

1.Squalid:- extremely dirty and unpleasant

Mnemonics:- Secure it with a lid. This place is squalid

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Dirty, Filthy, Muddy

Antonyms:- Clean, Bright, Hygienic

Eg:- The homeless man had no choice but to sleep in squalid conditions.

2.Maverick:- An independent person with unusual opinions

Mnemonics:- tom cruise maverick hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Bohemian, Malcontent, Radical

Antonyms:- Conservative, Moderate, Modest

Eg:- As long as the company president acts like a maverick by ignoring his advisers, he will have no friends at his own business.

3.Sacred:- made or declared or believed to be holy

Mnemonics:- Saint wear red dress on sacred places

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Cherished, Divine, Religious

Antonyms:- Profane, Unholy, Irreligious

Eg:- If you disturb the god's sacred shrine, some people believe you will be instantly killed.

4.Loathe:- to hate very much

Mnemonics:- uske dirty clothes ki wajah sab uss se loathe kar rhe

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Abhor, Despise, Detest

Antonyms:- Admire, Adore, Cherish

Eg:- Everybody loathes him because he doesn't bathe regularly.

5.Scarce:- limited or very low in number

Mnemonics:- villages mein cars scarce hoti hain

Aman Sir English



Antonyms:- Affluence, Plenty, Profusion

Synonyms:- Scarcity, Dearth, Poverty

Eg:- The possibility of finding a car in this area is very scare.

6. **Sturdy**:- durable and tough

Mnemonics:- study tables are sturdy

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Robust, Stout, Strong

Antonyms:- Calm, Delicate, Wobbly

Eg:- Even a hurricane couldn't knock down the old sturdy tree that had been planted in the center square for hundreds of years.

7.Siege:- the action of an armed force that surrounds a fortified place and isolates it while continuing to attack

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- movement cease



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Synonyms:- Barricade, Closure, Roadblock

Antonyms:- Beginning, Start, Clearance

Eg:- The siege was finally brought to an end when the terrorists surrendered.

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8.Despair:- loss of hope , very sad

Mnemonics:- hope disappear / desh choe k chala Jaye apka pyar

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Depression, Dejection, Misery

Antonyms:- Cheer, Comfort, Trust

Eg:- Bankrupt, out of work, and no relief in sight, the man felt himself overcome with despair.

9.Desiderate:- to want something or feel a need to have it

Mnemonics:- desired

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Covet, Crave, Thirst

Antonyms:- Dislike, Hate, Abjure

Eg.:- Harley and John both desiderate to own a home, but will have to put off this desire until they can afford to buy.

10.Jaded:- tired and bored

Mnemonics:- sanjay manjrekar ne kha jadega ki batting jaded hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Exhausted, Fatigued, Dulled

Antonyms:- Fresh, Unused, Lively

Eg.:- After being on an airplane for nearly twenty-four hours, Henry is a bit jaded and never wants to travel again.

11.Detrimental:- something that causes harm or damage

Mnemonics:- Dangerous and mental

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Adverse, Destructive, Disturbing

Antonyms:- Aiding, Assisting, Favorable

Eg.:- Emissions from the factory are widely suspected of having a detrimental effect on health.

12.Dwarf:- a person who is small in height

Mnemonics:- dwaar pe security ke lambe log chahiye dwarf nhi

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Miniature, Stunted, Diminutive

Antonyms:- Huge, Giant, Large

Eg.:- Without a step stool, it was difficult for the dwarf to reach anything on the shelf.

13.Primitive:- old , very basic and not advanced

Mnemonics:- pre + tv

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Ancient, Earliest, Primal

Antonyms:- Modern, Auxiliary, Cultured

Eg.:- In the primitive village, there is no source of electricity.

14.Succumb:- to give up or surrender / to die because of something

Mnemonics:- children are succumb in sucking thumb

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Surrender, Capitulate, Quit

Antonyms:- Defend, Continue, Ascend

Eg.:- He succumbed to the temptation of having a cigarette.

15.Variance:- at odds with or conflicting with

Mnemonics:- vary

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Discrepancy, Divergence, Fluctuation

