

1. Gruelling:- Extremely tiring

Mnemonics:- Girl ke liye 2 hours cycling karna tha bda gruelling

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Exhausting, Arduous, Draining

Antonyms:- Pleasant, Comfortable, Relaxed

Eg:- She underwent a gruelling training regimen to prepare for the marathon.

2.Slump:- A period of low spirit or depression

Mnemonics:- Flood se slum me rehne walo ki life slump ho gyi

Synonyms:- Downturn, Dejection, Decline

Antonyms:- Elation, Energize, Upswing

Eg:- The company went through a financial slump during recession.



3.Dire:- very serious /very bad

Mnemonics:- Fire me trapped hona badi dire situation hoti hai.

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Acute, Urgent, Crucial

Antonyms:- Calm, Mild, Unimportant

Eg:- These injured people are in dire need of treatment.

4.Underscore:- to highlight the importance of something

Mnemonics:- underline

teeth, and a fiery nature. She enjoyed hunting lions from horseback, but she was also fond of books and learning. Her intellectual interests included military tactics, Greek philosophy, and foreign languages. Although she was an Arab, she claimed to be descended from Alexander the Great of Greece and from Queen Cleopatra of Egypt.

Synonyms:- Spotlights, Emphasizes, Stress

Antonyms:- Overlook, Ignore, Disregard

Eg:- The decision to include these statistics underscores the severity of the issue.

5.Decouple:- to end the connection or relationship between two things

Mnemonics:- de + couple



Synonyms:- Detaching, Disentangling, Unlinking

Antonyms:- Connecting, Combining, Linking

Eg.:- This process is used to decouple useful fuel from crude oil.

6.Stride:- to walk with long steps in a particular direction

Mnemonics:- big steps like riding a horse

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Tramp, March, Parade

Antonyms:- Halt, Retreat, Stay

Eg:- We could see her striding across the grass towards the house.

7. Manifest:- to show something clearly

Mnemonics:- party manifesto me party apne plan manifest karti hai

**Manifesto of the
Communist Party**

CLASSIC TEXT

**Karl Marx
Friedrich Engels**



Synonyms:- Demonstrate, Present, Declare

Antonyms:- Hide, Conceal, Cover

Eg:- Social tensions were manifested in the recent political crisis.

8.Spur:- Encourage someone to do something /make something happen fast .

Mnemonics:- kisike parr lga dena / sapno ko pura
karne ke liye spur dena

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Encourage, Incites, Fosters

Antonyms:- Inhibits, Stifles, Hinders

Eg:- The new investment spurs economic growth in the region.



9.Undergirding:- To provide support or a foundation for something

Mnemonics:- under ground base of building

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Butterssing, Blostering, Underpinning

Antonyms:- Undermining, Weakening, Neglecting

Eg:- The undergirding principles of democracy ensure fairness and equality for all citizens.

10. Imperative:- very important and needing immediate attention or action

Mnemonics:- Important to act / Imperative sentence- order

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Important, Necessary, Essential

Antonyms:- Trivial, Optional, Voluntary

Eg: It is Imperative for you to execute the court's order.



11.Impediment:- A hindrance that obstruct progress

Mnemonics:- impossible + pragati / bedian

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Barrier, Obstacle, Constraint

Antonyms:- Assistance, Aid, Support

Eg:- The heavy rain was an impediment to our outdoor plan.



12.Steering:- The action of directing the movement of something

Mnemonics:- steering wheel

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Looming, Approaching, Progressing

Antonyms:- Delayed, Deferred, Unlikely

Eg:- She was responsible for steering the ship safely through the stormy sea.

13. Garner:- to obtain or collect something such as information

Mnemonics:- Gather / garden ke flowers garner kar laao

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Collect, Gather, Amass

Antonyms:- Disperse, Distribute, Dispense

Eg:- All the information that we garnered has been kept in this file.



14.Portent:- a sign or warning of something that is going to happen in the future

Mnemonics:- Port end pe red light portent hai



Synonyms:- Augury, Omen, Harbinger

Antonyms:- Hope, Blessing, Boon

Eg:- The event proved to be a portent of the disaster that was to come.

15. Faltering:- becoming weaker or less effective

Mnemonics:- Fall ke baad uski health falter hone lagi

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Hesitating, Stumbling, Floundering

Antonyms:- Unwavering, Consistent, Steady

Eg:- Her voice was faltering as she delivered an emotional speech.

16. Infringement:- Breaking of a law or rule

Mnemonics:- Army regiment ka rasta rokna law ka infringement hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Violation, Breach, Transgression

Antonyms:- Compliance, Adherence, Obediennce

Eg:- They were sued for infringement of copyright laws.

17.Rogue:- a person who behaves badly /can't be trusted

Mnemonics:- Police rag rag se vakif hai uss rogue ki

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Rascal, Maverick, Miscreant

Antonyms:- Devoted, Loyal, Reputable

Eg:- The rogue blew upon the scheme and so betrayed his partner to the police.

