get used to a new place or situation  
(नए माहौल में खुद को ढालना)

**Mnemonics:-** according to climate



**Synonyms:-** Adapt, Reconcile, Acclimate

**Antonyms:-** Disarrange, Refuse, Unsuit

**Eg:-** They will have to acclimatise to the weather conditions, especially in their training session.

**16. Accommodating:-** Inclined to make happy or content  
(दूसरों की मदद के लिए तैयार)

**Mnemonics:-** happy to give accommodation



**Synonyms:-** Friendly, Hospitable, Considerate

**Antonyms:-** Greedy, Selfish, Disobliging

**Eg:-** The accommodating hostess made sure everyone had enough to eat at the party.

**17.Liberal:-** Willing to consider new things and ideas  
(खुले विचारों वाला या उदार)

**Mnemonics:-** liberty – freedom

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Catholic, Humanistic, Advanced

**Antonyms:-** Intolerant, Conservative, Narrow-minded

**Eg:-** My parents are liberal with my allowance so I am never short on funds.

Aman Sir English

**18.Fame:-** The state of being known or talked about by many people  
(दुनिया भर में होने वाली प्रसिद्धि)

**Mnemonics:-** Famous



**Synonyms:-** Dignity, Glory, Renown

**Antonyms:-** Ill repute, Dishonor, Disregard

**Eg:-** The film “Animal” earned Tripti dimri international fame which lifted her brand value as well.

**19.Imminent:-** Likely to occur at any moment (जो बहुत जल्द होने वाला हो)

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** bas ek min me kabhi bhi ho sakta hai



**Synonyms:-** Forthcoming, Immediate, Impending

**Antonyms:-** Distant, Escapable, Later

**Eg:-** When the Secret Service arrived, everyone knew the president's arrival was imminent.

Aman Sir English

**20. Copious:-** In large amounts (बहुत अधिक मात्रा में मौजूद)

**Mnemonics:-** itna bda amount ki cope karna mushkil ho/  
copious photo copies

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Comprehensive, Enormous, Substantial

**Antonyms:-** Meagre, Insignificant, Limited

**Eg:-** To avoid having a hangover,  
do not drink a copious amount  
of alcohol.

Aman Sir English

**21. Apprehension:-** Worry or fear that something unpleasant may happen  
(भविष्य का डर या बेचैनी)

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** aap rhe shanka men



**Synonyms:-** Foreboding, Dread, Doubt

**Antonyms:-** Belief, Faith, Excitement

**Eg:-** There's nothing I can do to quell the apprehension I have about showing my parents my bad report card.

Aman Sir English

**22. Abrogate:-** To officially end a law, an agreement etc.  
(किसी पुराने कानून को रद्द करना)

**Mnemonics:-** ab radh ho gya



**Synonyms:-** Repeal, Abolish, Quash

**Antonyms:-** Enact, Validate, Establish

**Eg.:-** More cities are beginning to abrogate smoking in public places because of second-hand smoke hazards.

**23.Fierce:-** Angry or aggressive in a way that is frightening (बहुत उग्र, खतरनाक या भयानक)

**Mnemonics:-** angry like fire

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Raging, Terrible, Stormy

**Antonyms:-** Pleasant, Moderate, Gentle

**Eg:-** Our dog has a fierce bark that keeps people away from our porch.

**24.Liable:-** Legally responsible for paying the cost of something  
(कानूनी रूप से ज़िम्मेदार होना)

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** responsible



**Synonyms:-** Accountable, Responsible, Amenable

**Antonyms:-** Excusable, Immune, Unaccountable

**Eg:-** By signing the contract, you are agreeing not to hold the company liable for any injury you might sustain.

**WHO IS  
LEGALLY LIABLE  
FOR COVID-19?**

**25. Imperturbable:-** Not disturbed or excited easily (जो किसी भी हाल में शांत रहे)

**Mnemonics:-** in par disturbance ka asar nhi hota

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Complacent, Composed, Immovable

**Antonyms:-** Excitable, Irritable, Perturable

**Eg:-** The imperturbable actress carried on with her performance even when her costar forgot his lines.

Aman Sir English

**26.Despicable:-** Very unpleasant (घिनौना या बहुत बुरा व्यवहार)

**Mnemonics:-** desi pee ke despicable

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Contemptible, Degrading, Wretched

**Antonyms:-** Admirable, Honorable, Reputable

**Eg:-** The despicable man was disliked by everyone in his neighborhood.

**27. Ecstasy:-** A feeling or state of great happiness (परम आनंद या बहुत गहरी खुशी)

**Mnemonics:-** excited + fantasy

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Elation, Euphoria, Rapture

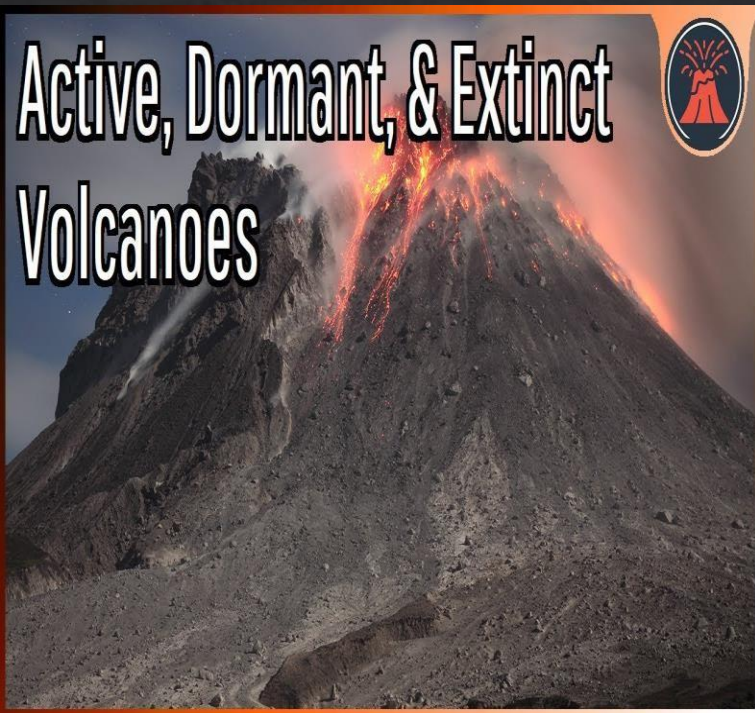
**Antonyms:-** Agony, Depression, Sorrow

