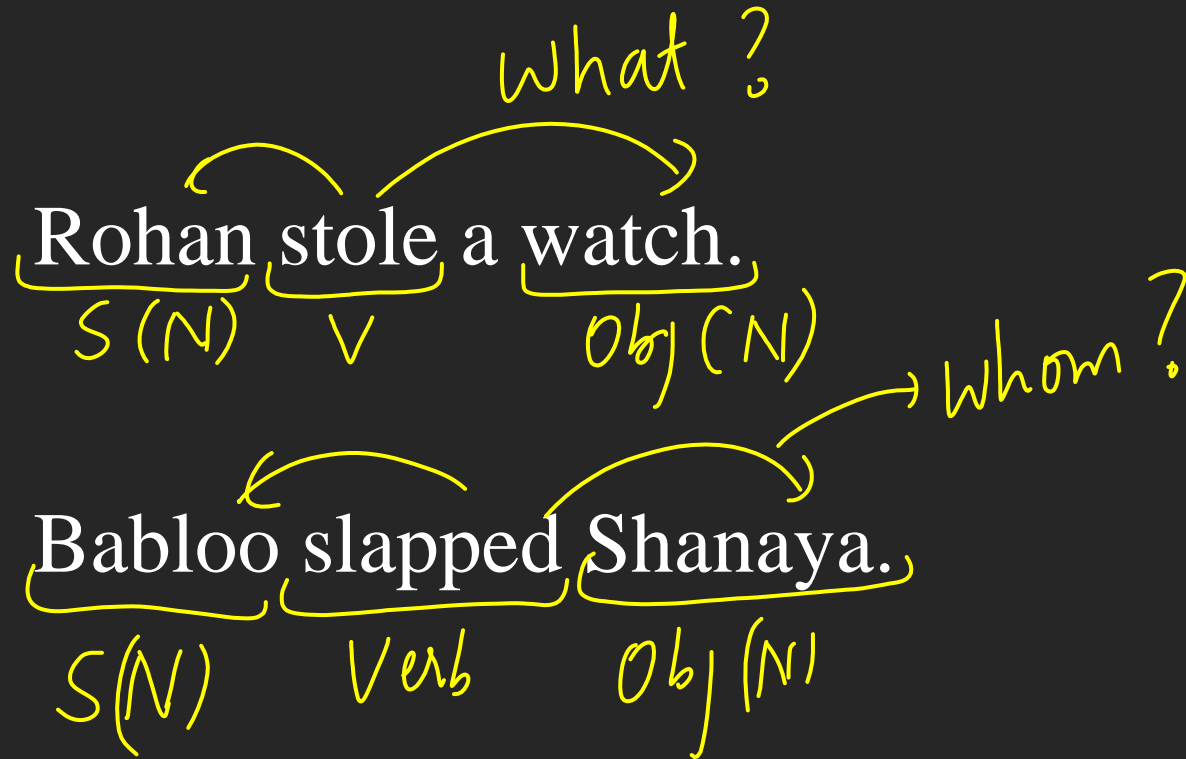


**FUNCTION OF NOUN :-** It can be a Subject,  
Object, Prepositional object, Subject complement or  
Object complement. \*



➤ **PREPOSITION :-** It relates a noun or pronoun with other words of a sentence. It is used to add additional info in a sentence.

Ajay plays cricket .  
S(N)      V      obj(N)

Ajay plays cricket with Kunal .  
S(N)      V      obj(N)      prep      Po(N)

Ajay plays cricket with Kunal in the park .  
S(N)      V      obj(N)      prep      Po(N)      p      Po(N)

Aman is/was/will be singing a song.

Aman is singing a song.  
S(N) HV m.v Obj(N)

Aman is a teacher.  
Sub m.v Subject Complement  
(N) (N)

