

**1. Grandeur:-** The state of being magnificent or overwhelmingly impressive (शानो-शौकत या बहुत बड़ा दिखावा)

**Mnemonics:-** Grand



**Synonyms:-** Amplitude, Magnificence, Majesty

**Antonyms:-** Dullness, Simplicity, Ugliness

**Eg:-** The king's coronation ceremony could only be described as an event of great grandeur.

**2.Advent:-** The coming or arrival of something (किसी खास चीज़ का आगमन)

**Mnemonics:-** aagman / advance



**Synonyms:-** Arrival, Onset, Approach

**Antonyms:-** Departure, End, Leaving

**Eg:-** With the advent of the internet, working from home has become a real phenomenon.

**3. Mercurial:-** Prone to sudden or unpredictable changes  
(बहुत जल्दी-जल्दी बदलने वाला स्वभाव)

**Mnemonics:-** mercury ki tarah change hone wala



**Synonyms:-** Changeable, Erratic, Volatile

**Antonyms:-** Constant, Reliable, Steady

**Eg:-** Because Mary is taking a new medication, her moods have become quite mercurial and change with the wind.

**4.Lethargy:-** Showing an unusual lack of energy (शरीर में बहुत ज्यादा सुस्ती)

**Mnemonics:-** Leta rehta bina energy



**Synonyms:-** Drowsiness, Inactivity, Idleness

**Antonyms:-** Awakening, Liveliness, Vigor

**Eg:-** You should stop this lethargy and find a job .

**5. Abundance:-** A large quantity (किसी चीज़ की भारी मात्रा)

**Mnemonics:-** a lot of bundles

**Synonyms:-** Affluence, Plenty, Profusion

**Antonyms:-** Scarcity, Dearth, Poverty

**Eg:-** The surrounding district is well cultivated and produces an abundance of fruit and vegetables.



**6. Loophole:-** An ambiguity that makes it possible to evade a difficulty  
(कानून या नियम की कमी)

**Synonyms:-** Alternative, Way-out, Escape clause

**Antonyms:-** Blockage, Obstruction, Seal



**Eg:-** Since the contract did not include the deadline for the work to be completed, the handyman found a loophole in the contract so he couldn't be taken to court.

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**TAX LOOPHOLES**

**7.Imbecile:-** A word used to describe a person who behaves in a foolish manner (बहुत ही मूर्ख या बेवकूफ)

**Mnemonics:-** imbecile kha gya pencil



**Synonyms:-** Stupid, Foolish, Deranged

**Antonyms:-** Smart, Intelligent, Brainy

**Eg:-** When Alan gets drunk, he starts to act like an imbecile.

**8. Furious:-** Extremely angry (गुस्से से बिल्कुल लाल होना)

**Mnemonics:-** full of fury / furious boss will fire us



**Synonyms:-** Enraged, Angry, Violent

**Antonyms:-** Calm, Cheerful, Mild

**Eg:-** The prospective cadet was furious with himself for oversleeping and disqualifying himself from the academy.

## 9. Timorous:- Timid by nature (डरपोक या जो जल्दी डरे)

**Mnemonics:-** tumor ki baat sun ke koi bhi timorous ho jate hain

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**Synonyms:-** Fearful, Fainthearted, Afraid