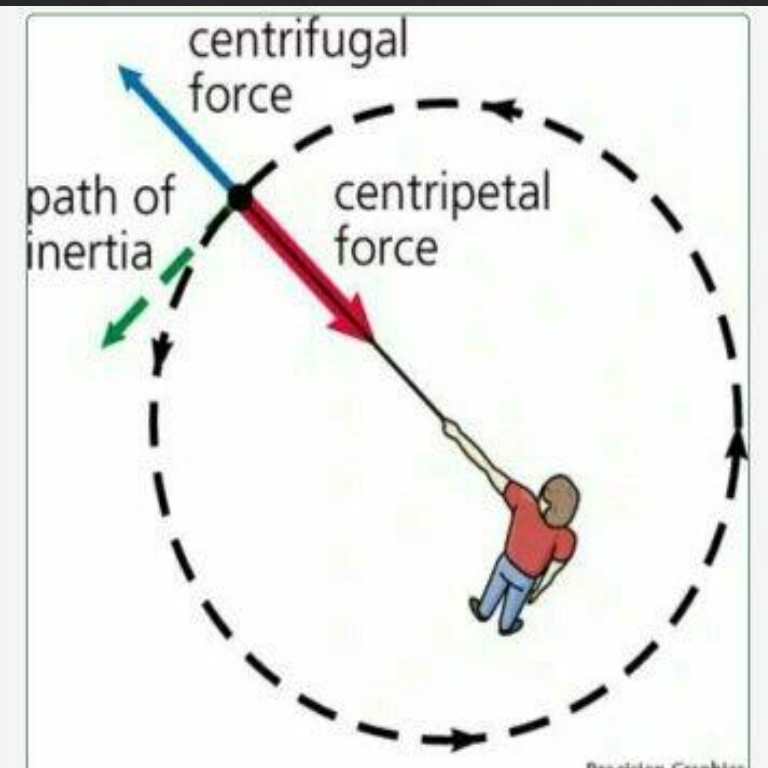
Antonyms:- Agreement, Harmony, Sameness

Eg.:- The girl's confident pose was at a variance with her shaky voice.

16.Pseudo:- someone or something fake trying to come off as the real thing

Mnemonics:- pseudo force

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Synonyms:- Duplicate, Artificial, Bogus

Antonyms:- Genuine, Real, True

Eg.:- Because the app was full of bugs, it was clear to us that the app was written by a pseudo programmer.

17.Bafflement:- a state of confusion or disarray

Mnemonics:- Khali ke sath battle se mental

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Confusion, Bewilderment, Puzzlement

Antonyms:- Calm, Peace, Composure

Eg:- The man was left in bafflement when he witnessed that magic trick.

18.Sceptic:- someone who habitually doubts accepted beliefs

Mnemonics:- suspicious

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Synonyms:- Questioner, Nonbeliever, Cynic

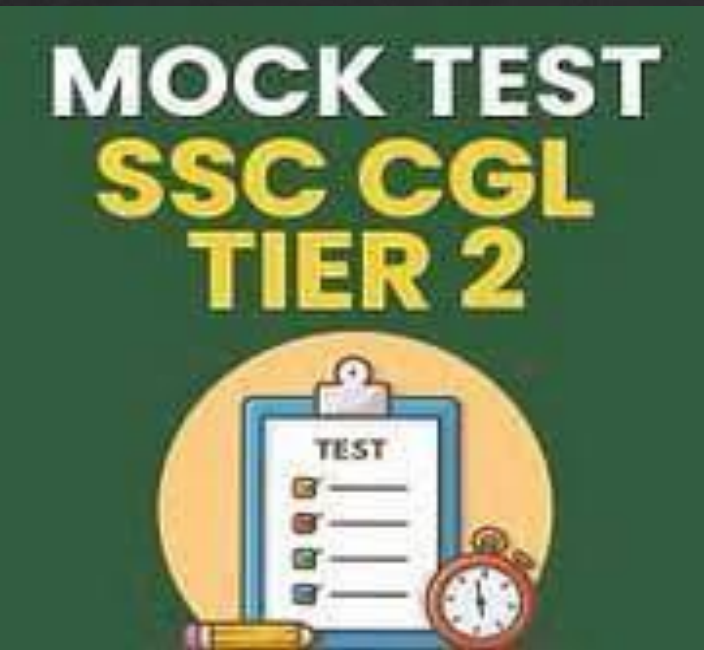
Antonyms:- Beliver, Devotee, Zealot

Eg.:- You won't be able to convince him for this deal because he is a sceptic.

19. Flummoxed:- very confused

Mnemonics:- full mock flummoxed kar dete hain

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Baffled, Puzzled, Stumped

Antonyms:- Composed, Clear, Methodical

Eg.:- Because I had not studied for the exam, I was flummoxed by many of the questions.

20.Indecent:- Morally offensive to the society

Mnemonics:- in + decent

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Cruel, Filthy, Immoral

Antonyms:- Acceptable, Polite, Pure

Eg.:- It is considered indecent for someone to urinate in public.

21.Suffice:- be enough or adequate

Mnemonics:- sufficient

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Plenty, Adequate, Content

Antonyms:- Meager, Insufficient

Eg.:- Do you think 4 sandwiches will suffice for your breakfast?

22. Vulgar:- Inappropriate to everyday language, not well behaved

Mnemonics:- value gir jayegi vulgar baaten karoge to

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Boorish, Crude, Coarse

Antonyms:- Clean, Gentle, Chaste

Eg.:- The first time a student uses vulgar language in class he is given an afterschool detention.

23.Impudent:- not showing respect for other people

Mnemonics:- aaj kal ke student impudent hote hain

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Rude, Cheeky, Arrant

Antonyms:- Humble, Polite, Modest

Eg.:- Students these days are so impudent that they don't even respect their teachers.