18.Stoking:- to encourage or intensify a feeling

Mnemonics:- Uske last stroke ne audience ki excitement ko stoke kar dia Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Fueling, Provoking, Inciting

Antonyms:- Dampening, Suppressing, Soothing

Eg:- The shot he played on the last ball helped in stoking the feeling of excitement among the audience.

Mnemonics:- I need to devise a plan to revise all the chapters in 5 days Aman Sir English



Eg:- You have to devise a perfect plan to revise all your syllabus before the exam.

20.Parlance:- a particular way of using words or expressing yourself

Mnemonics:- particular tarike se language ko use karna

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Slang, Lingo, Dialect

Antonyms:- Hush, Muteness, Taciturnity

Eg:- In advertising parlance, this difference is termed a unique selling proposition, or usp.



21.Precipitate :- cause something (especially bad) to happen suddenly

Mnemonics:- usne resign diya jab hoke irritate to precipitate
hua company ka downfall.

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Accelerate, Expedite, Hasten

Antonyms:- Block, Check, Cease

Eg:- His resignation precipitated a leadership crisis.

22.Barred:- to ban or prevent somebody from doing something

Mnemonics:- jab behind bars hote hain to kuch bhi karne
se barred hote hain

Synonyms:- Prohibited, Restricted, Clogged

Antonyms:- Allowed, Aided, Supported

Eg:- The players are barred from drinking
alcohol the night before a match.



23.Procession:- a line of people or vehicles that move along slowly, especially as part of a ceremony

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- Public celebration me nikalte hain procession

Synonyms:- Parade, Sequence, Cortege

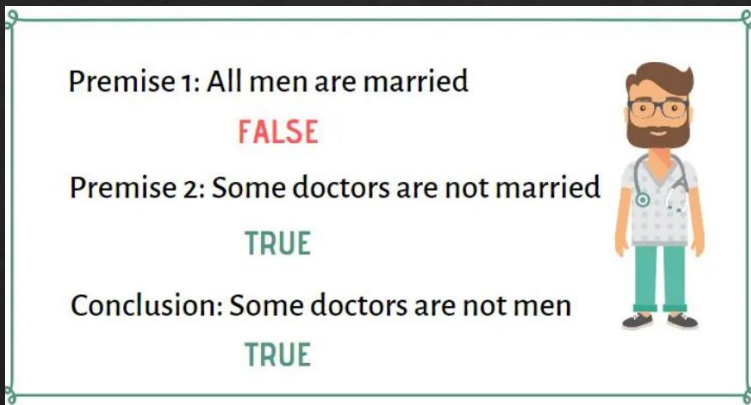
Antonyms:- Disorder, Halt, Disorganization

Eg:- The festivities started with a procession through the town.



24.Premise:- a statement or an idea that forms the basis for a reasonable line of argument

Mnemonics:- basis



Synonyms:- Basis, Thesis, Posit

Antonyms:- Denial, Reality, Rejection

Eg:- Advice to investors was based on the premise that interest rates would continue to fall.

25.Reap:- to receive a reward or benefit as a result of one's action

Mnemonics:- As you sow so shall you reap

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Garner, Acquire, Procure

Antonyms:- Forego, Lose, Waste

Eg:- She reaps the benefit of her daily exercise routine.

26.Clamp:- to hold something tightly

Mnemonics:- calm position me pakad ke rakhna

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Fasten, Affix, Hold

Antonyms:- Detach, Unfasten, Losen

Eg:- Clamp one end of the plank to the edge of the table.

27.Cohort:- a group of people who share a common feature or aspect of behaviour

Mnemonics:- for ancient armymen having a horse was cohort
army common + horse

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Crew, Batch, Team

Antonyms:- Solitary, Isolated, Unaccompanied

Eg:- The director made his entrance followed by his cohort of technicians and production assistants.

28.Prevail:- to exist or be very common at a particular time or in a particular place

Mnemonics:- Cricket and football jaise khel har desh me prevail karte hain



Synonyms:- Persist, Endure, Exist

Antonyms:- Fail, Succumb, Surrender

Eg:- Those beliefs still prevail among certain social groups.

29. Discretionary:- something that is left to one's own judgement

Mnemonics:- apni marji se decision lene ki power

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Optional, Elective, Arbitrary

Antonyms:- Compulsory, Obligatory, Mandatory

Eg:- Judges have discretionary powers over sentencing of criminals.



30.Tweak:- to pull or twist something suddenly

Mnemonics:- tweak karne se weak ho jayengi fingers

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Bend, Modify, Alter

Antonyms:- Preserve, Maintain, Ignore

Eg:- He often tweak and pops his knuckles which is not good for his bones.

31.Incentivize:- to encourage somebody to behave in a particular way by offering them a reward

Mnemonics:- give incentive to do something



Synonyms:- Encourage, Reward, Motivate

Antonyms:- Deter, Discourage, Disincentivize

Eg:- The government wants to incentivize people to switch to greener cars.

