

**1. Quandary:-** a state of doubt about what to do in a certain situation  
(असमंजस या बड़ी दुविधा में होना)

**Mnemonics:-** kya karu ye dar / konsi diary lun



**Synonyms:-** Dilemma, Predicament, Puzzle

**Antonyms:-** Solution, Certainty, Boon

**Eg:-** Mark is in a quandary about whether or not he should keep the money he found in the park.

## 2. Magnanimity:- kindness and generosity (बड़प्पन या उदार दिल होना)

**Root words:-** magnum (big) + animus (mind)

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**Synonyms:-** Chivlary, Philanthropy, Selflessness

**Antonyms:-** Meanness, Selfishness

**Eg:-** The losing team was surprised by the winners' magnanimity when they graciously invited them to the after party.

**3. Apologetic:-** sorry for committing something wrong (अपनी गलती पर माफी माँगना)

**Mnemonics:-** apology

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**Synonyms:-** Regret, Remorseful, Contrite

**Antonyms:-** Happy, Defiant, Defying

**Eg:-** The thief sobbed and begged, pretending to be apologetic so he could avoid going to jail.

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**4.Laggard:-** An individual or group that falls behind others (बहुत धीरे काम करने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** lazy guard



**Synonyms:-** Dawdler, Idler, Trailer

**Antonyms:-** Active, Effective, Hustler

**Eg:-** In the race, James was the laggard who finished in last place.

**5.Slick:-** Smooth and glossy (usually of a surface) (बहुत चिकना या शातिर चालाक)

**Mnemonics:-** slick surface pe ho jate ho slip



**Synonyms:-** Polished, Oily, Sticky

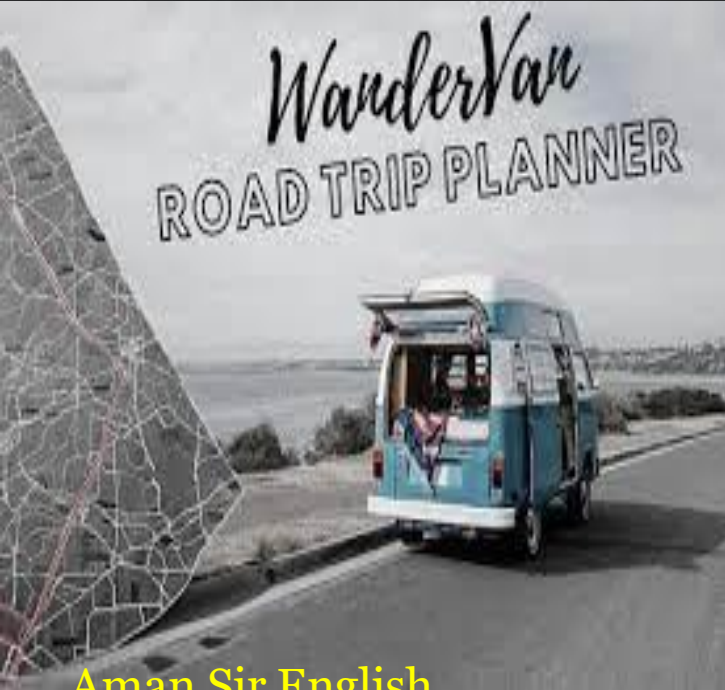
**Antonyms:-** Coarse, Rough, Unpolished

**Eg:-** Rain caused the road to become wet and many cars to skid across the slick surface.

**6. Gallivant:-** To roam from place to place for pleasure or excitement  
(मौज-मस्ती के लिए इधर-उधर घूमना)

**Mnemonics:-** gali gali van leke ghumta

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**Synonyms:-** Meander, Rove, Wander

