

1. Bulwark:- an object that acts as a shield (बचाव के लिए बनाई गई दीवार)

Mnemonics:- jaise bull se bachne se liye wall

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Bastion, Barrier, Embankment

Antonyms:- Weak point, Hurt, Injury

Eg.:- Vaccines act as a bulwark against many childhood diseases.

2. Amalgamate:- To join or combine (दो चीजों को आपस में मिलाना)

Mnemonics :- alag alag the ab ho gye mate

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Blend, Admix, Compound

Antonyms:- Disjoin, Disconnect, Seperate

Eg.:- Because of budget cuts, the two schools were forced to amalgamate into one building.



3.Pliable:- easily bent or formed (आसानी से मुड़ने या बदलने वाला)

Mnemonics :- ye new type ki ply pliable hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Fragile, Adaptable, Malleable

Antonyms:- Inflexible, Rigid, Stubborn

Eg.:- Even though the hose seemed pliable, Henry wasn't able to curve it around the corner of the house.

4.Tardy:- late to a specific event or delayed beyond the expected time
(काम में देरी करने वाला)

Mnemonics :- tired of waiting

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Delayed, Belated, Sluggish

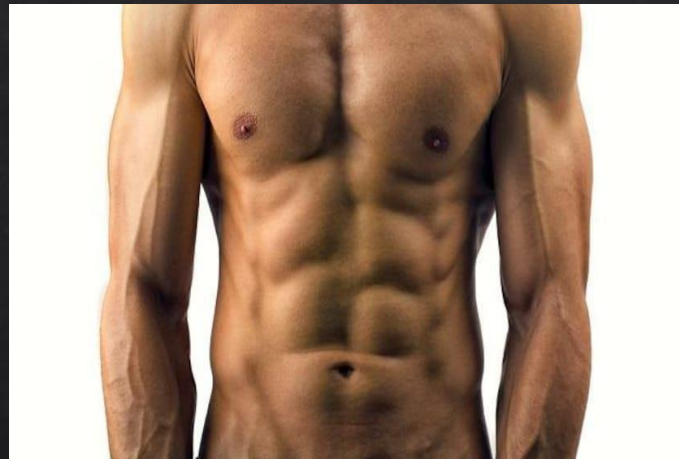
Antonyms:- Early, Prompt, Punctual

Eg.:- I was tardy to my own wedding, but only because there was an accident on the road that stopped traffic.

5. Abstinence:- The act of not taking part in something
(परहेज करना या बुरी आदत छोड़ना)

Mnemonics :- abs bnane ke liye junk food se abstinence
karna padega

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Chastity, Abnegation, Soberness

Antonyms:- Indulgence, Intoxication,
Participation

Eg.:- Abstinence from smoking is now
mandatory on commercial airlines.

6. **Ideal**:- A standard of perfection (सबसे उत्तम या एक मिसाल)



Synonyms:- Fitting, Optimal, Excellent

Antonyms:- Flawed, Imperfect, Incorrect

Eg.:- The ideal environment for the polar bear is somewhere with cold temperatures and plentiful amounts of ice.

7. Amnesty:- a formal pardon or reprieve given to one who has committed a criminal or political offense (सरकार की तरफ से मिली माफी)

Mnemonics :- usne judge ke samne dikhai honesty isliye usse ^{Aman Sir English}
mili amnesty



Synonyms:- Pardon, Forgiveness, Immunity

Antonyms:- Blame, Conviction, Hold

Eg.:- The government granted amnesty to nearly 3 million illegal immigrants in 1986.

8.Inchoate:- Beginning to develop or form (शुरुआती अवस्था में जो अधूरा हो)

Mnemonics :- itne chote/ itne cute

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Immature, Inceptive, Preliminary

Antonyms:- Developed, Mature, Grown

Eg.:- Because our company just recently opened its doors, we are inchoate and are not offering all of our services yet.

9. Babble:- to chatter about something in a typically foolish or excitable way (बड़बड़ाना या बिना मतलब की बात)

Mnemonics :- bla bla karna

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Drivel, Jargon, Chatter

Antonyms:- Sense, Silence, Quiet

Eg.:- The first time her crush talked to her, she was so excited that she was at a loss for words and began to babble about the weather.

10. Ignominy:- Public shame or disgrace (सार्वजनिक रूप से होने वाली बदनामी)

Mnemonics :- many logon ke aage ego chali jana

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Disgrace, Lowness, Meanness

Antonyms:- Admiration, Approval, Flattery

Eg.:- After being confronted about the theft, the official left the room in ignominy.