**Antonyms:-** Bold, Brazen, Audacious

**Eg:-** Since I am allergic to most insect bites, I tend to be quite timorous even when I see a tiny spider.

**10.Nominal:-** Incredibly small (नाममात्र या बहुत ही कम)

**Mnemonics:-** bas naam ka amount



**Synonyms:-** Minimal, Trivial, Insignificant

**Antonyms:-** Abundant, Significant, Accurate

**Eg:-** Despite his immense wealth, Frank is a selfish man who gives a nominal amount to charities each year.

**11.Frequent:-** Coming at short intervals (जो बार-बार होता रहे)

**Mnemonics:-** jiski frequency bhut jada ho

**Synonyms:-** Incessant, Recurrent, Numerous

**Antonyms:-** Ceasing, Occasional, Sporadic

**Eg.:-** During the 18<sup>th</sup> century, currency and monetary disorders were frequent.



**12.Decadent:-** Marked by excessive self-indulgence and moral decay (नैतिक रूप से गिरता हुआ)

**Mnemonics:-** dharmic mentality ka end



**Synonyms:-** Immoral, Evil, Debauched

**Antonyms:-** Moral, Noble, Virtuous

**Eg.:-** Some employee's greedy behavior leads to a decadent action of embezzling money from the company they work for.

**13.Frenzy:-** Wildly excited or out-of-control behavior (पागलपन जैसी बहुत तेज़ उत्तेजना)

**Mnemonics:-** crazy activities with friends

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**Synonyms:-** Burst, Turmoil, Mania

**Antonyms:-** Calm, Saneness, Harmony

**Eg.:-** The mental patient was known to go into frenzy if he didn't get his snack on time.

**14. Altruist:-** Regard for others without regard for oneself (दूसरों का भला करने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** all money to trust



**Synonyms:-** Benefactor, Philanthropist, Patron

**Antonyms:-** Antagonist, Opposer, Greedy

**Eg.:-** He was an altruist, and he loved others better than himself.

**15.Marvellous:-** Too improbable to admit of belief (अद्भुत या बहुत ही शानदार)

**Mnemonics:-** marvel ke character marvellous hain



**Synonyms:-** Wonderful, Superb, Ethereal

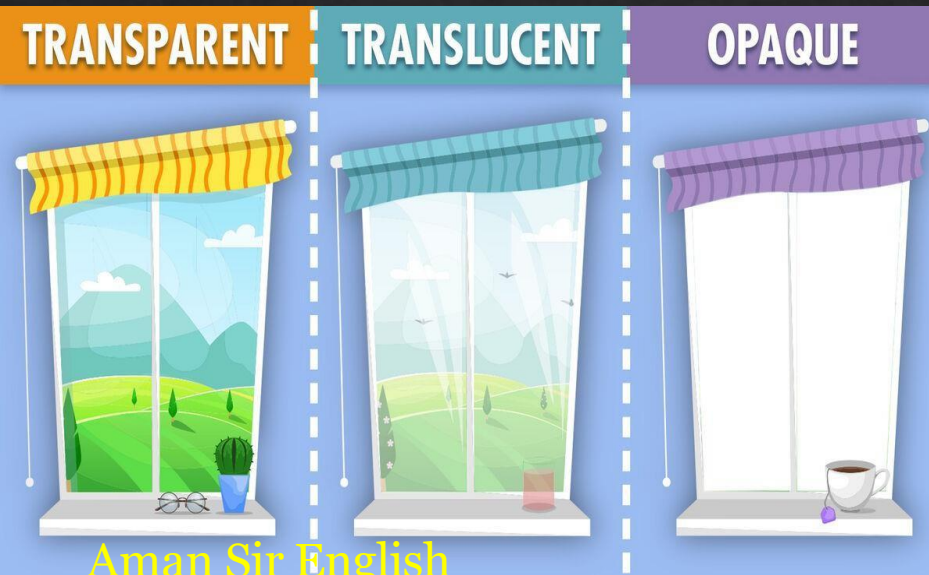
**Antonyms:-** Ordinary, Common, Typical

**Eg.:-** He did a marvellous job and risked his own life to help a neighbour.

**16. Opaque:-** Not able to be seen through (जिसके आर-पार न दिखे)

**Synonyms:-** Blurred, Cloudy, Frosty

**Antonyms:-** Clear, Luminous, Lucid



**Eg.:-** I cannot see through the glass because it is opaque.

**17.Collapse:-** To fall down suddenly due to pressure (अचानक ढह जाना या गिरना)

**Synonyms:-** Disintegrate, Crumble, Faint

**Antonyms:-** Accomplish, Mend, Inflate



**Eg.:-** Twin towers collapsed when the hijacked plane hit them.

**18.Compatible:-** Able to occur together or exist without conflict  
(आपस में मेल खाने वाला)

**Synonyms:-** Adaptable, Consistent, Suitable

**Antonyms:-** Unfitting, Unsuitable, Incompatibile



**Eg.:-** This microphone is not compatible with my phone.

**19. Ruthless:-** Without concern for others (जिसमें बिल्कुल भी दया न हो)

**Mnemonics:-** ruth less tuje kar dega toothless

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**Synonyms:-** Brutal, Sadistic, Vindictive