**Antonyms:-** Sojourn, Stay, Halt

**Eg:-** The mischievous wanderer was gallivanting around town in search of something to entertain himself.

**7.Glib:-** Speaking in a smooth way (बिना सोचे-समझे धाराप्रवाह बोलना)

**Mnemonics:-** galib bhut glib the

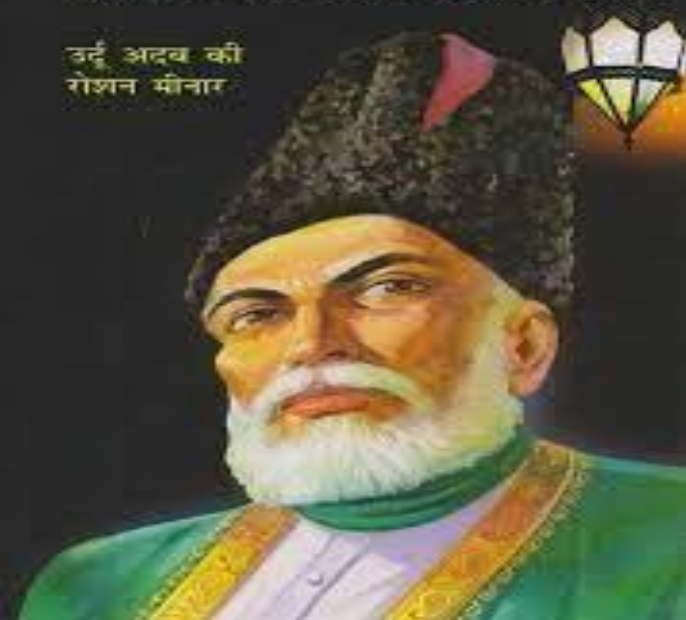
ग़ालिब की शायरी

**Synonyms:-** Artful, Eloquent, Facile

उर्दू अदब की  
रोशन मोनार

**Antonyms:-** Quiet, Silent, Stuttering

**Eg:-** He is a very glib salesman.



**8.Instigate:-** To trigger something (किसी को गलत काम के लिए उकसाना)

**Mnemonics:-** isne gate khole ke liye instigate kiya

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**Synonyms:-** Provoke, Incite, Initiate

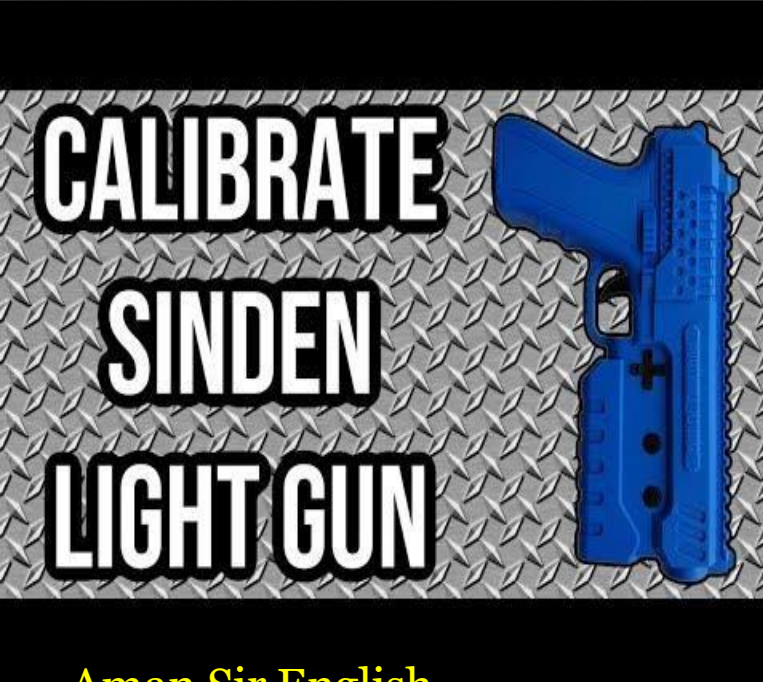
**Antonyms:-** Deter, Dissuade, Ignore

**Eg:-** The politician was accused of Instigating the mob.

**9. Calibrate:-** Make fine adjustments (किसी चीज़ को सही से मापना)

**Mnemonics:-** saare products shi calibrate honge tbhi kalin bhaiya  
acha rate denge

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**Synonyms:-** Correct, Overhaul, Mend