32.Allusion:- something that is said or written that refers to or mentions another person or subject in an indirect way

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Mnemonics:- direct refer na karke ek illusion sa dena

Synonyms:- Quotation, Citation, Connotation

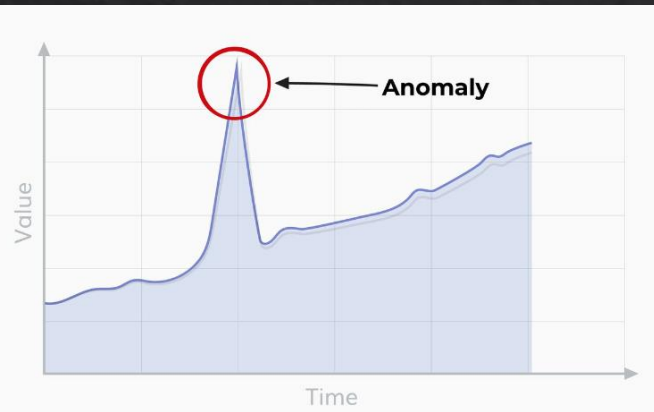
Antonyms:- Silence, Reality

Eg:- He made an allusion that a big superstar and his former friend is causing hindrance in his work.



33. Anomaly:- a thing, situation, etc. that is different from what is normal or expected

Mnemonics:- a(not) + normal



Synonyms:- Aberration, Deviation, Incongruity

Antonyms:- Conformity, Normality, Regularity

Eg:- In order to find the anomaly, scientists had to repeat the experiment over a hundred times.

34.Aphorism:- a short phrase that says something true or wise

Mnemonics:- ek phrase jo appropriate message deta hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Adage, Axiom, Dictum

Antonyms:- Unsuitable, Corrupt, Evil

Eg:- The Olympics has another aphorism, " the most important thing is to participate. "

35.Abnegation:- the act of not allowing yourself to have something that you want; the act of rejecting something

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- ab nhi karunga je daru party wali celebration



Synonyms:- Denial, Refusal, Rejection

Antonyms:- Allowance, Approval, Indulgence

Eg:- Her abnegation of alcohol started after he was diagnosed with fatty liver.

36.Collusion:- secret agreement especially in order to do something dishonest or to trick people

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- Collision / coalition



Synonyms:- Conspiracy, Deceit, Scam

Antonyms:- Honesty, Truthfulness, Loyalty

Eg:- The police were corrupt and were operating in collusion with the drug dealers.

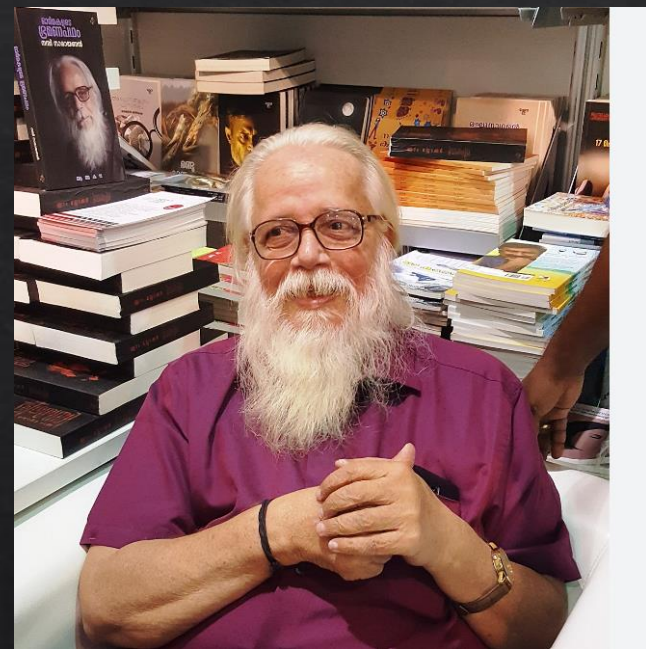
37.Slander:- a false spoken statement intended to damage the good opinion people have of somebody

Mnemonics:- false accusation lagye ki table ke under se paise liye isne

Synonyms:- Defamation, Libel, Smear

Antonyms:- Commendation, Praise, Flattery

Eg:- He regarded the newspaper report as a slander on his good reputation.



38.Foment:- to create trouble or violence or make it worse

Mnemonics:- fear ka moment create kar dena

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Incite, Instigate, Provoke

Antonyms:- Calm, Pacify, Repress

Eg:- They accused him of fomenting political unrest.

39.Callow:- young and without experience

Mnemonics:- cow / hollow

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Immature, Novice, Crude

Antonyms:- Expert, Mature, Experienced

Eg:- She was a callow youth when she joined the newspaper.

40.Blend:- to mix two or more substances together

Mnemonics:- hand blender

Aman Sir English

**Blend right
in the pot
or bowl**

No need to transfer
food to a blender or
dirty more dishes



Synonyms:- Mix, Combine, Fuse

Antonyms:- Divide, Separate, Detach

Eg:- Blend a little milk with the custard powder to form a paste.

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THANK YOU

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