

RELATIVE PRONOUN:- Who, Whom, Which, That, What

Adj. clause

(a) Pronoun

(b) conjunction

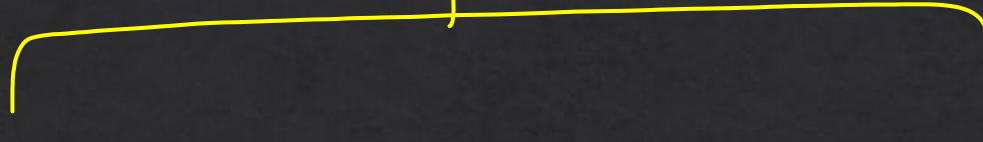
WHO v/s WHOM

Who:- who is subjective case.

Whom:- whom is objective case.

No. of verbs = No. of subjects.

Adj Cl.



✓

x

They rewarded the man who/whom saved the child.

S

v

obj



v

obj

Relative pron = Pron + Conj.

Adj U

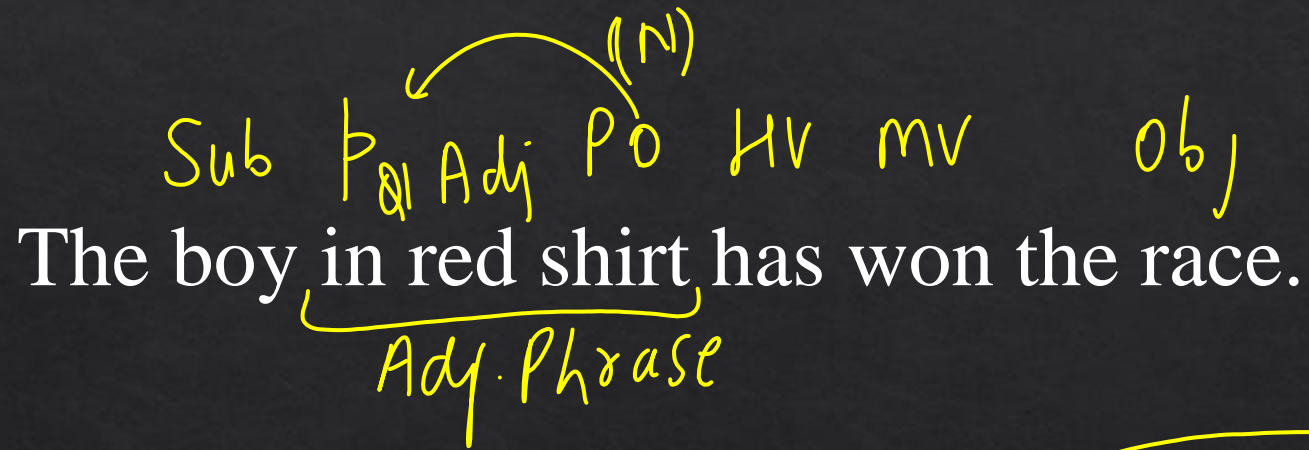
Rajat found the boy ^x who/whom [✓] you were searching.

S V obj ↓ S HV MV

Prn + Conj

Adjectival phrases and clauses

Sub P_Q Adj P_O HV mv obj
The boy in red shirt has won the race.
Adj. Phrase



The teacher punished the boy who broke the chair.
S V obj



Adverbial phrases and clauses

S HV MV obj p \leftarrow PO(N) Adv Ph of Time
She will call me at 2:00 am.

S HV MV obj Adv of Time
She will call me tomorrow.

S HV MV obj Conj S V obj
She will call me when Rahul calls her.

Adv. Clause of Time

S V obj p PO(N) Adv Ph of Place
I met her at the station.

S V obj Adv of Place
I met her here.

Adv of Place

I met her where we had lunch.

S V obj
Conj S V obj

(5)
Pront + Conj

S V obj ↑ X
We need an employee who he can
|
HV

go to Delhi for work.

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
v p p.o b p.o

Obj
Pron + Long

S V Obj

Police recused the boy who/whom

the kidnapper had tied him to a chair.

S HV MV Obj P PO

Sub ^(obj) whom = Person + thing Adj Cl
 S HV mv p P Adj
 The boy who (a)/ we have selected in our (b)/

go | HV mv obj Adv of P
 team is playing cricket outside. (c)/ ne(d)

Sub (Adj Cl) + Verb + Obj

S V Obj

Who (Sub)
→ Pron + Conj

We met the boy (a) / whom you said (b) /

had won the gold medal. (c) / ne (d)

HV MV

Obj

S V Obj Who S
Rohan helped the (a)/ woman whom he (b)/

thought was suffering from cancer.(c)/ ne(d)

V HV MV p PO

Noun clause:-

Obj → Noun Cl.

* that (conj) - कि
omittable

S V [Conj S HV MV Poss C of^N Obj (N)]
She said that she would join Aman's batch.

S V [Conj S HV MV Obj]
They thought that Rajat had broken the window.

S V [Conj S HV MV Obj]
I know where he has kept the money.

Obj → N Cl

Obj → N Cl

obj → N U.

S
I
V
↑

Conj S V P PO

I know how he escaped from the prison.

obj → N U.

S Adv MV

Conj S V Obj

She did not explain why she sold the house.

$$\text{Sub} \rightarrow N \mathcal{U}.$$

How he escaped from that prison is a mystery.

Why she slapped him is not clear.

Sub → N ll l v Adj (sl)

S V Obj (Subj + V-ing) S V
 We met the boy (a)/ whom you said (b)/

had won the gold medal. (c)/ ne(d)
 Hv mv Obj

① 3 Cl → 1 Cl

② Said → Obj
 ↓
 Clause

③ Who → कृ ?

① 34 → 160g?

who.

Rohan helped the (a)/ woman whom he (b)/ ^② thought ^{obj} _{claw}

thought was suffering from cancer.(c)/ ne(d)

③