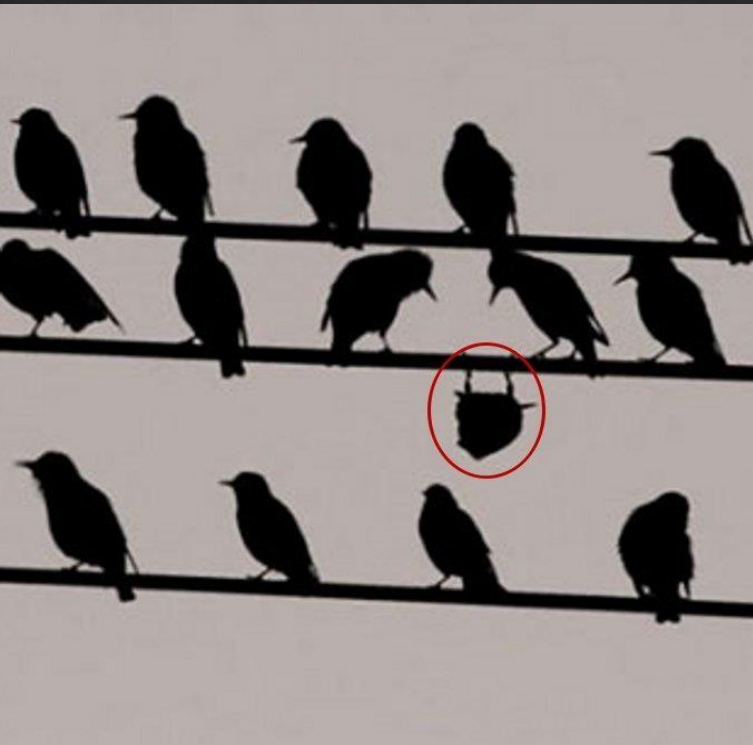
**Antonyms:-** Disorganize, Damage, Destroy

**Eg:-** You have to calibrate this gun before using it.

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**10. Idiosyncratic:-** something unique to an individual (किसी व्यक्ति का अनोखा स्वभाव)

**Mnemonics:-** idiot or crazy matlb strange quality



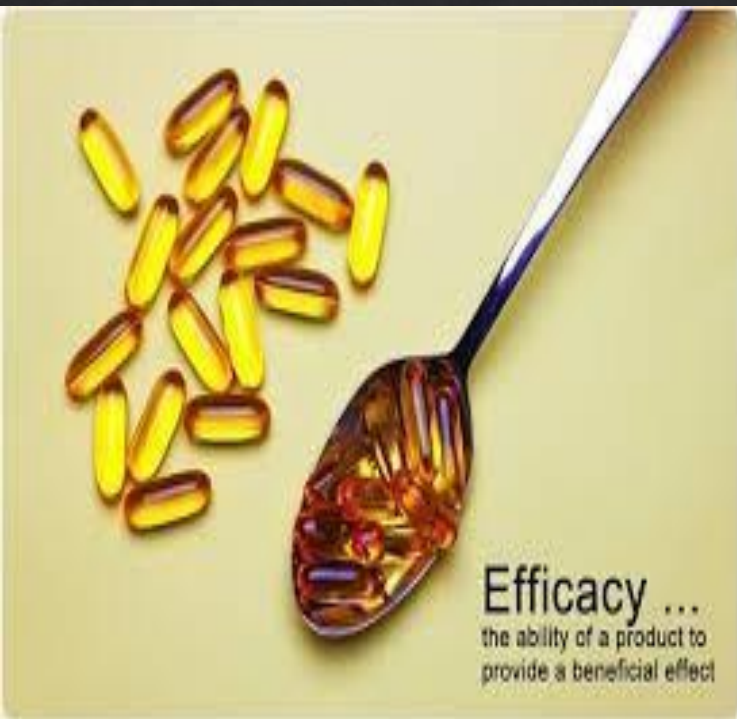
**Synonyms:-** Distinctive, Specific, Peculiar

**Antonyms:-** Common, Ordinary, Regular

**Eg:-** The strange bird let out a high-pitched sound that is idiosyncratic to its species.

**11.Efficacy:-** The power to produce a desired effect (किसी चीज़ का असरदार होना)

**Mnemonics:-** efficiency/ effectiveness



**Synonyms:-** Potency, Ability, Strength

**Antonyms:-** Inadequacy, Impotence, Idleness

**Eg:-** Fortunately, the medicine had the efficacy to reduce the amount of pain John was feeling.

**12.Jarring:-** Making or causing a harsh and irritating sound (कानों को चुभने वाली आवाज़)

**Mnemonics:-** jor jor rings ke takrane se jarring sound

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**Synonyms:-** Harsh, Clashing, Grating

**Antonyms:-** Firm, Smooth, Harmonious

**Eg:-** When the teenager's jarring music was blasting in the car next to me, I became aware that I would enjoy the silence once he was gone.