**Eg:-** I was in ecstasy as I embarked on my long-awaited trip to Paris.

**28.Dormant:-** Not active or growing now (जो अभी सो रहा या शांत हो)

**Root word:-** dorm = sleep

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Suppress, Subdue, Subjugate

**Antonyms:-** Compliment, Build up, Aggravate

**Eg:** Since the volcano is dormant right now, you do not have to be concerned about it erupting.

Aman Sir English

**29. Resilient:-** Returning to its previous shape after being bent; to recover from damage quickly (मुसीबत से फिर उभरने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** re wo silent baithne walo me se nhi hai wo resilient hai

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Buoyant, Supple, Tough

**Antonyms:-** Delicate, Weak, Rigid

**Eg:-** Despite a cancer diagnosis, Mary would remain resilient and fight until the very end.

Aman Sir English

**30.Chivalrous:-** Displaying respect to members of the female sex  
(महिलाओं के प्रति सम्मान और बहादुरी)

**Mnemonics:-** badhia chavi ladkio ke aage

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Benevolent, Intrepid, Courteous

**Antonyms:-** Degraded, Unchivalrous, Disrespectful

**Eg:-** When the chivalrous man politely asked Priya to dance, she immediately accepted his invitation.

**31. Hamper:-** To prevent somebody from easily doing  
(काम में बाधा या रुकावट डालना)

**Mnemonics:-** hammer mar ke progress hamper kar di

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Cramp, Halter, Hinder

**Antonyms:-** Promote, Advance, Allow

**Eg:-** This awful traffic is definitely going to hamper our trip to the Mumbai.

**32. Adopted:-** Choose to take up (गोद लिया हुआ या अपनाया गया)

**Synonyms:-** Accepted, Approved, Embraced

Aman Sir English

**Antonyms:-** Limited, Rejected, Denied



**Eg:-** Because they couldn't have children of their own, the couple adopted a baby from an orphanage.

**33. Inept:-** Acting or done with no skill (काम करने में अकुशल या अनाड़ी)

**Mnemonics:-** opposite of adept



**Synonyms:-** Awkward, Bumbling, Incompetent

**Antonyms:-** Skilful, Capable, Competent

**Eg:-** The teenager was an inept driver who could not back out of his driveway without hitting something.

**34. Intimidating:-** causing others to be afraid or timid  
(डरा देने वाला या रौबदार)

**Mnemonics:-** antim date de rha hu



**Synonyms:-** Aggressive, Terrifying, Frightening

**Antonyms:-** Non-intimidating, Calming, Soothing

**Eg:-** Because of his big muscles and mean grimace, most people were afraid to approach the intimidating bodyguard.

**35.Intensive:-** Using great energy or effort (बहुत गहरा या ज़ोरदार प्रयास)

**Mnemonics:-** Intense

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Accelerated, Deep, Radical

**Antonyms:-** Superficial, Incomplete, Incomprehensive

**Eg:-** Focused and intensive monitoring of the situation by the physician allowed the patient to be brought back from the brink of death.

Aman Sir English

**36.Meticulous:-** Showing great attention to detail (बारीकियों पर बहुत ध्यान देने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** minute calculation pe bhi dhyan deta hai

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Accurate, Cautious, Exact

**Antonyms:-** Careless, Imprecise, Unscrupulous

**Eg:-** Because Haley is a meticulous cleaner, every inch of her house is spotless.

Aman Sir English

**37.Extract:-** To pull or take out something forcibly (अंदर से खींचकर बाहर निकालना)

**Mnemonics:-** exit track



**Synonyms:-** Excerpt, Decoction, Elicitation

**Antonyms:-** Refusal, Insertion, Instill

**Eg:-** When the dentist noticed the infected tissue around his patient's gums, he knew he would have to extract the tooth.

**38.Prejudice:-** Hatred directed at a particular culture or group or at a specific individual (बिना सोचे-समझे बनाई गई गलत राय)

**Mnemonics:-** pre decided naftrat

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Animosity, Bigotry, Bias

**Antonyms:-** Fairness, Equalities, Impartiality

**Eg:-** Jane's prejudice led her to dislike Mary simply because of the color of her skin.

Aman Sir English

**39. Misconception:-** A belief that is incorrect (किसी चीज़ के बारे में गलतफहमी)

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** mis + concept ( wrong belief)



**Synonyms:-** Delusion, Fallacy, Misunderstanding

**Antonyms:-** Certainty, Surety, Correctness

**Eg:-** The explorer set out to disprove the misconception about the Earth's flatness.

Aman Sir English

**40. Benign:-** Kind and gentle (जो बिल्कुल भी नुकसानदायक न हो)

**Mnemonics:-** ben (good)

Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Benevolent, Favorable, Mild

**Antonyms:-** Harsh, Rough, Violent

**Eg:-** She is a benign person as she helps everybody.