

**1.Squalid:-** extremely dirty and unpleasant (बहुत गंदा और घिनौना स्थान)

**Mnemonics:-** Secure it with a lid. This place is squalid



**Synonyms:-** Dirty, Filthy, Muddy

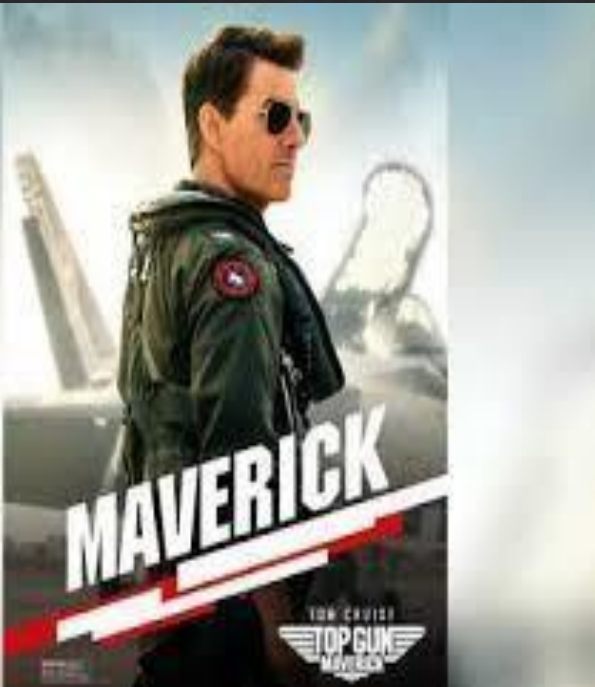
**Antonyms:-** Clean, Bright, Hygienic

**Eg:-** The homeless man had no choice but to sleep in squalid conditions.

**2.Maverick:-** An independent person with unusual opinions  
(सबसे अलग सोच रखने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** tom cruise maverick hai

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**Synonyms:-** Bohemian, Malcontent, Radical

**Antonyms:-** Conservative, Moderate, Modest

**Eg:-** As long as the company president acts like a maverick by ignoring his advisers, he will have no friends at his own business.

**3.Sacred:-** made or declared or believed to be holy (बहुत पवित्र या धार्मिक रूप से खास)

**Mnemonics:-** Saint wear red dress on sacred places



**Synonyms:-** Cherished, Divine, Religious

**Antonyms:-** Profane, Unholy, Irreligious

**Eg:-** If you disturb the god's sacred shrine, some people believe you will be instantly killed.

**4.Loathe:-** to hate very much (किसी से बहुत नफरत करना)

**Mnemonics:-** uske dirty clothes ki wajah sab uss se loathe kar rhe



**Synonyms:-** Abhor, Despise, Detest

**Antonyms:-** Admire, Adore, Cherish

**Eg:-** Everybody loathes him because he doesn't bathe regularly.

**5. Scarce:-** limited or very low in number (किसी चीज़ की बहुत कमी होना)

**Mnemonics:-** villages mein cars scarce hoti hain



**Antonyms:-** Affluence, Plenty, Profusion

**Synonyms:-** Scarcity, Dearth, Poverty

**Eg:-** The possibility of finding a car in this area is very scare.

**6. Sturdy**:- durable and tough (बहुत मजबूत और टिकाऊ चीज़)

**Mnemonics**:- study tables are sturdy



**Synonyms**:- Robust, Stout, Strong

**Antonyms**:- Calm, Delicate, Wobbly

**Eg**:- Even a hurricane couldn't knock down the old sturdy tree that had been planted in the center square for hundreds of years.

**7.Siege:-** the action of an armed force that surrounds a fortified place and isolates it while continuing to attack (किले या शहर की घेराबंदी)

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**Mnemonics:-** movement cease



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**Synonyms:-** Barricade, Closure, Roadblock

**Antonyms:-** Beginning, Start, Clearance

**Eg:-** The siege was finally brought to an end when the terrorists surrendered.

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**8.Despair:-** loss of hope , very sad (पूरी तरह निराश हो जाना)

**Mnemonics:-** hope disappear / desh chor k chala Jaye apka pyar



**Synonyms:-** Depression, Dejection, Misery

**Antonyms:-** Cheer, Comfort, Trust

**Eg:-** Bankrupt, out of work, and no relief in sight, the man felt himself overcome with despair.

**9.Desiderate:-** to want something or feel a need to have it  
(किसी चीज़ की कमी महसूस करना)

**Mnemonics:-** desired



**Synonyms:-** Covet, Crave, Thirst

**Antonyms:-** Dislike, Hate, Abjure

**Eg.:-** Harley and John both desiderate to own a home, but will have to put off this desire until they can afford to buy.