**13. Blasphemous:-** Irreverent toward what is held to be sacred  
(धर्म के खिलाफ अपमानजनक बातें)

**Mnemonics:-** famous hone ke liye mandir me utptang reel bnana  
blasphemous

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**Synonyms:-** Disrespectful, Insulting, Profane

**Antonyms:-** Godly, Pious, Respectful

**Eg:-** It was accused of having blasphemous content,  
but the film was cleared by the censor board and by a  
group of senators.



**14.Sedulous:-** Hard working and persistent (बहुत मेहनती और लगनशील व्यक्ति)

**Mnemonics:-** sunday ko bhi late tak kaam karta hai bda sedulous hai

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**Synonyms:-** Assiuous, Determined, Persevering

**Antonyms:-** Undetermined, Weak, Indefinite

**Eg:-** Because he is a sedulous worker who is always on the lookout for new prospects, Garrison has been Salesman of the Year for six years in a row.

**15.Edacious:-** Devoted to eating (बहुत ज़्यादा खाने का लालची)

**Mnemonics:-** 80 idli kha gya edacious

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**Synonyms:-** Gourmet, Rapacious, Voracious

**Antonyms:-** Satisfied, Full, Void

**Eg:-** The edacious eater refused to leave the dinner table until he had devoured each bite.

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**16.Hostility:-** Violent and aggressive action (गहरी दुश्मनी या कड़वाहट)

**Mnemonics:-** hostlers ke mann me day scholars ke liye hostility

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**Synonyms:-** Animosity, Antipathy, Enmity

**Antonyms:-** Friendship, Sympathy, Kindness

**Eg.:-** There was serious hostility between the Colonists and the Native Americans due to their conflicting interests in North America.

**17.Saboteur:-** Someone who deliberately causes wrecks  
(काम बिगाड़ने वाला गुप्त व्यक्ति)

**Mnemonics:-** sab ulta pulta karne wala

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**Synonyms:-** Adversary, Antagonist, Attacker

**Antonyms:-** Ally, Associate, Helper

**Eg:-** A saboteur was not needed since the political candidate's constant scandals ruined his own campaigns.

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**18. Wager:-** The act of gambling (शर्त या दांव लगाना)