11. Abduct:- to grab an individual by trickery or force
(किसी का जबरदस्ती अपहरण करना)

Mnemonics :- abe doctor ko abduct kar lia / duct tape

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Kidnap, Seize, Snatch

Antonyms:- Give up, Let go, Release

Eg.:- The kidnappers planned to abduct the millionaire's daughter.

12.Legit:- Something authentic in nature (पूरी तरह कानूनी या असली)

Mnemonics :- legal it is

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Lawful, Original, Judicial

Antonyms:- Unlawful, Duplicate, Fake

Eg.:- There are many online games that are not legit and could end up costing you money.

13.Cynical:- Distrustful of human nature and motives
(दूसरों की नीयत पर शक करने वाला)

Mnemonics :- sanki admi jo jaldi bharosa na kare

Aman Sir English

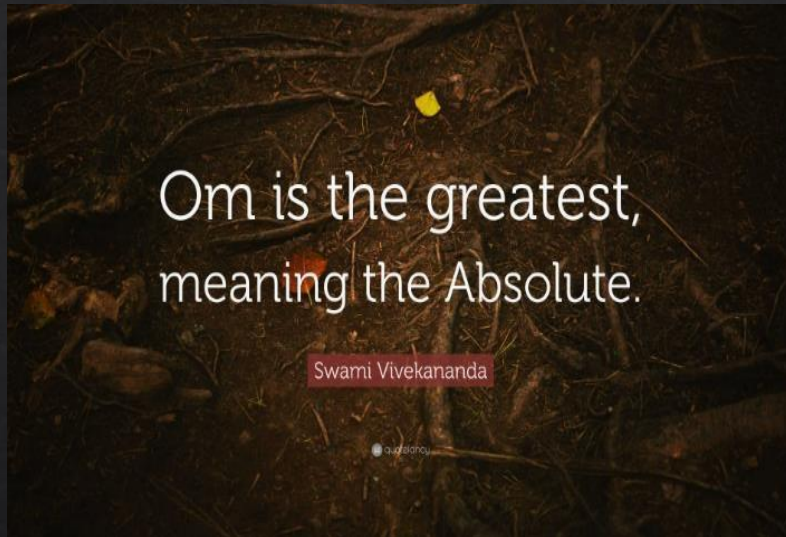


Synonyms:- Contemptuous, Derisive, Misanthropic

Antonyms:- Optimistic, Believing, Trusting

Eg.:- After being dumped by his girlfriend, Jack was cynical about dating other women.

14. **Absolute**:- complete or total (पूरी तरह से या बिना शर्त)



Synonyms:- Complete, Infinite, Unlimited

Antonyms:- Bounded, Conditional, Unfinished

Eg.:- A decision becomes absolute once you can no longer change your mind about it or take your decision back.

15.Desiccate:- To take out moisture; to dry out (सुखाकर नमी पूरी तरह खत्म करना)

Mnemonics :- Desi tarike se moisture ko cut kiya ja raha hai. Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Dehydrate, Devitalize, Drain

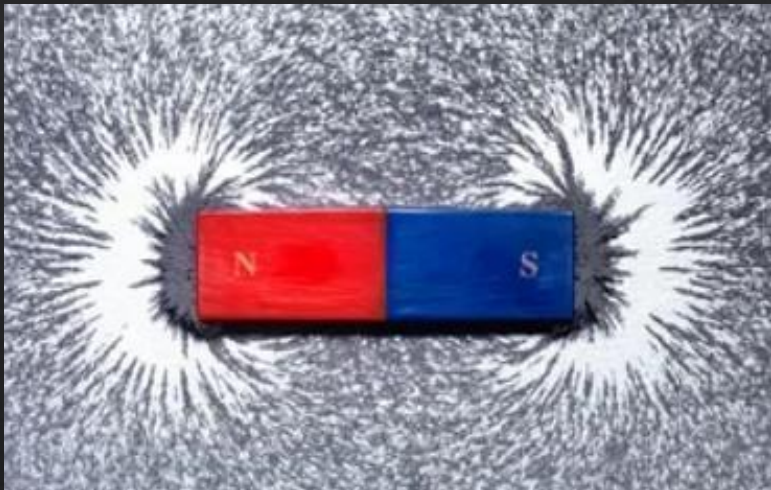
Antonyms:- Dampen, Moisturize, Moisten

Eg.:- Without water, the crops quickly became desiccated.

16.Polarize:- to divide into sharply opposing factions (दो विरोधी गुटों में बंट जाना)

Mnemonics :- poles me baant dena

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Demarcate, Partition, Seperate

Antonyms:- Combine, Connect, Merge

Eg.:- The Demand for a separate nation on the basis of religion have polarized the citizens who happened to be secular earlier.