**Antonyms:-** Civilized, Calm, Merciful

**Eg.:-** The ruthless gang leader killed the new recruit for showing up late for a meeting.

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**20.Composite:-** Comprised of various elements (कई चीजों से मिलकर बना)

**Mnemonics:-** musical composition

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**Synonyms:-** Compound, Blended, Conglomerate

**Antonyms:-** Homogeneous, Uniform, Simple

**Eg.:-** The composite test score is the sum of the math and vocabulary scores.

**21. Kernel:-** A small seed or grain (किसी चीज़ का मुख्य हिस्सा)

**Mnemonics:-** chote chote kann



**Synonyms:-** Nut, Core, Root

**Antonyms:-** Exterior, Outsider, Periphery

**Eg.:-** A popcorn kernel that never burst got stuck at my tooth while eating my snack at the movies.

**22.Strangle:-** kill someone pressing on throat /stop progress of something  
(गला घोंटकर मारने की कोशिश)

**Mnemonics:-** string se gale ko kiya strangle



**Synonyms:-** Obstruct, Restrain, Choke

**Antonyms:-** Allow, Release, Loose

**Eg.:-** The murderer strangled the victim with his hands leaving his fingerprints on her neck.

**23. Inundate:-** Overwhelm with things (बाढ़ या चीज़ों से भर देना)

**Mnemonics:-** inhone khole dam ke gate jis se inundate hua (flood aya) Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Deluge, Engulf, Submerge

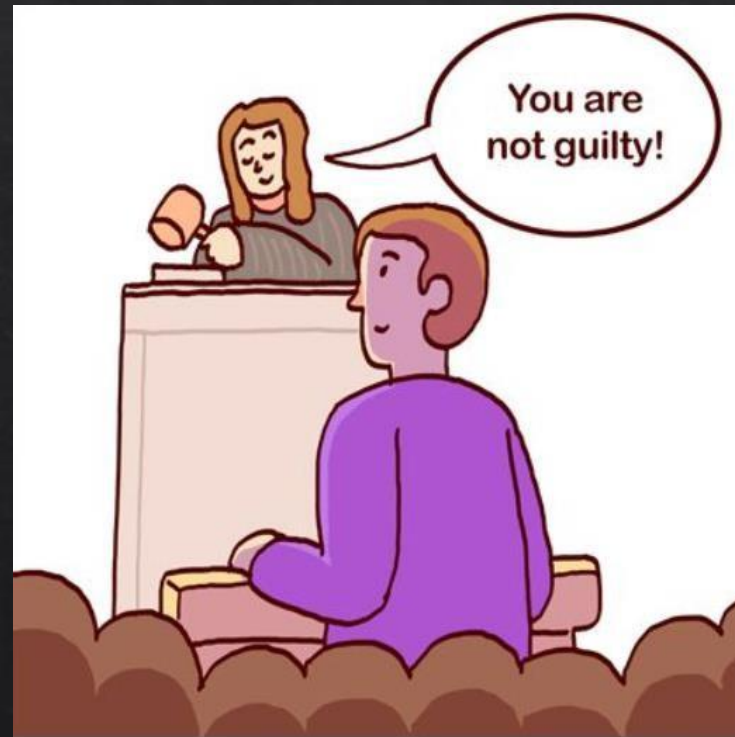
**Antonyms:-** Underwhelm, Dry, Drain

**Eg:-** My boss is the type of person who likes to inundate others with projects.

**24.Reprieve:-** To cancel or postpone a bad situation (सजा में कुछ समय की छूट)

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**Mnemonics:-** re guilty proove nhi hua to reprieve hi karna padega



**Synonyms:-** Abatement, Absolution, Pardon

**Antonyms:-** Continuation, Uphold, Advance

**Eg:-** Because of his good behaviour , the criminal was granted a reprieve on his sentence.

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**25.Amend:-** To make better (गलती सुधारना या बदलाव करना)