**Mnemonics:-** wages ko kar dia wager



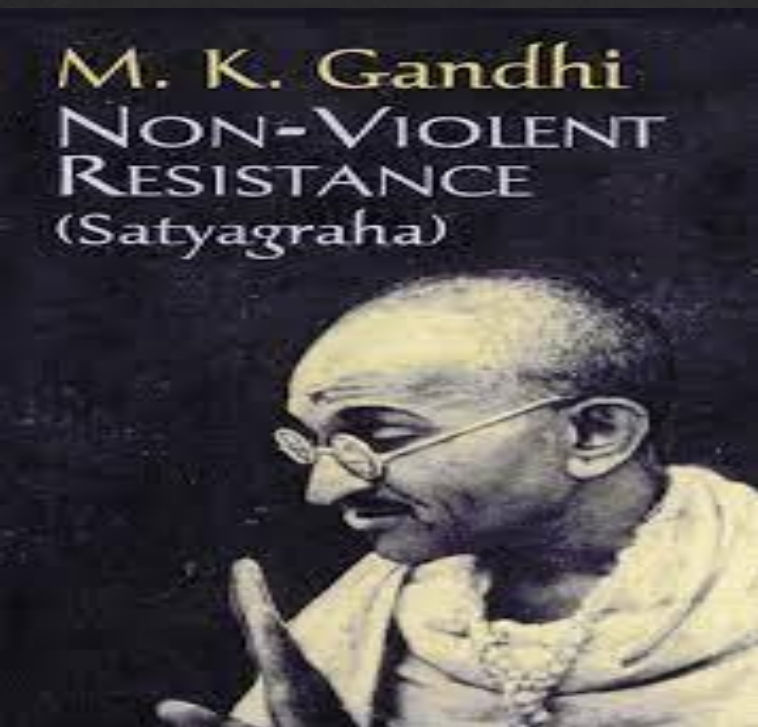
**Synonyms:-** Bet, Speculate, Game

**Antonyms:-** Ascend, Certainty, Surety

**Eg:-** The gambling banker tended to wager too much, betting it all on risky investments.

**19.Pacific:-** Someone promoting peace (स्वभाव से बिल्कुल शांत और कोमल)

**Mnemonics:-** promoting peace



**Synonyms:-** Appeasing, Friendly, Neutral

**Antonyms:-** Agitated, Loud, Angry

**Eg:-** The burglar was able to escape with many valuables because the homeowner's dog was very pacific.

**20. Vault:-** A typically spacious room used as storage for valuables  
(एक बड़ा कूड़ा या तहखाना)

**Mnemonics:-** vault me valuables / bda wallet



**Synonyms:-** Basement, Depository, Warehouse

**Antonyms:-** Attic, Garret, Debt

**Eg:-** The army kept all of their extra weapons and artillery in a heavily guarded and impenetrable vault.

**21.Cajole:-** convince with gentle pleading (मीठी बातों से किसी को मनाना)

**Mnemonics:-** Kajol ne cajole karke nyi car le li



**Synonyms:-** Plea, Tantalize, Entice

**Antonyms:-** Dissuade, Discourage, Bully

**Eg:-** By offering them outrageous bonuses, the agency tries to cajole college players to sign with professional teams.

**22.Habitat:-** The residence where an animal or plant normally abides  
(किसी जीव के रहने की जगह)

**Synonyms:-** Cave, Dwelling, Terrain

**Antonyms:-** Unnatural surroundings, Foreign terrain



**Eg:-** The deer's habitat is being destroyed by commercial builders who cut down forests.

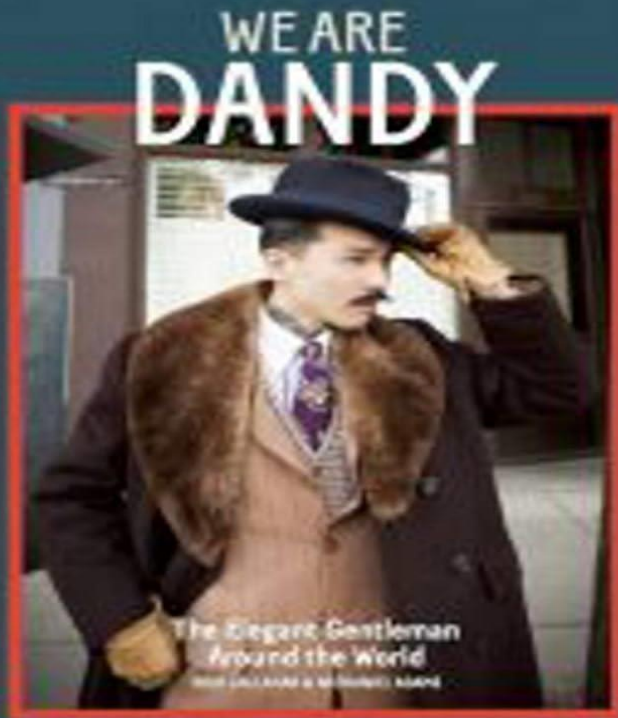
**23.Dandy**:- Quality of being really great or awesome (सजने-धजने का शौक रखने वाला)

**Mnemonics**:- dude + andy

**Synonyms**:- Terrific, Prime, Splendid

**Antonyms**:- Insignificant, Trivial, Ordinary

**Eg**:- The dandy boy was very conscious about his looks.



**24.Malign:-** To unfairly say hurtful things about someone or something (किसी के बारे में बुरा बोलना)

**Mnemonics:-** kisi ki image me maila karna



**Synonyms:-** Criticize, Abuse, Berate

**Antonyms:-** Appraise, Acclaim, Applause

**Eg:-** Because Jack was angry about losing his job, he tried to malign his former employer to anyone who would listen.

**25. Jape:-** A practical joke or trick that you play on someone  
(हंसी-मजाक या कोई छोटी शरारत)

**Mnemonics:-** joke



**Synonyms:-** Jeer, Mock, Prank

**Antonyms:-** Seriousness, Work, Sincerity

**Eg:-** The practical joker loved to pull a jape on his friends, especially when they didn't see the trick coming.

**26.Crafty:-** Marked by skill in deception (चालाकी से अपना काम निकालने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** dikhavti

