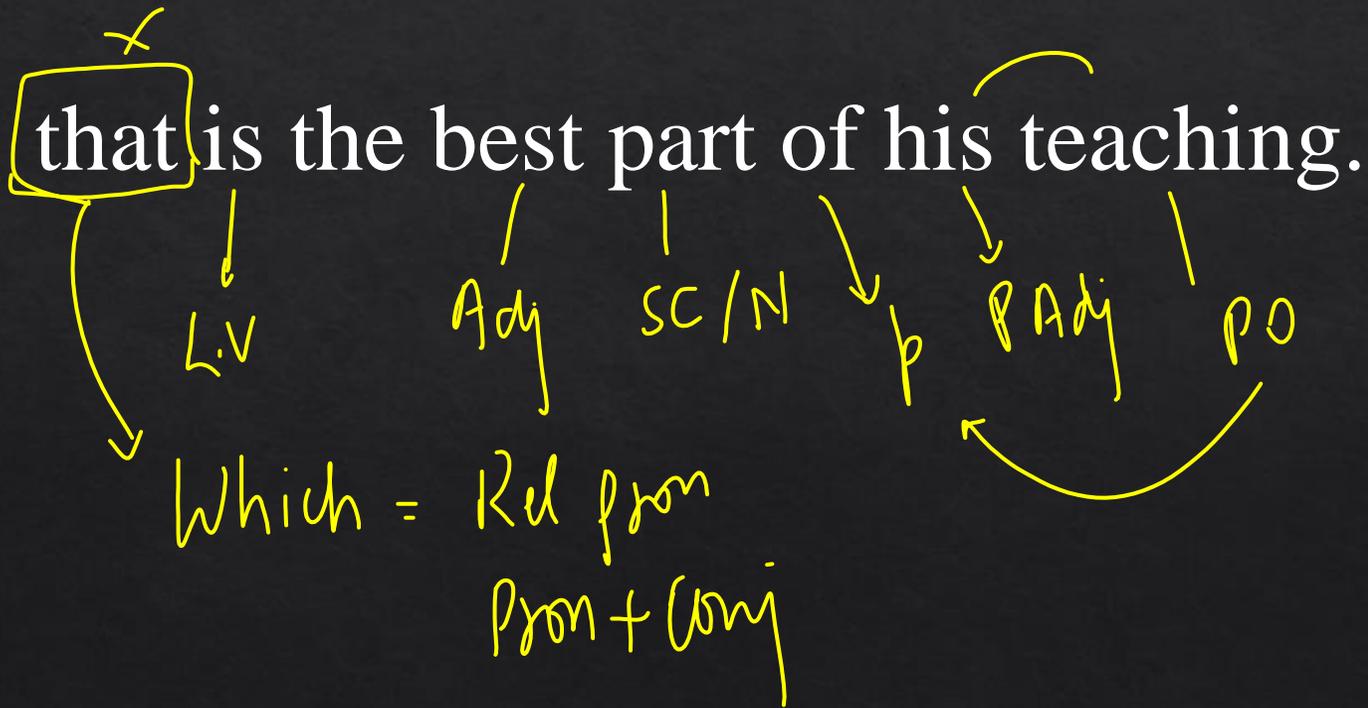


Relative pronoun 'which':-

➤ If the antecedent of the relative pronoun is a clause , use relative pronoun 'which'

Sub V Dis Adj Obj prep PO

Aman sir breaks each sentence into parts of speech



S Adv mv obj p PAdj PO
 Rajat always blames others for his failures

that is not liked by his friends.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 HV Adv mv → p PAdj PO
 Passive