17.Sane:- Mentally healthy (मानसिक रूप से स्वस्थ या समझदार)

Mnemonics :- syana

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Sensible, Levelheaded, Sober

Antonyms:- Foolish, Irrational, Crazy

Eg.:- Wearing earplugs was the only way for the worker to stay sane in the noisy boiler room.

18.Igneous :- solidified from lava or magma (ज्वालामुखी की आग से बना हुआ)

Mnemonics :- Igneous rocks / ignition engine

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Blazing, Combustile, Fierce

Antonyms:- Algid, Chilled, Frozen

Eg.:- After the volcano erupted and lava covered the ground, many igneous rocks were created.

19.Recondite:- not understood or known by many people
(गूढ़ या जिसे समझना बहुत कठिन हो)

Mnemonics :- Experiment recondite tha students ko samaj nhi aaya Aman Sir English
to reconduct karna pada

Synonyms:- Abstruse, Obscure, Arcane

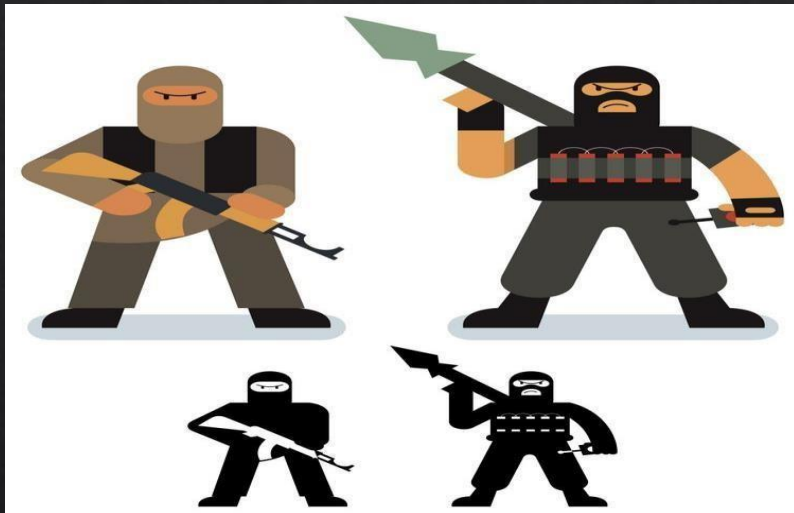
Antonyms:- Obvious, Straightforward, Plain

Eg.:- Since I do not have a law degree, I find it hard to understand the recondite terms of the contract.



20.Fanatic:- one who is extremely passionate about something, often a religion or cause (अपने विचारों को लेकर कट्टर इंसान)

Mnemonics :- terrorist log fanatic hote hai.



Synonyms:- Maniac, Devotee, Fiend

Antonyms:- Conservative, Moderate, Mild

Eg.:- The religious fanatic killed more than 50 people.

21.Devious:- characterized by deceit (चालाकी भरा या घुमावदार रास्ता)

Mnemonics :- devil

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Insidious, Fraudulent, Insincere

Antonyms:- Fair, Forthright, Frank

Eg.:- When Sheila learned the young man had married her ninety-year-old mother, she knew he had devious plans.

22.Reassure:- To say or do something to remove fear or doubt
(भरोसा दिलाना या तसल्ली देना)

Mnemonics :- insurance agent ne reassure kiya

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Convince, Console, Brace

Antonyms:- Annoy, Upset, Dissuade

Eg.:- The husband tried to reassure his wife that he loved her no matter what.



23. Sober:- Not affected by alcohol or illegal drugs (शांत, गंभीर या बिना नशे के)

Mnemonics :- sober ho to khud drive karo nhi to uber book karo Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Abstaining, Dry, Sedate

Antonyms:- Excitable, Irrational, Agitated

Eg.:- I'm driving, so I have to stay sober tonight.

24. Benediction:- a brief prayer asking for a blessing or help
(प्रार्थना के बाद मिलने वाला आशीर्वाद)

Mnemonics :- ben (good) + diction (words)

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Invocation, Blessing, Benison

Antonyms:- Condemnation, Criticism, Refusal

Eg.:- In the hospital chapel, we said a benediction asking God to heal our mother.

25. Pestilential:- Capable of producing a devastating and contagious disease (बीमारी फैलाने वाला या बहुत बुरा)

Mnemonics :- pest plague failate hain isliye wo pestilential hai Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Baneful, Destructive, Fatal

Antonyms:- Advantageous, Aiding, Assisting

Eg.:- The families in low-income housing were affected by a contagious illness caused by pestilential rodents.