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**Synonyms:-** Cagy, Canny, Insidious

**Antonyms:-** Honest, Open, Naive

**Eg:-** Crafty and cunning, the student was able to cheat on the test without her teacher noticing.

**27.Arcane:-** Secret or mysterious knowledge (गुप्त जिसे बहुत कम लोग जानें)

**Mnemonics:-** akhir kon tha wo jisne arcane gyan dia tumhe



**Synonyms:-** Mystic, Occult, Unaccountable

**Antonyms:-** Common, Known, Outward

**Eg:-** Because it is no longer taught in schools, people are concerned that cursive writing will become arcane.

**28.Obliquity:-** The quality of being deceptive (तिरछापन या नैतिक रूप से गलत)

**Mnemonics:-** abe le gya wo teri equity

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**Synonyms:-** Deceptiveness, Asynclitism, Trickery

**Antonyms:-** Faithfulness, Loyalty, Truthfulness

**Eg:-** The sly fox continued his obliquity, sneaking into the hen house when the farmer wasn't looking.



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**29.Quail:-** draw back, as with fear or pain (डर के मारे पीछे हट जाना)

**Mnemonics:-** fail hone ke dar se quail

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**Synonyms:-** Faint, Flinch, Shrink

**Antonyms:-** Face, Meet, Calm

**Eg:-** You might quail in fear at the sight of a playground bully.

**30.Levitate:-** Cause to rise in the air and float (हवा में ऊपर की ओर उठना)

**Mnemonics:-** latakna ya elevate in air



**Synonyms:-** Drift, Float, Hover

**Antonyms:-** Land, Drown, Sink

**Eg:-** The magician was able to make himself levitate three inches off of the ground in a trick that stunned the crowd.

**31.Fabricate:-** Make up a false story (झूठी कहानी या चीज़ गढ़ना)

**Mnemonics:-** jaise fabric ko fabricate karte hain waise story bnana



**Synonyms:-** Concoct, Devise, Contrive

**Antonyms:-** Be honest, Factual, Actual

**Eg:-** As a makeup artist, my job is to fabricate an illusion of beauty to cover a person's blemishes.

**32.Remedy:-** A cure or handling of an illness or ailment  
(किसी बीमारी या समस्या का समाधान)

**Mnemonics:-** ramdev baba ki btai remedy

# HOME REMEDIES

Natural Home Remedies  
Everyone Should Know For The Most  
Common Health Conditions

FHILCAR FAUNILLAN



**Synonyms:-** Cure, Antidote, Therapy

**Antonyms:-** Damage, Harm, Hurt

**Eg:-** Since I was camping in the woods, I found a remedy for my stomachache by eating part of a ginger plant on the side of the trail.

**33.Nascence:-** The initial start of something that leads to a bigger idea  
(किसी चीज़ के पैदा होने की स्थिति)

**Mnemonics:-** nyi nyi stage me hoga

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**Synonyms:-** Beginning, Commencement, Dawning

**Antonyms:-** Completion, Conclusion, End

**Eg:-** During the nascence of portable computers, laptops that were over twenty pounds were considered lightweight and advanced technology.

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**34. Betrayal:-** an action that breaks someone's trust (किसी को दिया गया बड़ा धोखा)

**Mnemonics:-** jisko manta tha loyal ussi ne kiya betrayal

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**Synonyms:-** Deception, Dishonesty, Treachery

**Antonyms:-** Devotion, Frankness, Fidelity

**Eg:-** As a punishment for his betrayal to his country, the secret-selling spy was sent to prison.

**35.Ecclesial:-** Relating to church (चर्च या पादरियों से संबंधित)

**Synonyms:-** Churchly, Cleric, Divine

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**Antonyms:-** Secular, Temporal, Nonchurchial