which → Rel pron
 Pron + conj

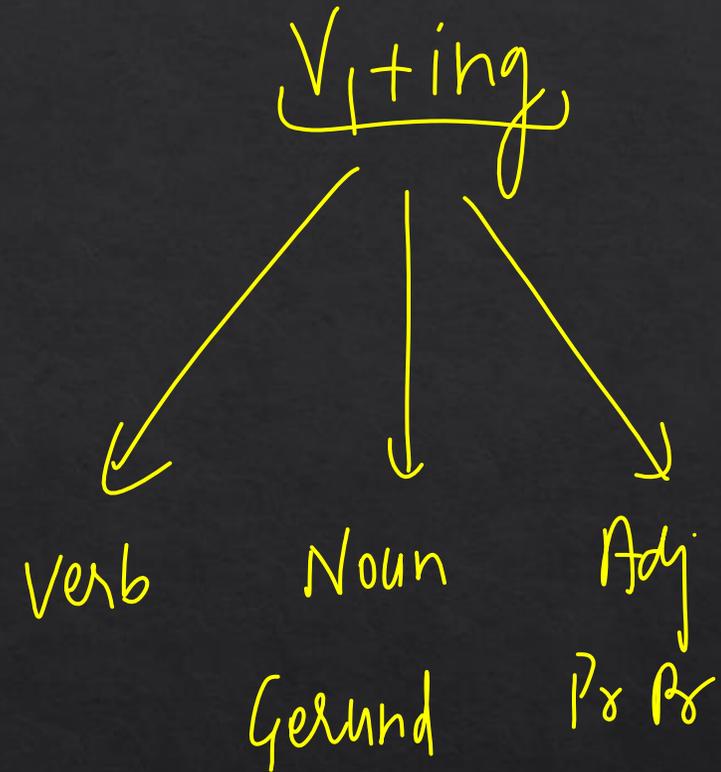
Sub mv obj b PAdj PO ^{Front Conj} ~~X~~ mv Adj
 Aryans had horses in their army **that** was the main
 N/SC b PAdj PO b PO b PO
 reason for their victory over the people of Harrapan

Civilisation.

Sub HV MV Obj
Sonali is watching a movie.

Sub LV Adv Adj (sc)
The news was very shocking.

S V Obj/N/G.
Rohan stopped smoking.



Sub verb obj prep P O / N / G Adv.

The teacher punished him for shouting loudly.

S HV mv Adj / PP Obj

They have pacified the fighting bulls.

S / N / G p ← PO LV Adj N / SC p ← P Adj PO

Sleeping on the floor was the main reason for your back pain.

S V Adj (Past Pt) Obj

They helped the wounded soldiers.

S V Obj / N / Int → p ← → PO

I want to sleep on the floor.

They started buying new clothes (NT, N, N) Pr Pr + Noun

S V Obj/N/G Adj Obj

(Noun+verb)

doer

They killed the sleeping child.

S V Adj (PP) Obj

crying child
 flying birds
 running deer

She started singing a song.

S V Obj/N/G

(Noun+verb) → Obj of gerund

Gerund - [Obj/N/G] Rec

(NT, N, N)

He stopped playing cricket
S V obj/N/G obj of g

Sub verb obj/N/G

Aman likes teaching English.

Noun + verb
obj of gerund.

They started calling their friends
S V obj/N/G P. Adj obj of g

Aman is watching a movie
mv

1. Be (verb) (helping verb) + V1+ing (action verb)

The movie was really boring. (Ps Pr (Adj))

2. Be (verb) (main verb) + V1+ing (adjective)

They started shouting.

3. Helping verb (×) + V1+ing (Gerund) + Noun (×)

4. Helping verb (×) + V1+ing (present participle) + Noun (If it is doer of V1+ing)

5. Helping verb (×) + V1+ing (gerund) + Noun (If it is receiver of V1+ing)

They decided to join the new batch

(Noun+verb)

She wants to watch a movie.

↓
Sub

↓
verb

↓
obj / N / Inf

↓
obj of Inf.

They expelled him from the school for breaking the window.

They pacified the fighting bulls by throwing water on them.

They protected themselves by taking shelter behind a tree.

Smoking cigarettes causes cancer and many other diseases.

I have already decided to join the batch.

To blame others for his failures has been Rahul's habit.