**10.Jaded:-** tired and bored (बहुत ज्यादा काम से थक जाना)

**Mnemonics:-** sanjay manjrekar ne kha jadega ki batting jaded hai



**Synonyms:-** Exhausted, Fatigued, Dulled

**Antonyms:-** Fresh, Unused, Lively

**Eg.:-** After being on an airplane for nearly twenty-four hours, Henry is a bit jaded and never wants to travel again.

**11.Detrimental:-** something that causes harm or damage  
(सेहत या काम के लिए हानिकारक)

**Mnemonics:-** Dangerous and mental



**Synonyms:-** Adverse, Destructive, Disturbing

**Antonyms:-** Aiding, Assisting, Favorable

**Eg.:-** Emissions from the factory are widely suspected of having a detrimental effect on health.

**12.Dwarf:-** a person who is small in height (सामान्य से बहुत छोटे कद का)

**Mnemonics:-** dwaar pe security ke lambe log chahiye dwarf nhi

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**Synonyms:-** Miniature, Stunted, Diminutive

**Antonyms:-** Huge, Giant, Large

**Eg.:-** Without a step stool, it was difficult for the dwarf to reach anything on the shelf.

**13.Primitive:-** old , very basic and not advanced (बहुत पुराने या आदिम जमाने का)

**Mnemonics:-** pre + tv

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**Synonyms:-** Ancient, Earliest, Primal

**Antonyms:-** Modern, Auxiliary, Cultured

**Eg.:-** In the primitive village, there is no source of electricity.

**14.Succumb:-** to give up or surrender / to die because of something  
(हार मान लेना या घुटने टेकना)

**Mnemonics:-** children are succumb in sucking thumb

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**Synonyms:-** Surrender, Capitulate, Quit

**Antonyms:-** Defend, Continue, Ascend

**Eg.:-** He succumbed to the temptation of having a cigarette.

**15. Variance:-** at odds with or conflicting with (दो चीज़ों के बीच का अंतर)

**Mnemonics:-** vary

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**Synonyms:-** Discrepancy, Divergence, Fluctuation

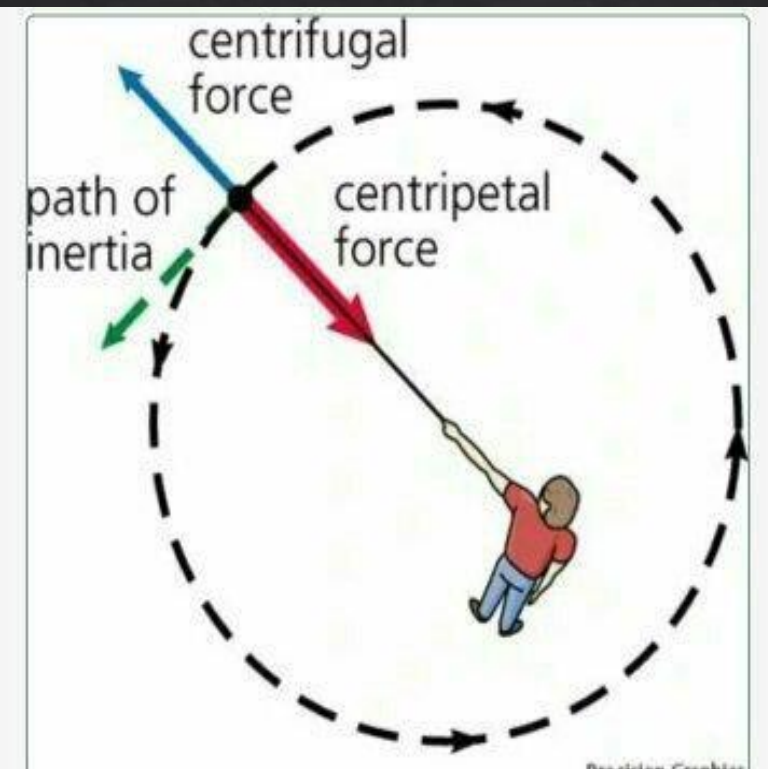
**Antonyms:-** Agreement, Harmony, Sameness

**Eg.:-** The girl's confident pose was at a variance with her shaky voice.

**16.Pseudo:-** someone or something fake trying to come off as the real thing  
(दिखावटी या पूरी तरह से नकली)

**Mnemonics:-** pseudo force

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**Synonyms:-** Duplicate, Artificial, Bogus