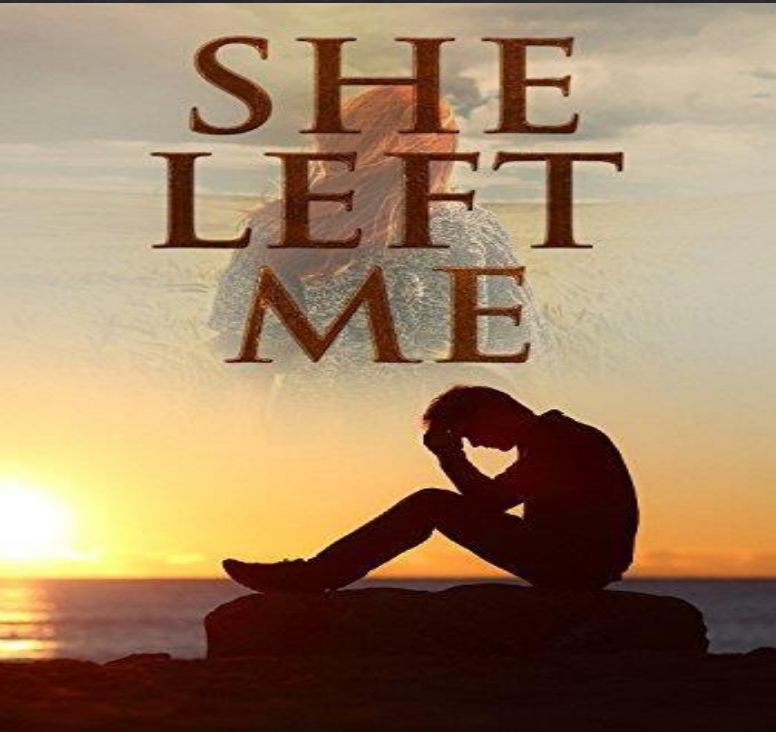
**Eg:-** Sohan became the professor to teach ecclesial law at the catholic church Mumbai.

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**36.Dreary:-** Causing dejection (बहुत सुनसान, उदास और बोरियत भरा)

**Mnemonics:-** dear ones ke chor ke jana dreary



**Synonyms:-** Bleak, Morose, Cheerless

**Antonyms:-** Cheerful, Bright, Eventful

**Eg:-** The rainy weather was putting me in a dreary mood.

**37. Intermittent:-** Displaying in a random pattern (रुक-रुक कर होने वाला काम)

**Mnemonics:-** thode thode interval me baar baar ho rhi  
terminate nhi ho rhi

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**Synonyms:-** Irregular, Sporadic, Occasional

**Antonyms:-** Periodic, Regular, Consistent

**Eg:-** The baby's crying is intermittent and can occur at anytime.

## 38. Amorphous:- Having no clear shape or form (जिसका कोई निश्चित आकार न हो)

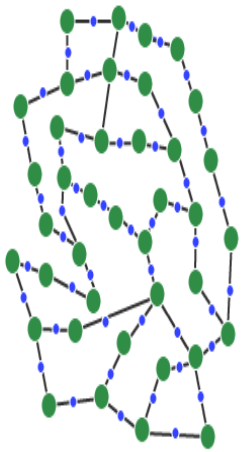
**Mnemonics:-** a + morph (shape/form)

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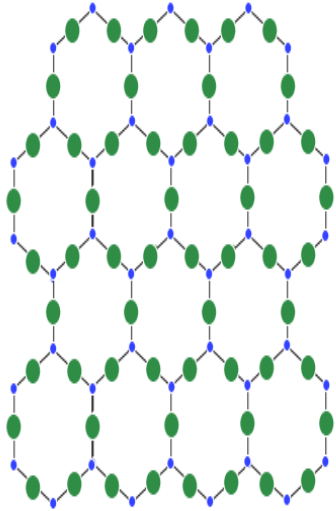
**Synonyms:-** Shapeless, Formless, Baggy

**Antonyms:-** Definite, Shaped, Distinctive

**Eg:-** Because the painting was amorphous, I had no idea what it represented.



Amorphous Solids



Crystalline Solids

**39. Attune:-** to customize or modify something to be more capable  
(हालात के हिसाब से खुद को ढालना)

**Mnemonics:-** tune set karna



**Synonyms:-** Adapt, Adjust, Conform

**Antonyms:-** Disarrange, Disagree, Refuse

**Eg:-** The radio transmitter wasn't picking up what we needed, so I had to attune it to the right frequency.