26.Heap:- a group of things placed in a pile (किसी चीज़ का ढेर या अंबार)

Mnemonics :- fasal ko reap karke heap bana dete hain

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Bundle, Accumulation, Lump

Antonyms:- Lack, Valley, Individual

Eg.:- A heap of clothes cluttered the bathroom floor.



27.Emphatic:- forceful and definite in expression (अपनी बात पर जोर देने वाला)

Mnemonics :- emphasis

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Firm, Assertive, Vigorous

Antonyms:- Idle, Uncertain, Indistinct

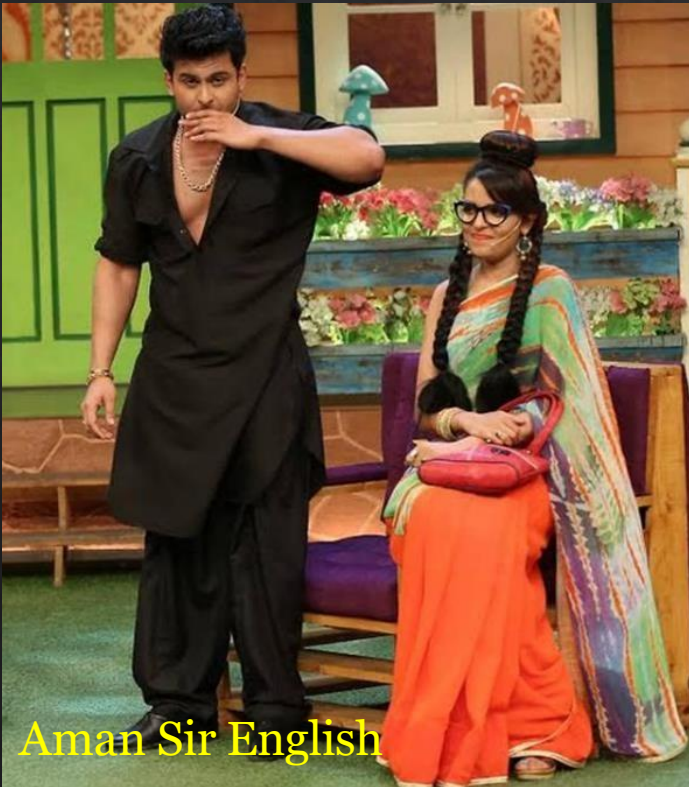
Eg.:- Nicole's mother was emphatic when she told her not to come home late again.

Aman Sir English

28.Emulate:- To copy the action of others (दूसरों के काम की नकल करना)

Mnemonics :- usko emulate karte dekh sab lot pot ho gye

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Imitate, Mimic, Ditto

Antonyms:- Neglect, Rebuff, Disallow

Eg.:- Aspiring to become a good cook, Kate will emulate the recipes and cooking techniques of chef Emeril.

Aman Sir English

29.Scanty:- Less than what is needed (ज़रूरत से बहुत कम या थोड़ा)

Mnemonics :- aunty ne scanty donation dia

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Inadequate, Skimpy, Meager

Antonyms:- Generous, Ample, Abundant

Eg.:- Since the airline lost two of my bags, I have scanty clothing for my vacation.

30.Asperity:- Harsh Manner or tone of voice (व्यवहार या आवाज़ में कड़वाहट)

Mnemonics :- words sharp like a spear

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Acerbity, Acrimony, Roughness

Antonyms:- Calmness, Courtesy, Mildness

Eg.:- When I was a teenager, my father used asperity when he spoke with all my dates in hopes of scaring them away.

31.Spry:- Full of energy (ऊर्जा से भरपूर)

Mnemonics :- itna active hai jaise paeron me spring lage hon Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Vivacious, Agile, Brisk

Antonyms:- Lethargic, Dull, Sluggish

Eg.:- The spry old woman runs three miles every morning.

32. Deplete:- To exhaust the supply (किसी चीज़ को खत्म या कम करना)

Mnemonics :- dip / delete

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Diminish, Drain, Reduce

Antonyms:- Create, Hoard, Augment

Eg.:- When we continually cut down forests, we are choosing to deplete one of our greatest resources.

Stock market

DIP



33. Annoy:- To irritate or bother someone (किसी को परेशान या तंग करना)

Mnemonics :- uske aane se sab annoy ho jate hain

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Agitate, Displease, Exasperate

Antonyms:- Mollify, Gratify, Enchant

Eg.:- The buzzy fly continued to annoy the house guests until someone finally stood up and swatted the pest.