**Antonyms:-** Genuine, Real, True

**Eg.:-** Because the app was full of bugs, it was clear to us that the app was written by a pseudo programmer.

**17. Bafflement:-** a state of confusion or disarray (पूरी तरह उलझन में पड़ना)

**Mnemonics:-** Khali ke sath battle se mental

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**Synonyms:-** Confusion, Bewilderment, Puzzlement

**Antonyms:-** Calm, Peace, Composure

**Eg:-** The man was left in bafflement when he witnessed that magic trick.

**18.Sceptic**:- someone who habitually doubts accepted beliefs  
(हर बात पर शक करने वाला)

**Mnemonics**:- suspicious



**Synonyms**:- Questioner, Nonbeliever, Cynic

**Antonyms**:- Beliver, Devotee, Zealot

**Eg.**:- You won't be able to convince him for this deal because he is a sceptic.

**19. Flummoxed:-** very confused (हैरानी के मारे चकरा जाना)

**Mnemonics:-** full mock flummoxed kar dete hain

**MOCK TEST**  
**SSC CGL**  
**TIER 2**



**Synonyms:-** Baffled, Puzzled, Stumped

**Antonyms:-** Composed, Clear, Methodical

**Eg.:-** Because I had not studied for the exam, I was flummoxed by many of the questions.

**20. Indecent:-** Morally offensive to the society (अश्लील या समाज के खिलाफ व्यवहार)

**Mnemonics:-** in + decent



**Synonyms:-** Cruel, Filthy, Immoral

**Antonyms:-** Acceptable, Polite, Pure

**Eg.:-** It is considered indecent for someone to urinate in public.

**21.Suffice:-** be enough or adequate (ज़रूरत के लिए काफी होना)

**Mnemonics:-** sufficient



**Synonyms:-** Plenty, Adequate, Content

**Antonyms:-** Meager, Insufficient

**Eg.:-** Do you think 4 sandwiches will suffice for your breakfast?

**22. Vulgar:-** Inappropriate to everyday language, not well behaved  
(बहुत ही भद्दा और अशिष्ट)

**Mnemonics:-** value gir jayegi vulgar baaten karoge to



**Synonyms:-** Boorish, Crude, Coarse

**Antonyms:-** Clean, Gentle, Chaste

**Eg.:-** The first time a student uses vulgar language in class he is given an afterschool detention.

**23. Impudent:-** not showing respect for other people (बहुत ही ढीठ और बदतमीज)

**Mnemonics:-** aaj kal ke student impudent hote hain

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**Synonyms:-** Rude, Cheeky, Arrant

**Antonyms:-** Humble, Polite, Modest

**Eg.:-** Students these days are so impudent that they don't even respect their teachers.

**24.Comely:-** attractive to the eye (देखने में सुंदर और आकर्षक)

**Mnemonics:-** Comely women ko dekhte hi wo kamla( pagal) ho jata hai Aman Sir English



**Synonyms:-** Lively, Attractive, Winsome

**Antonyms:-** Ugly, Despicable, Offensive

**Eg.:-** Jake offered to buy a drink for the comely blonde .

**25.Reinforce:-** to strengthen (किसी चीज़ को और मजबूती देना)

**Mnemonics:-** re + in + force



**Synonyms:-** Boost, Bloster, Fortify

**Antonyms:-** Diminish, Decrease, Reduce

**Eg.:-** Army has decided to reinforce the fencing on LOC .

**26. Renounce:-** to formally leave some post , belief or someone  
(अपना अधिकार या दावा छोड़ना)

**Mnemonics:-** re + announce / re nhi aunga



**Synonyms:-** Deny, Abdicate, Quit

**Antonyms:-** Admit, Agree, Approve

**Eg:-** Nitish Kumar renounced from the post of CM to form a new government.

**27.Pretence:-** behavior used to trick or deceive other people  
(दिखावा करना या झूठा बहाना)

**Mnemonics:-** pretend

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**Synonyms:-** Simulation, Feigning, Dissembling

**Antonyms:-** Originality, Reality, Honesty

**Eg.:-** John's pretence of being sick was caught by his mother and he was sent to school.

**28.Precocious:-** having mature qualities at an unusually early age  
(समय से पहले बुद्धिमान होना)

**Mnemonics:-** pre+ conscious/cautious



**Synonyms:-** Bright, Cocky, Advanced

**Antonyms:-** Stupid, Unintelligent, Foolish

**Eg.:-** The precocious little girl gave an excellent speech on women empowerment .

**29.Haste:-** speed in doing something (किसी काम में बहुत जल्दबाजी)

**Mnemonics:-** haste ke chakkar me waste



**Synonyms:-** Alacrity, Urgency, Drive

**Antonyms:-** Slowness, Leisure, Delay

**Eg.:-** The law enforcement officers knew they needed to move in haste if they wanted to capture the escaped criminals.