24.Comely:- attractive to the eye

Mnemonics:- Comely women ko dekhte hi wo kamla(pagal) ho jata hai Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Lively, Attractive, Winsome

Antonyms:- Ugly, Despicable, Offensive

Eg.:- Jake offered to buy a drink for the comely blonde .

25.Reinforce:- to strengthen

Mnemonics:- re + in + force

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Boost, Bloster, Fortify

Antonyms:- Diminish, Decrease, Reduce

Eg.:- Army has decided to reinforce the fencing on LOC .

26. Renounce:- to formally leave some post , belief or someone

Mnemonics:- re + announce / re nhi aunga

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Deny, Abdicate, Quit

Antonyms:- Admit, Agree, Approve

Eg:- Nitish Kumar renounced from the post of CM to form a new government.

27.Pretence:- behavior used to trick or deceive other people

Mnemonics:- pretend

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Simulation, Feigning, Dissembling

Antonyms:- Originality, Reality, Honesty

Eg.:- John's pretence of being sick was caught by his mother and he was sent to school.

28.Precocious:- having mature qualities at an unusually early age

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Mnemonics:- pre+ conscious/cautious



Synonyms:- Bright, Cocky, Advanced

Antonyms:- Stupid, Unintelligent, Foolish

Eg.:- The precocious little girl gave an excellent speech on women empowerment .

29.Haste:- speed in doing something

Mnemonics:- haste ke chakkar me waste

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Alacrity, Urgency, Drive

Antonyms:- Slowness, Leisure, Delay

Eg.:- The law enforcement officers knew they needed to move in haste if they wanted to capture the escaped criminals.

30.Decisive:- very important for the final result of a particular situation

Mnemonics:- jis par saara decision depend ho

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Conclusive, Crucial, Definitive

Antonyms:- Indefinite, Irresolute, Insignificant

Eg.:- Climate was a decisive factor in establishing where the tournament should be held.

31.Confront:- to face or stand up to someone

Mnemonics:- con bolega uske front me

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Accost, Defy, Repel

Antonyms:- Avoid, Dodge, Evade

Eg:- The woman decided to confront her boyfriend about his romantic chat with another girl.

32.Tragic:- extremely sad

Mnemonics:- train ke accidents mostly tragic hote hain

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Calamitous, Deadly, Terrible

Antonyms:- Blessed, Joyous, Hopeful

Eg.:- She met with a tragic accident while crossing the road.

33.Receded:- to move gradually away from somebody or away from a previous position

Mnemonics:- opposite of proceed



Synonyms:- Fall back, Retreat, Withdraw

Antonyms:- Aid, Allow, Progress

Eg.:- Army personnel receded to their respective posts after the ceasefire.

34.Perfunctory:- done routinely and with little interest or care

Mnemonics:- parai factory me log perfunctory kaam krte hain

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Careless, Apathetic, Disinterested

Antonyms:- Careful, Complete, Detailed

Eg.:- The beauty queen waved so often that her greeting was simply perfunctory.

35. Queer:- strange; odd

Mnemonics:- kheer mein namak is queer

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Unusual, Bizarre, Unorthodox

Antonyms:- Common, Ordinary, Conventional

Eg:- His queer behaviour made me suspicious of his intentions.

36.Rampart:- a fortified wall or embankment that serves as a protective barrier

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Mnemonics:- Ye rampart bhi ram mandir ka part hai



Synonyms:- Barricade, Bastion, Defense

Antonyms:- Depression, Ditch

Eg:- Soldiers formed a rampart around the city in order to protect Jericho from being overtaken.

37.Truculent:- quick to fight or argue

Mnemonics:- Truce(suleh) + anti(apposite) / Bruce truculent hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Abusive, Aggressive, Caustic

Antonyms:- Cooperative, Gentle, Mild

Eg:- When my uncle drinks too much, he becomes very truculent and will fight anyone.

38.Affront:- a remark or an action that offends somebody/something

Mnemonics:- Jab beta front se jawab deta h to affront ho jata h



Synonyms:- Insult, Brickbat, Offense

Antonyms:- Respect, Aid, Flattery

Eg.:- By not bowing to the queen, you have shown an affront to the entire royal family.

39.Salubrious:- a place which is pleasant to live in; clean and healthy

Mnemonics:- Sallu bhai salubrious jagah par rehta hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Healthy, Beneficial, Hygienic

Antonyms:- Unhealthy, Insalubrious, Unwholesome

Eg:- He moved to his salubrious farm house during covid.

40.Banter:- friendly remarks and jokes

Mnemonics:- wo usko santa banta kehte banter karte the

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Chitchat, Gossip, Repartee

Antonyms:- Praise, Flattery, Work

Eg:- After the comedian ended his easy-going banter with the crowd, he thanked everyone for coming to his show.

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THANK YOU

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