### "BE" FORMS

IS/AM/ARE/BE

WAS/WERE

BEEN

give

$V_1$

gave

$V_2$

given

$V_3$

giving

$V_{1+ing}/V_4$

gives

$V_1(s)/V_5$

eat

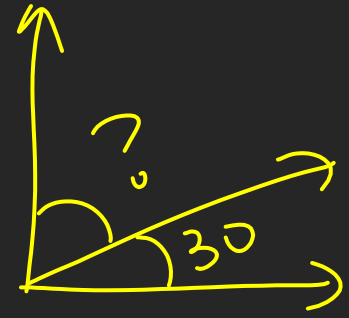
ate

eaten

eating

eats

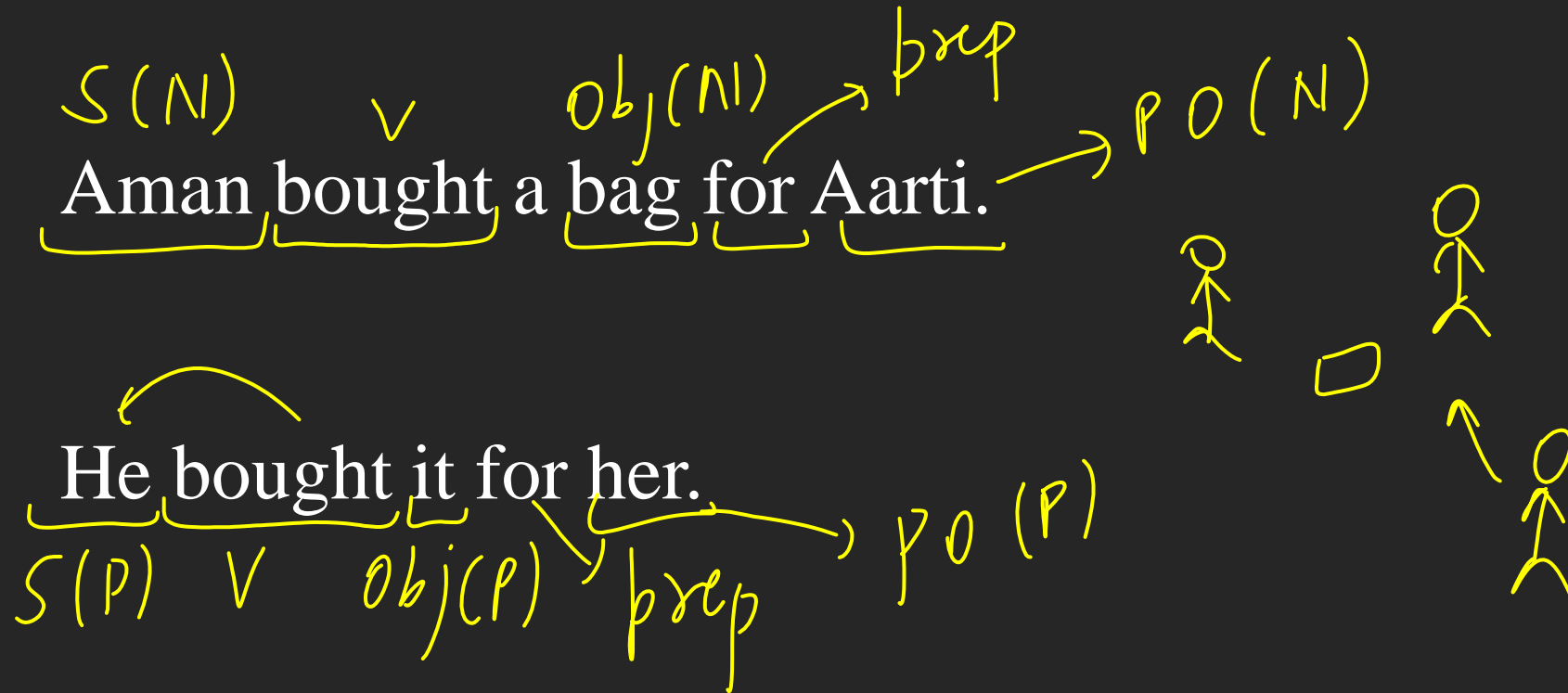
Rajesh was a doctor  
S(N) m.v(Lv) Sub Comp(N)



Aman is a teacher.  
Sub(N) m.v Subject Complement  
↓  
(N)

Linking verb

➤ ***Pronoun*** :- It stands for a noun. It can be a **Subject, Object, Prepositional object, Subject\* complement, Object complement,\*** etc in a sentence.



**ADJECTIVE** :- It qualifies a noun or a pronoun.

Rajni sold an old car to Ramesh.

$S(N)$   $V$   $Adj$   $Obj(N)$   $prep$   $PO(N)$

Raj watched a short movie with Anjali.

$Sub(N)$   $V$   $Adj$   $Obj(N)$   $prep$   $PO(N)$

# Types of Adjective

opinion  
size  
Age  
shape  
colour

1. *Qualitative adjective* – Nice, Big, New, Circular, Red,

2. *Quantitative adjective* – Few, Many, Little, Much,

Some, all etc.

Countable

U C

C / U C



3. *Possessive adjective* – My, Our, Your, His, Her,  
Its, Their, etc

4. *Demonstrative adjective* – This, That, These, Those, etc.

## 5. *Numeral adjective* –

(a) *Cardinals* – One, Two , Three, 1,2,3 etc

(b) *Ordinals* – First, Second, Third, etc.

6. *Proper adjective* – Italian, German, Gandhian etc.

Mohan helped a german soldier.

S(N) Verb Prop Adj Obj(N)

I have bought these flowers for my wife.

S(P) HV Verb D Adj Obj(N) P PO(N)

Poss Adj

Shilpa gave some books to her friend.

S(N) V Qn Adj Obj(N) P P. Adj PO(N)

Komal sold all those books in 2 hours.

We need brave and loyal soldiers for our country.

Sachin scored his second century in that tournament.