**Mnemonics:-** A man has to amend

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**Synonyms:-** Improve, Enhance, Rectify

**Antonyms:-** Worsen, Destroy, Lessen

**Eg:-** The juvenile told the judge that he would amend his ways and contribute to the betterment of society.

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**26. Impede:-** Slow the progress of something (काम में अड़ंगा या बाधा डालना)

**Mnemonics:-** raste me paed ne movement ko impede kar dia

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**Synonyms:-** Obstruct, Block, Disrupt

**Antonyms:-** Aid, Allow, Soothe

**Eg:-** If you do not eat while you are sick, the lack of nutrients will impede your recovery.



**27. Vivacious:-** To be bubbly and energetic (जोश और ऊर्जा से भरपूर)

**Mnemonics:-** viva complete to ho gye vivacious



**Synonyms:-** Lively, Spirited, Scintillating

**Antonyms:-** Gloomy, Lethargic, Boring

**Eg:-** Vivacious actresses typically get picked for comedic roles where the characters are very active by running around.

**28. Mercy:-** forgiveness shown towards someone instead of punishment

(किसी पर की गई दया)

**Mnemonics:-** mercy na aai aj tu mer si

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**Synonyms:-** Clemency, Charity, Forgiveness

**Antonyms:-** Disdain, Meanness, Selfishness

**Eg:-** The defendant begged the judge for mercy, but the magistrate showed no leniency and handed down a life sentence.

**29. Tyranny:-** Excessively cruel use of power (क्रूर शासक का अत्याचार)

**Mnemonics:-** tire gale me daal ke ghaseeta to tyranny hui

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**Synonyms:-** Dictatorship, Cruelty, Depotism

**Antonyms:-** Clemency, Democracy, Peacefulness

**Eg:-** His mother divorced his father after enduring twenty years of tyranny.

**30. Wrathful:-** Very angry and irate (बहुत ज्यादा गुस्से से भरा)

**Mnemonics:-** rath tuta hua dekh ke wo gye wrathful

**Synonyms:-** Angered, Furious, Incensed

**Antonyms:-** Happy, Pleased, Mild

**Eg:-** The wrathful boss fired the employee who came late to the meeting .



**31.Aged:-** Grew older (बहुत पुराना या काफी बूढ़ा)

**Mnemonics:-** kafi age

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**Synonyms:-** Matured, Elderly, Ancient

**Antonyms:-** Youthful, Recent, Modern

**Eg:-** The aged woman has become very weak. .

**32.Consensus:-** General agreement about something (सबकी एक राय या सहमति)

**Mnemonics:-** kon karayega sansad me consensus

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**Synonyms:-** Accord, Unanimity, Concurrence

**Antonyms:-** Denial, Dissension, Discord

**Eg:-** When the judge learned the jury had not reached a consensus on the defendant's guilt, he sent the group back into the room for further discussion.

**33.Baffle:-** To bewilder or confuse (पूरी तरह उलझन में डालना)

**Mnemonics:-** Khali ke sath kar dia battle to ho gya baffle

**Synonyms:-** Muddle, Puzzle, Confound

**Antonyms:-** Clarify, Enlighten, Explicate

**Eg:-** Jonathan was baffled by Sarah's sudden invitation to prom, as he had no clue that she liked him at all until that moment.



**34.Fatigue:-** Temporary loss of strength (शारीरिक या मानसिक बहुत थकान)

**Mnemonics:-** fat logon ko jaldi fatigue hoti hai/  
muscles fatne lage to hoti h fatigue

**Synonyms:-** Lethargy, Weakness, Weariness

**Antonyms:-** Liveliness, Freshness, Vigor

**Eg:-** During the fifteen-mile hike, one of the hikers collapsed from fatigue.



**35. Inherent:-** Existing in something as a permanent (जो जन्म से या कुदरती हो)

**Mnemonics:-** quality jo inherit kar li ho

**Synonyms:-** Constitutional, Deep-rooted, Fundamental

**Antonyms:-** Acquired, Auxiliary, Extrinsic

**Eg:-** Even as a youngster, Janice showed she had an inherent talent to be a great singer.



## 36. Anticipate:- Realize beforehand (होने वाली बात का अंदाज़ा)

**Mnemonics:-** aunty itna kam kar legi pate ye anticipate nhi kiya tha Aman Sir English

**Synonyms:-** Forecast, Assume, Await

**Antonyms:-** Doubt, Unready, Be amazed

**Eg:-** Since we anticipate each person will eat at least two hot dogs at the barbecue, we have purchased fifty hot dogs for our twenty-five guests.