34.Assiduous:- Marked by care and persistent effort
(लगातार मेहनत और लगन से काम)

Mnemonics :- ass (donkey) bhut assiduous hote hain

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Diligent, Scrupulous, Zealous

Antonyms:- Lethargic, Indifferent, Neglectful

Eg.:- With your assiduous attempt at learning Spanish, I think you will master the language in no time.

Aman Sir English

35. Stupendous:- Amazingly large (बहुत शानदार या चकित करने वाला)

Mnemonics :- student ne bina pen chalye question solve kar dia Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Astonishing, Astounding, Colossal

Antonyms:- Terrible, Unimportant, Unimpressive

Eg.:- When the singer saw the stupendous crowd at the front of the hotel, she insisted her driver take her to the back entrance.

36.Obstruct:- Prevent the progress (रास्ते में बाधा या रुकावट डालना)

Mnemonics :- obstacle in front of truck

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Hold back, Detain, Constrain

Antonyms:- Liberate, Assist, Permit

Eg.:- The protesters deliberately obstruct traffic by shutting off their engines during rush hour.



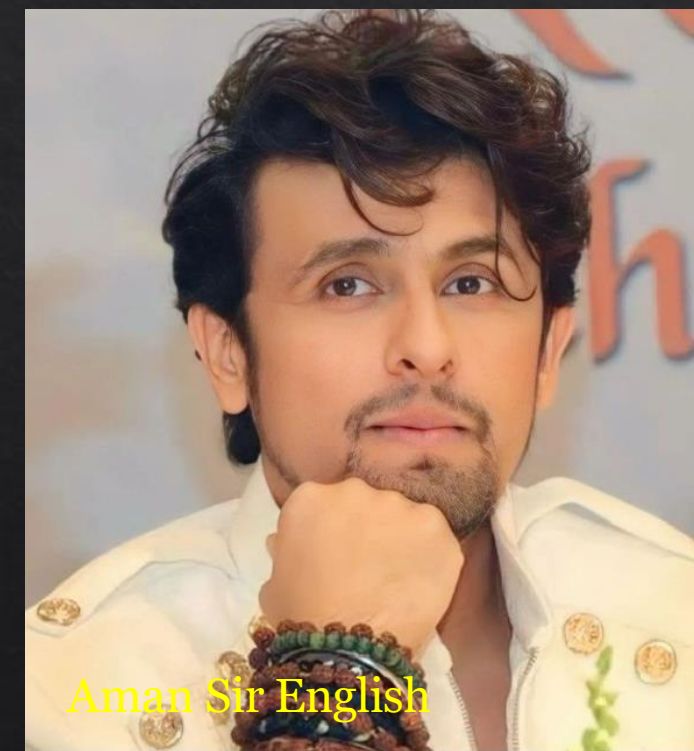
37.Consummate:- Extremely skilled (अपने काम में पूरी तरह माहिर)

Mnemonics :- bhut time consume hota consummate ban ne me Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Accomplished, Gifted, Superlative

Antonyms:- Inept, Poor, Imperfect

Eg.:- Phil is a consummate golfer who earned over eight million dollars in tournaments last year.



38.Colloquial:- Casual and conversational language
(आम बोलचाल की अनौपचारिक भाषा)

Mnemonics :- local language

Colloquialisms

a familiar expression used mostly in informal speech

Examples:

You're nuts.

Don't chicken out!

I wasn't born yesterday.

Go bananas!

Synonyms:- Fade, Dissolve, Dispel

Antonyms:- Combine, Accumulate, Gather

Eg.:- Because a job interview is such a serious event, one should not speak to the interviewer in a colloquial tone.

39.Crouch:- The act of bending low with the limbs close to the body (दुबक कर या झुक कर बैठना)

Mnemonics:- cockroach ko dekhte hi crouch kar lia

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Bend, Grovel, Bow

Antonyms:- Stretch, Straighten, Face

Eg.:- The hunter decided to crouch down in hopes that the deer would not see him.

40. Adroit:- Clever or skillful (अपने काम में बहुत चतुर)

Mnemonics:- aditya roy kapoor acting me adroit hai

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Adept, Confident, Bold

Antonyms:- Maladroit, Timid, Inable

Eg.:- Even though Gwen had been taking violin lessons for years, she was still not very adroit at playing compositions.



41.Cupidity:- excessive desire (धन पाने की बहुत अधिक लालच)

Mnemonics:- cupid / cupidity me aake karte stupidity

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Greed, Avarice, Avidity

Antonyms:- Generosity, Goodness, Selflessness

Eg.:- john's cupidity for money forced him to indulge in illegal activities.