**30. Decisive:-** very important for the final result of a particular situation  
(निर्णायक या पक्का फैसला लेने वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** jis par saara decision depend ho



**Synonyms:-** Conclusive, Crucial, Definitive

**Antonyms:-** Indefinite, Irresolute, Insignificant

**Eg.:-** Climate was a decisive factor in establishing where the tournament should be held.

**31.Confront:-** to face or stand up to someone (मुकाबला करना या सामने आना)

**Mnemonics:-** con bolega uske front me



**Synonyms:-** Accost, Defy, Repel

**Antonyms:-** Avoid, Dodge, Evade

**Eg:-** The woman decided to confront her boyfriend about his romantic chat with another girl.

**32. Tragic:-** extremely sad (बहुत दुखद या दर्दनाक घटना)

**Mnemonics:-** train ke accidents mostly tragic hote hain



**Synonyms:-** Calamitous, Deadly, Terrible

**Antonyms:-** Blessed, Joyous, Hopeful

**Eg.:-** She met with a tragic accident while crossing the road.

**33.Receded:-** to move gradually away from somebody or away from a previous position (पीछे हटना या कम हो जाना)

**Mnemonics:-** opposite of proceed



**Synonyms:-** Fall back, Retreat, Withdraw

**Antonyms:-** Aid, Allow, Progress

**Eg.:-** Army personnel receded to their respective posts after the ceasefire.

**34.Perfunctory**:- done routinely and with little interest or care  
(बिना मन के काम निपटाना)

**Mnemonics**:- parai factory me log perfunctory kaam krte hain



**Synonyms**:- Careless, Apathetic, Disinterested

**Antonyms**:- Careful, Complete, Detailed

**Eg.**:- The beauty queen waved so often that her greeting was simply perfunctory.

**35. Queer:-** strange; odd (बहुत अजीब या सामान्य से अलग)

**Mnemonics:-** kheer mein namak is queer



**Synonyms:-** Unusual, Bizarre, Unorthodox

**Antonyms:-** Common, Ordinary, Conventional

**Eg:-** His queer behaviour made me suspicious of his intentions.

**36.Rampart:-** a fortified wall or embankment that serves as a protective barrier (किले की सुरक्षा वाली दीवार)

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**Mnemonics:-** Ye rampart bhi ram mandir ka part hai



**Synonyms:-** Barricade, Bastion, Defense

**Antonyms:-** Depression, Ditch

**Eg:-** Soldiers formed a rampart around the city in order to protect Jericho from being overtaken.

**37. Truculent:-** quick to fight or argue (लड़ाकू या बहुत गुस्से वाला)

**Mnemonics:-** Truce( suleh) + anti( apposite) / Bruce truculent hai



**Synonyms:-** Abusive, Aggressive, Caustic

**Antonyms:-** Cooperative, Gentle, Mild

**Eg:-** When my uncle drinks too much, he becomes very truculent and will fight anyone.

**38. Affront:-** a remark or an action that offends somebody/something  
(खुलेआम बेइज्जती या अपमान करना)

**Mnemonics:-** Jab beta front se jawab deta h to affront ho jata h



**Synonyms:-** Insult, Brickbat, Offense

**Antonyms:-** Respect, Aid, Flattery

**Eg.:-** By not bowing to the queen, you have shown an affront to the entire royal family.

**39. Salubrious:-** a place which is pleasant to live in; clean and healthy  
(स्वास्थ्य के लिए बहुत अच्छा)

**Mnemonics:-** Sallu bhai salubrious jagah par rehta hai

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**Synonyms:-** Healthy, Beneficial, Hygienic

**Antonyms:-** Unhealthy, Insalubrious, Unwholesome

**Eg:-** He moved to his salubrious farm house during covid.

**40. Banter:-** friendly remarks and jokes (हंसी-मजाक में की गई छेड़खानी)

**Mnemonics:-** wo usko santa banta kehte banter karte the



**Synonyms:-** Chitchat, Gossip, Repartee

**Antonyms:-** Praise, Flattery, Work

**Eg:-** After the comedian ended his easy-going banter with the crowd, he thanked everyone for coming to his show.

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THANK YOU

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