**37. Illuminate:-** Shine light upon (रोशनी से जगमगा देना)

**Mnemonics:-** luminous se karo illuminate



**Synonyms:-** Brighten, Flash, Spotlight

**Antonyms:-** Darken, Extinguish, Vague

**Eg:-** If the light bulb is too dim to illuminate the room, it should be replaced.

**38.Flout:-** Treat with contemptuous disregard (नियमों का खुल्लम-खुल्ला उल्लंघन)

**Mnemonics:-** Road pe fly out matlb traffic rules flout



**Synonyms:-** Disobey, Defy, Deride

**Antonyms:-** Commend, Please, Praise

**Eg:-** If you're a person who likes to flout authority, you could land in jail.

**39. Retaliate:-** To respond to an attack in some way (बदले में वैसी ही कार्यवाही)

**Mnemonics:-** re wo talli hai retaliate nhi kar payega

**Synonyms:-** Respond, Reciprocate, Revenge

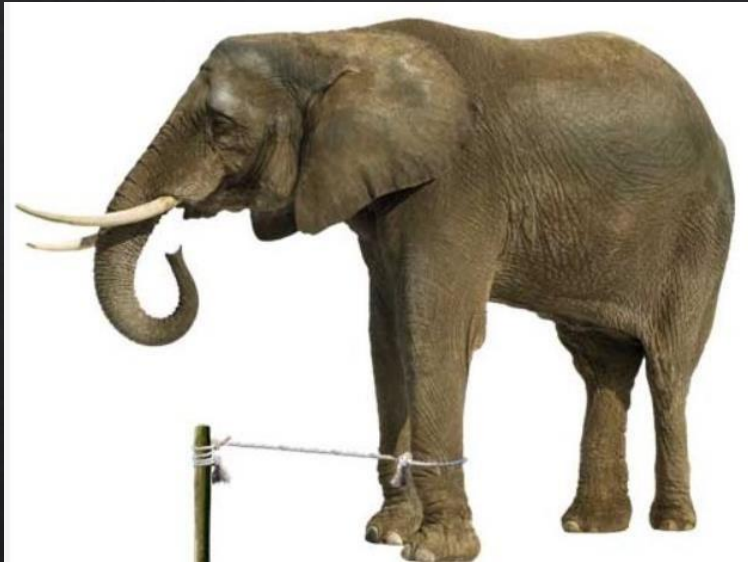
**Antonyms:-** Depart, Pardon, Sympathize

**Eg:-** Although Larry wants to retaliate against the man who killed his wife, he is going to wait for the court to administer justice.



**40. Instill:-** To slowly cause a person to develop a feeling  
(किसी व्यक्ति में धीरे-धीरे एक भावना विकसित करना)

**Root word:-** in(andar) + still(baith jana)



**Synonyms:-** Implant, Imbue, Inculcate

**Antonyms:-** Take out, Neglect, Dislodge

**Eg:-** The detective tried to instill fear in the suspect by telling him about the dangers of prison.

**41. Waver:-** To be uncertain (हिम्मत डगमगाना या हिचकिचाना)

**Mnemonics:-** waves ki tarah changing mind



**Synonyms:-** Dither, Fluctuate, Hedge

**Antonyms:-** Persist, Steady, Stay

**Eg:-** Although John thought he wanted to attend a local college, he has started to waver on his choice and is now considering other schools.

**42.Exhilarate:-** To make an individual extremely happy (बहुत अधिक खुश या रोमांचित)

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**Mnemonics:-** extremely happy / hilarious



**Synonyms:-** Elate, Exalt, Uplift

**Antonyms:-** Deaden, Discourage, Upset

**Eg:-** According to the author, the purpose of the novel is to exhilarate readers and leave them with happy thoughts.